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RELATING CHIEFLY TO THE YEAR

1903.

By D. Sharp, R. Lydekker, R. Bowdler Sharpe, G. A. Boulenger, W. T. Calman, E. R. Sykes, E. A. Smith, Alice L. Embleton, F. A. Bather, E. A. Minchin, and H. M. Woodcock.

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Explorate solum: sic fit via certior ultrà.

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The Editor thanks those Societies and individuals who have forwarded works and papers for the purposes of the Record, and suggests that Societies publishing Zoological Papers would much facilitate the work of the Recorders by forwarding a separate copy of each Zoological Memoir they publish to the Editor for the use of the Recorder. This is preferable to sending the entire volume, because each paper can go directly to the Recorder it concerns.



CAMBRIDGE:

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PREFACE.

THE fortieth Volume of the Zoological Record has been prepared by the same staff of Recorders that produced the last Volume. The constantly increasing labour of preparation, due to the greater amount of literature that must be examined, causes the appearance of the Volume to be deferred to a little later in the year than the Editor would desire.

The list of periodicals has been revised and the Editor thanks the Librarians who have assisted him in this part of his task.

During the forty years that have elapsed since the inception of the Record the Annual Volume has almost doubled in size, and the labour involved in its preparation has greatly increased. The increase has been most marked in the latter part of the period. The literature dealt with is now very extensive and is constantly increasing. The price of the work has however never been augmented.

In future, however, an increase in the charge for the volumes must take place, lest the loss in which the publication involves the Zoological Society should lead to the abandonment of the work. It has been decided, therefore, beginning with Volume 41, to increase the charge by ten shillings to both subscribers and the public. Full particulars are given

in the prospectus appended to this Volume, and an explanatory letter, covering amended Banker's Orders will shortly be posted to each subscriber.

The issue of separate copies of each division of the Record enables any specialist to obtain the part of the Record that chiefly interests him, for a small sum. The prices of the separate divisions were recently fixed, and will remain unchanged.

P. CHALMERS MITCHELL, Secretary Zool. Soc.

D. SHARP,

Editor Zool. Rec.

London, November, 1904.

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ALPHABETICAL LIST

OF THE

ABBREVIATIONS

USED IN THE

ZOOLOGICAL RECORD, Vol. XL, 1903,

FOR THE

TITLES OF THE JOURNALS, TRANSACTIONS, ETC.

THAT CONTAIN ZOOLOGICAL PAPERS;

WITH INDICATIONS OF SOME OF THE PRINCIPAL

LIBRARIES

IN WHICH THE BOOKS ARE CURRENT.

THE primary object of this list is to enable those using the Record to find with ease the full title of a Journal they see quoted in an abbreviated form. The arrangement is therefore a simple alphabetical list of the abbreviations, uncomplicated by syllabic or verbal limitations.

The list has also to serve the Recorders and others as a list of Journals, and for this purpose it is important that it should be fairly complete as regards current periodicals. In order to increase the utility of the list, the abbreviations have been made on a uniform system; but a few exceptions have, in practice, been found necessary. The chief points that have been kept in view in constructing the abbreviations may be briefly stated as follows:—

The words selected as distinctive in each title are reduced in most cases to three or four.

A distinct abbreviation is used for each different word, and the same abbreviation for the same word is used throughout the list.

Accents are omitted. As a rule the first word of the title is represented by an abbreviation, but this rule is departed from in the case of articles and prepositions, and occasionally in the case of adjectives that are useless for distinctive purposes. Thus "Annual Report" becomes "Rep.," and "Occasional Papers" becomes "Pap." Such adjectives as "New" and "Royal" are omitted, except when necessary for distinctive or other

purposes.

The consecutive order of the words of the title is maintained in the abbreviation, except in a few cases where the arrangement of the words in the title is very unusual or faulty.

As an example of the form of abbreviation that is aimed at, we may take Bull. Soc. Moscou. The name of the locality is given at greater length than the more frequently used portions of the abbreviation.

After the titles, the place of publication is given, and this is followed by letters indicating some of the principal libraries in which the works may be consulted. The explanation of these letters is as follows:—

N. = British Museum Natural History: general library.

library, zoological department. Nz. =

Ng. =geological

R. = Royal Society library. Z. =Zoological Society library.

= Linnean = Cambridge University library.

C, p or (C) p = Cambridge Philosophical Society library.

b, or g, or y, after C, or (C)=Cambridge Balfour, or Woodwardian Museum, or Physiological libraries respectively.

O. = Radcliffe library, Oxford.

§ is prefixed to titles added since the last list, and to changes of titles when important.

- Abeille-L'Abeille: Journal d'entomologie publié par la Société entomologique de France. (Paris, 8vo.) Nz. C.
- Abh. Ak. Berlin-Abhandlungen der königlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin. (Berlin, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Abh. Bayer. Ak.—Abhandlungen der mathematisch-physikalischen Classe der königlichen Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften. (Mün-N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O. chen, 4to.)
- Abh. Bohmisch. Ges.—Abhandlungen der mathematisch-naturwissenschaftlichen Classe der k. Böhmischen Gesellschaft. [Called also] Rozpravy trídy mathematicko-přírodvěcke královske Ceske společnosti Nauk. N. K. R. L. C, p. (Prag, 4to.)
- Abh. deutsch. Seefisch.-Ver.-Abhandlungen des deutschen Seefischerei-Vereins. (Berlin, 4to.) Nz. C.
- Abh. geol. Karte Elsass-Abhandlungen zur geologischen Spezial-Karte von Elsass-Lothringen. (Strassburg, 8vo.)
- Abh. geol. Landesanst. Darmstadt—Abhandlungen der grossherzoglich Hessischen geologischen Landesanstalt zu Darmstadt. (Darmstadt, Ng. 8vo.)
- Abh. geol. Reichsanst.—Abhandlungen der Kaiserlich-Königlichen geologischen Reichsanstalt. (Vienna, 4to.) Ng. R. L. C.
- Abh. Ges. Gorlitz-Abhandlungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Görlitz. (Görlitz, 8vo.) N. K. R.
- Abh, Ges. Gotting.-Abhandlungen der königlichen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen. Mathematisch-Physikalische Klasse. Neue Folge. (Göttingen, 4to.) N. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Abh. Ges. Halle-Abhandlungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Halle. (Halle, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Abh. Ges. Isis-Sitzungsberichte und Abhandlungen der naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft 'Isis' in Dresden. (Dresden, 8vo.) K. Z. C.
- Abh. Ges. Konigsb. [Part of Schr. Ges. Konigsb., q.v.]

- Abh. Ges. Nurnberg—Abhandlungen der naturhistorischen Gesellschaft zu Nürnberg. (Nürnberg, 8vo.) N. K. C.
- Abh. Ges. Wien—Abhandlungen der K. K. zoologischen-botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien. N. K. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Abh. Hamburg. Anst.—[Part of Jahrb. Hamburg. Anst., q.v.]
- Abh. Mus. Dresden—Abhandlungen und Berichte des königlichen zoologischen und anthropologisch-ethnographischen Museums zu Dresden. (Berlin, 4to.) Nz. Z. C.
- Abh. Preuss. geol. Landesanst.—Abhandlungen der königlich Preussischen geologischen Landesanstalt (Neue Folge). [Formerly Abh. geol. Specialkarte von Preussen und den Thüringischen Staaten.] (Berlin, 8vo.) Ng. K. C.
- Abh. Sachs. Ges.—Abhandlungen der k. Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften. (Leipzig, 4to.) N. K. R. C, p.
- Abh. Schweiz. pal. Ges.—Abhandlungen der Schweizerischen paläontologischen Gesellschaft. Mémoires de la Société Paléontologique suisse. (Basel, &c., 4to.) Ng. R. Z. (C) g. O.
- Abh. Senckenb. Ges.—Abhandlungen herausgegeben von der Senckenbergischen naturforschenden Gesellschaft. (Frankfort a.-M., 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C. O.
- Abh. Ver. Bremen—Abhandlungen herausgegeben vom naturwissenschaftlichen Verein zu Bremen. (Bremen, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. L. C.
- Abh. Ver. Hamburg—Abhandlungen aus dem Gebiete der Naturwissenschaften herausgegeben vom naturwissenschaftlichen Verein in Hamburg. (Hamburg, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, b.
- Abh. Ver. Karlsruhe—[Vide Verh. Ver. Karlsruhe.]
- Abh. Ver. Kassel-[Issued with Ber. Ver. Kassel, q.v.]
- Abh. Ver. Lotos—Abhandlungen des deutschen naturwissenschaftlichmedicinischen Vereines für Böhmen "Lotos." (Prag, 4to.) N. C.
- Acta Ac. German.—N. Acta Academiæ Cæsareæ Leopoldino-Carolinæ
 Germanicæ naturæ curiosorum. [Called also] Verhandlungen der k.
 Leop.-Carol. deutschen Akademie der Naturforscher. (Halle, 4to.)
 N. K. R. Z. L. C, p. O.
- Act. Ac. Cordoba—Actas de la Academia nacional de Ciencias en Córdoba. (Buenos Aires, 4to.) N. R. Z. L.
- Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn.—Acta Societatis pro Fauna et Flora Fennica.
 (Helsingfors, 8vo.) N. R. L.
- Acta Soc. Lund.—Acta regiæ Societatis physiographicæ Lundensis. [Published as part of Acta Univ. Lund., q.v.]
- Acta Soc. Sci. Fenn.—Acta Societatis Scientiarum Fennicæ. (Helsingfors, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. (C) p.
- Acta Soc. Upsal.—Nova Acta regiæ Societatis Scientiarum Upsaliensis.
 (Upsala, 4to.) N. K. R. Z. L. C, p.
- Acta Univ. Lund.—Acta Universitatis Lundensis. [Called also] Lunds Universitets Årsskrift, [and includes] Acta regiæ Societatis physiographicæ Lundensis, [also called] Kongl. fysiografiska Sällskapets i Lund Haudlingar. (Lund, 4to.) N. K. R. L. C, p.
- Actes Mus. Rouen—Actes du Muséum d'histoire naturelle de Rouen (Rouen, 8vo.) N. L.

- Act. Soc. Bordeaux—Actes de la Société Linnéenne de Bordeaux. (Bordeaux, 8vo.) N. Z. C.
- Act. Soc. Chili—Actes de la Société scientifique du Chili. (Santiago, 4to.)
 R. Z.
- Act. Soc. Espan.—Actas de la Sociedad española de historia natural. (Madrid, 8vo.) N. R. Z. C.
- Act. Soc. Helvet.—Actes de la Société Helvétique des Sciences naturelles. [Called also] Verhandlungen der schweizerischen naturforschenden Gesellschaft. (Basel, &c., 8vo.) N. K. R. L. C. O.
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- § Allatt. Kozl. Magyar Tars.—Allattani Közlemények a K. M. Természettudományi Társulat állattani szakosztályának folyóirata. (Budapest, 8vo.) N.
- Allg. Naturf. Zeit.—Allgemeine Naturforscher Zeitung. (Berlin.)
- Allg. Zeitschr. Ent.—Allgemeine Zeitschrift für Entomologie. Organ der "Allgemeinen entomologischen Gesellschaft." (Neudamm, 8vo.)
- Amer. Geol.—The American Geologist, a Monthly Journal of Geology and allied Sciences. (Minneapolis, 8vo.) Ng. (C) g. K. O.
- Amer. J. Anat.—The American Journal of Anatomy. (Baltimore, 8vo.) (C) b.
- Amer. J. Physiol.—The American Journal of Physiology. (Boston, 8vo.) N. K. R. (C) y. O.
- Amer. J. Sci.—The American Journal of Science. (New Haven, 8vo.) N. K. R. Z. C, p. O.
- Amer. Micr. J.—The American Monthly Microscopical Journal. (Washington, 8vo.) N. O.
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- Ann. Soc. geol. Nord—Annales de la Société géologique du Nord, (Lille, 8vo.) Ng.
- Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon—Annales de la Société Linnéenne de Lyon. Nouvelle série. (Lyon, 8vo.) N. R. Z. L. C. O.

- Ann. Soc. malac. Belgique—Annales de la Société royale malacologique de Belgique. [Consists of Mémoires and Bulletin, qq.v.] (Bruxelles, 8vo.) Nz. R. Z. L.
- Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb.—Annuaire du Musée zoologique de l'Académie impériale de St. Pétersbourg. [Called also] Ezheghodnīk zoologīcheskagho muzeya imperatorskoĭ akademiī nauk. (St. Pétersbourg, 8vo.) Nz. R. Z. L.
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- Anz. Ak. Wiss.—Anzeiger der k. Akademie der Wissenschaften. Mathematisch-naturwissenschaftliche Classe. (Wien, 8vo.) N. R. L. Z. C.
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 Wien und der Zoologischen Station in Triest. (Wien, 8vo.) Nz.
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- Arb. Lab. Warsaw-[Vide Rabot. Lab. Warsaw.]
- Arb. Ver. Riga—Arbeiten des Naturforscher-Vereins zu Riga. Neue Folge. (Riga, 8vo.) N.
- Arch. Anat.—Archiv für Anatomie und Entwickelungsgeschichte. Anatomische Abtheilung des Archives für Anatomie und Physiologie [His.]. (Leipzig, 8vo.) K. R. Z. C, b, p, y. O.
- Arch. anat. micr.—Archives d'anatomie microscopique. (Paris, 8vo.) N. (C) b. O.

- Arch. Anthrop.—Archiv für Anthropologie. Zeitschrift für Naturgeschichte und Urgeschichte des Menschen. [Includes CB. Ges. Anthrop.] (Brunswick, 4to.) R. C. O.
- Arch. Anthrop. Geol. Schleswig.—Archiv für Anthropologie und Geologie Schleswig-Holsteins und der benachbarten Gebiete. (Kiel, Leipzig, 8vo.) N. K.
- Arch. Biol.—Archives de Biologie. (Gand & Paris, 8vo.) Nz. K. R. Z. L. C, b. O.
- Arch. Dorpat. Ges.—Archiv für die Naturkunde Liv-, Ehst- und Kurlands. Herausgegeben von der Dorpater Naturforscher-Gesellschaft. Zweite Serie. Biologische Naturkunde. (Dorpat, 8vo.) K. N. Z.
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FOR 1903.

I. GENERAL SUBJECTS.*

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{Y}$

D. SHARP.

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^{*} It will be understood that papers recorded here may also be found under the various classes, iI—xvIII. They are included here because of their bearing on general questions, which, if not obvious, will be made apparent in the Subject-Index.

INTRODUCTION.

UPWARDS of 800 works are included in this Section "General Subjects." The scope of the Section was briefly described in the Introduction to it last year. It is clearly impossible that the Recorder should do justice to all the works included in this Record, and in the following brief review, he is aware that he is merely giving expression to opinions that he has been obliged to form with too great rapidity.

LOEB (450) makes some brief but very sensible remarks on abiogenesis

and the assumed limitations of biological research.

METSCHNIKOFF'S work, of which an English translation has appeared, by P. CHALMERS MITCHELL (501), contains but little zoological matter, and may be briefly described as a slightly optimistic view by a biologist of the future of man: the original work is reviewed at length by Delage in the Année biologique vii, pp. 588-595.

Three or four general works have appeared during the year. The second edition of Delage's Heredity (178) has been partially brought up to date by means of footnotes, and references to abstracts that have appeared in his

" Année biologique."

LE Dantec's work (427) includes a theory of sex, which he supposes underlies all biological phenomena. The work is specially intended to demonstrate the importance of the physico-chemical study of life, as to the cell, in contrast with morphological views and "choses figurées." His guess as to the nature of cellular processes assumes that each molecule is composed of two halves, a male and a female half, and that the power of assimilation depends on the processes started by the polarities of the molecules. There are some very clearly written chapters dealing with other matters, e.g. the relations of biology and sociology.

relations of biology and sociology.

Another general work is the second part of Professor Giglio-Tos' problèmes de la vie (273). This part deals with ontogenesis. The Recorder regrets that he has not had time to become acquainted with it, as a slight

inspection leads him to suppose that it is a valuable work.

One of the most important works on phylogeny is that of Lang (415) on Annelids. He maintains his views opposing the Trochophore theory, and insists that the Trochophore is truly a larval form, not an ancestral form; he gives a "trophocol" theory of the origin of the vascular and lymphatic system of Articulata.

The two volumes of letters of Charles Darwin, Darwin & Seward (173), contain a great deal of matter interesting to both naturalist and historian. In aids to work, we should note the Catalogue of Books of the British Museum Natural History, Lankester (419). It is, however, unfortunately confined to the works actually in the Library, so that some classes of

biological literature are very inadequately represented.

There are no new expeditions to report, though several of those that have previously been recorded have received accessions to their literature. (See II, b, p. 56.) We may mention, however, that Racovitza (621) discusses the occurrence of the "sea-serpent" in Indian waters, and that Alluaud (5) gives a note on the supposed appearance of a kindred creature in Lake Victoria Nyanza, as recorded by Sir Harry Johnston.

In the physiological section we welcome von Furth's work (254) on the chemical physiology of Invertebrate animals. C. Pérez has described the metamorphoses of Formica rufu, and attempts an explanation of histolysis on the base of "a struggle for existence between the plastids of an organism" (583). Keeble & Gamble have continued their work on the physiology of coloration (257, 273). Claparede (138) gives a valuable dissertation on recent variety of opinion as to animal psychology.

Works of a cytological character are very numerous. Rohde (640) has published the first part of a study of the cell: it is devoted to the nucleus. FARMER (230) in Lankester's treatise of Zoology gives an epitome of cytology, with a brief historical account, which will be acceptable to many students, though it is only fair to say that it is objected to by Delage as containing no reference to French work on the subject. Schuberg (674) discusses the connections between cells; and Rhumbler (631, 632) gives us an interesting dissertation as to the resemblance of the appearances

during cell-division to those of inorganic magnetic figures.

Of the two papers (78, 79) by T. Boveri the second is an amplified edition of the first, and is therefore included in this Record although it was perhaps not published till the beginning of 1904; the preface being dated July 1903. It is of wider scope than is indicated by the title "Ergebnisse über die Konstitution der chromatischen Substanz des Zellkerns." (The chromosomes are here treated as "the chromatic substance.") He gives a clear account of numerous very interesting Karyokinetic histories, and maintains the "individuality" of the chromosome. He does not however make us clearly comprehend what connotations he intends the term individuality to carry in this connection; and, looking to the zoological difficulties that attend the use of this term in other cases, we cannot consider that this point of Boveri's is of much importance. also discusses the interpretation of Mendelian facts, and concludes with a valuable recognition of the results that may be obtained in the future by "nicht Chemie, doch etwas von der Wesen chemischer Forschung." So that he is not really opposed to the view that physico-chemical research may shew that some, if not all, of the properties we assign to the "chromatic substance" may be due to the modes of building up of that substance. Modes that appear to be of the first importance when we bear in mind the enormous increase in the quantity of chromatic substance that, in many cases, occurs in the course of a single generation. He thus confirms the view that the morphological and physiological views of cytology are only diverse because they contemplate different aspects of a single complicated process. The work is an extremely interesting one.

Papers on subjects connected with the continuity of the generations are very numerous; the cytological aspects of heredity being in fact the subject in which most interest is at present displayed. J. LOEB'S (451, 452, 454) experiments on hybrid-fertilisation are of interest as a fresh field of experiment. Volnov (766) discusses the autonomy of the centrosome. VEJDOVSKY & MRAZEK give an elaborate study of maturation and fertilisation in Rhynchelmis (757); Voinov has undertaken the study of the genesis of the two forms of spermatozoa in Dytiscidæ, and gives the first part (764, 765) of his results. It includes a review of the "accessory chromosome" of Arthropods; he does not support the view that it is a determinant of sex. MEVES' accounts (503, 504) of the formation of polar bodies in the spermatogenesis of social Hymenoptera and of distinctions

in the processes will no doubt receive due attention.

A large contribution has been made to HERTWIG'S work on the development of Vertebrates (321). W. Roux (648) discusses the sequence and relation of the processes of development immediately ensuing on the fertilisation of the frog's egg. Korschelt & Heider's Text-book (401) of

the development of Invertebrates has been completed.

The subject of parthenogenesis is also attracting much attention, and from its wide bearing is likely to become of increasing importance. PETRUNKEWITSCH considers that he has now proved (590) that the polar bodies in the parthenogenetic egg producing a drone bee do not disappear as they do in fertilised eggs; the first and second polar bodies conjugate before passing into the interior of the egg, and there give rise to the sexgland. He has examined a large number of cases, and is sure that this process is normal for these parthenogenetic eggs. Garbowski has an article on parthenogenetic developments of Asteridæ (258). Phillips' review of parthenogenesis (593) is accompanied by a valuable bibliographic list of about 600 works. Pflüger makes some remarks (592) on views as

to parthenogenesis in Insects.

The section 8 c, p. 66, includes numerous memoirs relating to "Mendel's laws"; the scope of the laws is however still uncertain, and opinions as to their explanation are necessarily at present vague and diverse. The numerous memoirs on regeneration, 8 d, p. 67, are devoted, most of them, to special cases, some of which are interesting because of their exceptional nature.

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II. MAMMALIA.

BY

R. LYDEKKER.

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INTRODUCTION.

By far the most important event—an event besides which all others in this branch of zoology fade into insignificance—which the Recorder has to chronicle is the description by Andrews of the evolution and phylogeny of the Proboscidea. Next in importance is the evidence brought together by the same palæontologist in favour of affinity between Proboscidea and Sirenia. Perhaps the third place in relative importance may be assigned, if the inference be true, to Wortman's description of an American Eocene Lemuroid believed to be allied to the Malagasy Aye-aye. A highly important piece of work is Bensley's Memoir on the "radiation" and affinities of the Australasian Marsupials.

Special attention may also be directed to the papers by Dublin, Osburn, and Shimer on the adaptation of Mammals to particular modes of life. In this connection reference may be made to the observations of Racovitza in regard to the sleep of whales, and the depths to which those animals descend. During the year the subject of coloration has been discussed by Barrett-Hamilton, Pocock, and the Recorder. Elliot-Smith has contributed several important memoirs on brain-structure;—a subject which

has also engaged the attention of other observers.

Reverting to palaeontology, the description by DAWKINS of remains of Pliocene age in a British cave is an event of the first importance. Two other palaeontological memoirs—namely the one by SCHLOSSER on the Tertiary Mammals of China, and that by Scott on the Loricate Eden-

tates of Patagonia, likewise claim special notice.

Systematic work has progressed rapidly during the year, Transatlantic zoologists continuing work on the fauna of the Old World. Among notable novelties, reference may be made to the description by MATSCHIE of a gorilla from East Central Africa, and to THOMAS'S identification of a new species of *Rhinopithecus*.

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II. GENERAL BIOLOGY (INCL. ANATOMY).

[† prefixed to a paragraph indicates that it relates, in part or altogether, to extinct forms: when the sign is placed before a specific name it indicates that the species referred to is extinct.]

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Abh. Bayer. Ak. xxii, i, p. 37, n. sp.

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Amur Bay, p. 475, Bonhote, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi; glaucula, Mexico, p. 235, pardinoides oncilla, Costa Rica, p. 237, p. andina, Ecuador, p. 238, salinarum, Cordova, p. 237, Thomas, ibid. xii; aztecus browni, Arizona, Merriam, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 73, n. spp. & subspp.; tigris, a recent immigrant into India, Stewart, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, p. 109, Bonhote, t. c. p. 192, Sanskrit name of same, Ramanan, ibid. ii, p. 318; leo, former range, Meyer, Zool. Garten xliv, p. 65; domestica, perforation of vein by artery, Weyser, Amer. Natural xxxvii, p. 489; catus, muscular abnormality in, Pearl, Biol. Bull. v, p. 336.

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n. sp.

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P. Soc. Washington xvi, n. spp. & subspp.

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†Porthocyon, n. g. for P. dubius, Tertiary, California, n. sp., MERRIAM, t. c. p. 283.

† Mesocyon (?) drummondanus, Tertiary, Montana, Douglass, Ann. Carnegie Mus. ii, p. 164, n. sp. + Elurodon (?) brachygnathus, Ibid. Douglass, t. c. p. 173, n. sp.

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p. 28, n. sp.; taxus, gestation, Cocks, Zoologist (4) vii, p. 441. †Trocharion, n. g. for T. albanense, Miocene, Grive-St-Alban, n. sp., Major, Geol. Mag. (4) x, p. 536.

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n. subsp.

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†Palæarctomys, n. g. p. 182 for P. montanus, p. 183, and macrorhinus, p. 184,

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+Mylagaulus (?) pristinus, p. 187, proximus, p. 189, Tertiary, Montana, Douglass, Ann. Carnegie Mus. ii, n. sp.

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Gerbillus kozlovi, p. 553, tamaricinus satschouensis, p. 555, turfanensis, p. 557, opimus nigrescens, p. 560, Central Asia, Satunin, Annuaire Mus. St Petersb. vii; agag, Kordofan, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, p. 296, riggenbachi, Sahara, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 301, Thomas; latastei, Tunisia, Thomas & Trouessart, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxviii, p. 172 : n. spp. & subsp.

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Lenothrix, n. g. for L. canus, Pulo Tuangku, Sumatra, n. sp., MILLER,

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Chiropodomys niadis, Nias I. Sumatra, MILLER, Smithson. Collect. xlv, p. 40, n. sp.

Dendromys messorius, Cameroons, p. 340, insignis, Brit. E. Africa, p. 341, THOMAS, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, n. spp.

Fiber occipitalis, Oregon, Elliot, Field Mus. Zool. iii, p. 162, n. sp.

Neotoma navus, p. 47, goldmani, p. 48, Merriam, distincta, p. 89, Bangs, Mexico, P. Soc. Washington xvi; bella felipensis, San Felipe, California, p. 217, fuscipes mohavensis, p. 246, desertorum grandis, p. 247, California, Elliot, Field Mus. Zool. iii; intermedia duranga, Durango, Mexico, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 602: n. spp. & subspp.

Nelsonia goldmani, Mexico, Merriam, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 80, n. sp. Teonoma cinerea acraia, California, Elliot, Field Mus. Zool. iii, p. 247,

n. sp.

Teanopus, n. g. for T. phenax, Sonora, n. sp., MERRIAM, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 81.

Cricetus vulgaris babylonius, Bagdad, Nehring, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903, p. 360, n. subsp.

Cricetulus phœus griseiventris, p. 566, dichrootis, p. 567, roborovskii, p. 571, Central Asia, Satunin, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. vii, n. spp. & subsp.

Urocricetus, n. g. for U. kamensis, N.E. Tibet, n. sp., Satunin, t. c. p. 574. Oxymycterus quæstor, Brazil, p. 227, delator, Paraguay, p. 489, Thomas, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi; microtis, Patagonia, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus.

xix, p. 189 : n. spp.

Peromyscus leucurus gadovii, p. 484, beatæ, p. 485, cecilii, p. 486, Mexico, Thomas, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi; perimekurus, Oregon, p. 156, hemionotus, gaurus, p. 157, homochroia, p. 158, oresterus, p. 159, Low. California, catalina, Catalina Id., p. 160, petraius, parasticus, p. 242, California, metallicola, p. 245, Mexico, Elliot, Field Mus. Zool. iii; paulus, p. 598, texanus flaccidus, p. 599, Durango, Mexico, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix: n. spp. & subspp.

Oryzomys sublineatus, Brazil, Thomas, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 240,

n. sp.

Onychomys macrotis, p. 155, pulcher, p. 245, California, Elliot, Field Mus. Zool. iii, p. 155; ruidosæ, New Mexico, Stone & Rehn, P. Ac.

Philad. 1903, p. 22: n. spp.

Sigmodon puna, Ecuador, p. 99, baileyi, Durango, Mexico, p. 601, ALLEN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix; hispidus fervidus, Honduras, Bangs, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxix, p. 158: n. spp. & subsp.

Reithrodon cuniculoides obscurus, p. 190, hatcheri, p. 191, Patagonia, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, n. sp. & subsp.

Euneomys petersoni, Patagonia, Allen, t. c. p. 192, n. sp.
Rhithrodontomys albescens, Nebraska, Cary, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 53;
megalotis sestinensis, Durango, Mexico, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 602; peninsulæ, p. 164, catalinæ, p. 246, California, Elliot, Field Mus. Zool. iii, n. spp. & subsp.

Akodon suffosus, p. 241 (Chelemys, n. subg.), vestitus, p. 242, Thomas, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, Patagonia, n. spp.

Nectomys squamipes mattensis, Matto Grosso, Thomas, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, p. 238, n. subsp.

Rhipidomys roberti, Matto Grosso, Thomas, t. c. p. 237, n. sp.

Neacomys spinosus amænus, Matto Grosso, Thomas, t. c. p. 239, n. subsp. Eosaccomys, n. nom. for Saccostomus Peters, 1846, nec Fitzinger, 1843, Palmer, Science (2) xvii, p. 873.

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P. Geol. Ass. xvii, p. 414, 1902.

Evotomys (Craseomys) latastei, p. 145, n. nom. for Arvicola rufocanus kamtschaticus Lataste, 1884, nec A. kamtschaticus Polyakoff, 1881; jockelsoni, Kolyma, p. 148, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix; scomerensis, Skomer Id., Wales, Hamilton, P. Irish Ac. xxiv, p. 316: n. spp. &

subspp.

Synaptomys andersoni, p. 554, chapmani, p. 555, B. Columbia, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, n. spp.

Lemmus obensis chrysogaster, E. Siberia, Allen, t. c. p. 153, n. sp.

JACULIDÆ and SPALACIDÆ.

Sminthus tianschanicus, Thian Shan, SALENSKY, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, p. 17, n. sp.

Cardiocranius, n. g., p. 582, for C. paradoxus, Nan-Shan, n. sp., p. 584,

SATUNIN, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. vii.

Jaculus gordoni, Kordofan, Thomas, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, p. 299, Alactaga williamsi laticeps, Asia Minor, Nehring, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin

1903, p. 357, n. subsp. Spalax dolbrogeæ, Rumania, p. 161, berytensis, Syria, p. 162, MILLER,

P. Soc. Washington xvi, n. spp.

Fornarina, n. g. for Heterocephalus phillipsi, Thomas, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, p. 336.

Heterocephalus ansorgei, Somaliland, Thomas, loc. cit., n. sp.

GEOMYIDÆ and HETEROMYIDÆ.

Platygeomys tylorhius angustirostris, Mexico, Merriam, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 81, n. subsp.

Thomomys helleri, Oregon, p. 165, aphrastus, Low. California, p. 219, Elliot, Field Mus. Zool. iii, n. spp.

Perognathus helleri, p. 166, baileyi rudinoris, p. 167, femoralis mesopolius, p. 168, knekus, p. 169, mesembrinus, p. 251, elibatus, pericalles, p. 252, California, hispidus maximus, p. 253, Oklahoma Territory, Elliot, t. c., n. spp. & subspp.

Heteromys (Liomys) paralius, Mexico, Elliot, Field Mus. Zool. iii, p. 233,

Perodipus obscurus, Durango, Mexico, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 603,

n. sp.

Dipodomys montanus Baird, 1855 = D. elator Merriam, 1894, MEARNS, P. Soc. Washington xiii, p. 167, 1900; deserti helleri, California, merriami arenivagus, Mexico, p. 249, m. mortivallis, California, p. 250, Elliot, Field Mus. Zool. iii, n. subspp.

OCTODONTIDÆ.

Octodontomys n. nom. for Neoctodon Thomas, 1902, nec Bedel, 1892, PALMER, Science (2) xvii, p. 873.

Thricomys forsteri, Paraguay, Thomas, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, p. 227,

Proechi no mys vacillator, Brit. Guiana, Thomas, t. c. p. 490, n. sp.

Ctenomys azara, Buenos Aires, Thomas, t. c. p. 228 & xii, p. 243; robustus, p. 185, sericeus, p. 187, colburni, p. 188, Patagonia, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix: n. spp.

HYSTRICIDÆ and ERETHIZONTIDÆ.

Atherura zygomatica, Palo Aor, Johor, MILLER, Smithson. Collect. xlv, p. 42, n. sp.

Trichys macrotis, N. W. Sumatra, MILLER, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 469, n. sp.

Coendou lanatus, Chiriqui, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, p. 381, centralis, Matto Grosso, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, p. 240, Thomas, n. spp.

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Myoprocta, n. g. for Dasyprocta acouchy (Linn.), Thomas, op. cit. xii, p. 464.

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Lepus creticus, Crete, p. 126, cyprius, Cyprus, p. 127, Hamilton, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi; harterti, Sahara, Nov. Zool. x, p. 301, capensis centralis, Cape Colony, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 344, Thomas; gichiganus,

N. E. Siberia, p. 155, texianus micropus, p. 605, gaillardi battyi, p. 607, arizonæ major, p. 608, durangæ, p. 609, Durango, Mexico, ALLEN, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix; parnassius, Greece, MILLER, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 145; laticinctus, l. rufipes, p. 254, l. perplicatus, p. 255, California, Elliot, Field Mus. Zool. iii : n. spp. & subspp.

Sylvilagus minensis chapada, Matto Grosso, Thomas, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, p. 241, n. subsp.

Ochotona kolymensis, Kolyma, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 154, n. sp.

+RODENTIA INCERTÆ SEDIS.

Mylagaulodon, n. g. for M. angulatus, n. sp. Tertiary, Oregon, Sinclair, Amer. J. Sci. (4) xv, p. 143.

Odontomysops (n. g.) spiniferus, Promysops (n. g.) acuminatus, p. 84, primarius, p. 85, Propolymastodon (n. g.) caroli-ameghenoi, p. 100, cardatus, p. 105, Tertiary, Santa Cruz, Patagonia, Ameghino, An. Mus. Buenos Aires ix, n. spp.

VI. UNGULATA.

Meaning of white rump-patches, Pocook, Nature lxviii, p. 356; horn and antler measurements, WARD, Records of Big Game (369).

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BOVIDÆ.

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s. affinis, Thian Shan, p. 650, n. subspp.; sibirica typica, p. 390, is said to be from the Katunga Altai, s. altaica from the Irtish Altai,

and s. fasciata from the Bia Altai, while (p. 650) s. lydekkeri is recorded from the Thian Shan, NOACK, Zool. Anz. xxvi.

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Abh. Bayer. Ak. xxii, i, p. 136.

Oreotragus schillingsi, Kilimanjaro district, p. 172, somalicus, Somaliland, p. 174, NEUMANN, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1902, n. spp.

Neotragus batesi, Cameroons, DE WINTON, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, p. 192, pl. xix, n. sp.

Gazella granti robertsi, German E. Africa, THOMAS, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, p. 121; (†) dorcadoides, p. 129, (†) altidens, p. 131, (†) palæosinensis, p. 132, Tertiary, China, Schlosser, Abh. Bayer. Ak. xxii, i; albonotata, White Nile, Rothschild, Nov. Zool. x, p. 480: n. spp. &

Antilope bezoartica, soft anatomy and affinities, Lönnberg, vide supra. +Helicotragus, n. nom. for Helicophora Weithofer, 1889, nec Gray, 1843,

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†Palæoreas sinensis, Tertiary, China, Schlosser, Abh. Bayer. Ak. xxii, i, p. 140, n. sp.

Strepsiceros (†) præcursor, p. 148, (†) annectans, p. 150, Tertiary, China,

Schlosser, t. c. n. spp.

† Oioceros, n. g. for Antidorcas rothi Wagner, and A. atropatenes Rodler and Weithofer, Gaillard, Bull. Soc. Anthrop. Lyon 1901, p. 25.

+Paraboselaphus, n. g. for P. ameghinoi [ameghini], Tertiary, China, n. sp.,

Schlosser, Abh. Bayer. Ak. xxii, i, p. 152.

+Plesiaddax, n. g. for P. depereti, n. sp., Tertiary, China, Schlosser, t. c.

p. 146.

+Pseudobos [?=Criotherium, p. p.] n. g. for P. gracilidens, intermedius, Tertiary, China, n. spp., Schlosser, t. c. p. 148.

GIRAFFIDÆ, CERVIDÆ, &C.

Giraffa camelopardalis, use of bilobed canine, Zoologist (4) vii, p. 225; c. congoensis, Katanga, Congoland, p. 83, c. angolensis, Angola, c. roths-

childi, Brit. E. Africa, p. 122, Animal Life ii, n. subspp., Lydekker. † Alcicephalus [= Palwotragus) sinensis, Tertiary, China, Schlosser, Abh.

Bayer. Ak. xxii, i, p. 106, n. sp.

Ocapia johnstoni in Italian Museum, CARRUCCIO, Boll. Soc. zool. Ital. (2) iv, p. 1; hair-whorls in two examples of the genus, LANKESTER, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, p. 337.

†Tragoceros spectabilis, p. 143, sylvaticus, p. 144, kokeni, p. 145, Tertiary,

China, Schlosser, Abh. Bayer. Ak. xxii, i, n. spp.

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TORNIER, Morphol. Jahrb. xxxi, p. 453.

Rangifer tarandus in Alaska, Grosvenor, National Geographic Mag. xiv, p. 126; American representatives of the genus, Grant, Rep. New York Zool. Soc. vii, 20 pp.; remains from Arctic regions, Camerano, (69); fossil in Paris, THICULLEN, Bull. Soc. Anthrop. Paris (5) iv, p. 459.

Alces machlis, in Thames Valley, Newton, Quart. J. Geol. Soc. lix, p. 80; habits, etc. in Norway, ELWES, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, p. 133; American forms, GRANT, 7th Rep. Game Commission New York,

p. 225.

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Cervus (Coassus) tentrerianus, Tertiary, Entre Rios, Roth, Revist. Mus. La

Plata xi, p. 156, n. sp.

†Cervavus, n. g., p. 116, for Palaomeryx oweni Koken, 1885, C. ruetimeyeri, p. 119, speciosus, p. 120, Tertiary, China, n. spp., Schlosser, Abh. Bayer. Ak. xxii, i.

Odocoileus, unsatisfactory nature of this term, Elliot, Field Mus. Zool. iii, p. 180; battyi, Durango, Mexico, p. 591, sinaloæ, Sinaloa, Mexico, p. 613, Allen, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, n. spp.

Cervulus muntjac, abnormal antlers, Finn, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903,

†Palæomeryx annectans, Tertiary, Bohemia, Schlosser, Abh. Ver. Lotos ii, p. 71, n. sp.

†Gelocus laubei, Tertiary, Bohemia, Schlosser, t. c. p. 81, n. sp.

CAMELIDÆ and TRAGULIDÆ.

Camelus bactrianus, anatomy, and differences from dromedarius, LESBRE, Arch. Mus. Lyon viii, art. 1; dromedarius in Persia, SARUDNYI, Zool. Garten xliv, p. 43.

Camelus and Lama, distinction between, Lesbre, loc. cit.

†Paracamelus, n. g. for P. gigas, Tertiary, China, n. sp., Schlosser, Abh. Bayer. Ak. xxii, i. p. 95.

†Procamelus khersonensis, Tertiary, Kherson, Russia, Pavlow, Mem. Soc.

nouv. Russ. xxv, p. 118, n. sp. Tragulus lutescens, p. 32, flavicollis, p. 33, formosus, p. 34, focalaninus, p. 35, virgicollis, p. 37, natunæ, p. 38, rubirufus, p. 39, rubeus, p. 40, ravulus, lancavensis, p. 41, lampensis, p. 42, P. Soc. Washington xvi, amenus, p. 439, jugularis, p. 440, brevipes, p. 443, russeus, p. 444, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, batuanus, p. 2, russulus, p. 3, Smithson. Collect. xlv, Malaysia, MILLER; kanchil pierrei, Coch. China, k. hosei, Sarawak, p. 293, k. everetti, Natuna Ids., p. 295, Bonhote, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi: n. spp. & subspp.

†Cotylopidae, &c.

Trigenicus, n. g. for T. socialis, Tertiary, Montana, n. sp., Douglass, Ann. Carnegie Mus. ii, p. 162. Oreodon macrorhinus, Ibid. Douglass, t. c. p. 163, n. sp. Leptomeryx transmontanus, Ibid. Douglass, t. c. p. 167, n. sp. Promerycochoerus minor, Ibid. Douglass, t. c. p. 168, n. sp.

Poatrephes, n. g. for P. paludicola, Ibid. Douglass, t. c. p. 176, n. sp. Merychyus smithi, Ibid. Douglass, t. c. p. 179, n. sp.

SUIDÆ, DICOTYLIDÆ, &C.

Sus (†) stehlini, p. 89, (†) microdon, p. 91, (†) hyotherioides, p. 92, Tertiary, China, Schlosser, Abh. Bayer. Ak. xxii, i, n. spp.; scrofa, penis and cloaca, Schwarztrauber, Morphol. Jahrb. xxxii, p. 23, polydactylism, PRENTISS, Bull. Mus. Harvard xl, p. 245; gastric glands, Ross, Biol. HILTON, Tr. Amer. micr. Soc. xxiv, p. 55.

†Platygonus texanus, Pliocene, Texas, Gidley, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 478, n. sp.; compressus, notes on, Wagner, J. Geol. xi, p. 777.

†Hesperhys, n. g. p. 174, for H. vagrans, Tertiary, Montana, n. sp. p. 175, Douglass, App. Carperio Mus. ii.

Douglass, Ann. Carnegie Mus. ii.

+Entelodon, Aymard, 1846, stands for Elotherium Pomel, 1847, Bothriodon Aymard, 1846, antedates Ancodus Pomel (1847) and Hyopotamus Owen (1848), Bush, Amer. J. Sci. (4) xvi, pp. 97 & 98.

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Equida, evolution, MATTHEW, Amer. Mus. J. iii, suppl.; callosities of,

LYDEKKER, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, p. 199.

Equus burchelli and caballus, hybrid, W. L. Sclater, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, p. 1, fig. 1; przewalskii a race of caballus, Noack, Zool. Anz. xxvi, p. 369; quagga, coloration, Рососк, Nature lxviii, p. 356; caballus, thoroughbred strain derived from grevyi, RIDGEWAY, P. Cambridge Soc. cxi, p. 141; hagenbecki, west of Kobdo, MATSCHIE, Naturw. Wochenchr. (2) ii, p. 583, n. sp.; caballus, vestiges of face-gland cavity in eastern forms and descent of latter from sivalensis and relation of przewalskii to Kathiawar breed, Lydekker, Field cii, p. 957; boehmi, note on, Noack, Zool. Anz. xxvii, p. 76; caballus, Prehistoric, Munro, P. Phys. Soc. Edinb. 1903, p. 70; rudimentary horns in, Eustace, J. Linn. Soc. 1903, p. 48; supernumerary molars in, Bradley, Anat. Anz. xxiv, p. 112; miscellaneous notes, Hayes (142); burchelli, figured, Pocock, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, ii, p. 196. †Protohippus from Russia, Paylow, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1903, p. 173.

tNeohipparion, n. g. for N. whitneyi, Miocene, S. Dakota, n. sp., Gidley, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 467; all the American Hipparions are

referred by the author to the same genus.

+Anchitherium zitteli, Tertiary, China, Schlosser, Abh. Bayer. Ak. xxii, i, p. 76, n. sp.

†Anchilophus desmaresti, brain, Weinberg, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxiv, p. 491.

Tapirella, n. nom. for Elasmognathus Gill, 1865, nec Fieber, 1844,

Palmer, Science (2) xvii, p. 873. †Hyrachyus(?) priscus, Tertiary, Montana, Douglass, Ann. Carnegie Mus. ii, p. 156, n. sp.

+Mesohippus latidens, Ibid. Douglass, t. c. p. 161, n. sp.

+Aphelops (?) ceratorhinus, Ibid. Douglass, t. c. p. 195, n. sp. Rhinoceros simus, photographs, Newton, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, p. 222; horn, Sclater, ibid. ii, p. 194; tbrancoi [branci], Tertiary, China, Schlosser, Abh. Bayer. Ak. xxii, i, p. 64, n. sp.; German later Tertiary species, Schroeder, Abh. Preuss. geol. Landesanst. xviii, p. 1; tetruscus from Perugia, Bortolotti, Riv. ital. Pal. ix, p. 50; sp. from Spain, Miguel, Bol. Soc. espan. iii, p. 361.

†Ronzotherium reichenaui, Oligocene, Alzey, Deninger, Zeitschr. Deutsch.

geol. Ges. lv, p. 93, n. sp.

HYRACOIDEA and †CONDYLARTHRA.

Carpus and tarsus of *Hyracoidea* a very primitive type, and show as much resemblance to those of Rodents as to those of Ungulates; hence the group has been derived from forms in which these two types were united, perhaps the Toxodontia, or, more probably the Tillodontia, FISCHER, Jena. Zeitschr. xxxvii, p. 691; dentition, Adloff, Zeitschr. Morphol. vi, p. 181; alimentary canal, Lonsky, Jena. Zeitschr xxxvii, p. 579.

†Megalohyrax, n. g. for M. eocænus, Eocene, Fayum, Egypt, n. sp., Andrews, Geol. Mag. (4) x, p. 340. †Arsinotherium zitteli, figured, Anon., t. c. p. 529.

PROBOSCIDEA.

Phylogeny, Andrews. P. R. Soc. London lxxi, p. 443, Phil. Trans. cxcvi,

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The species and genera dealt with in the two memoirs must stand over till next year, the papers having been received only after this Record was in type.

III. AVES.

ву

R. BOWDLER SHARPE, LL.D., &c.

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INTRODUCTION.

THERE is no work calling for special mention this year, though great progress has been made with some of those in course of publication. The number of titles increases with each year. Once more I have to thank Mr Charles Chubb for his assistance.

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- 2. ALEXANDER, BOYD. Descriptions of new species of birds from Fernando Po. Bull. B. O. C. xiii, pp. 33-38. [Columbiformes, Halcyones, Cypseli, Trogones, Meropes, Indicatores, Pici, Hirundinidæ, Muscicapidæ, Pycnonotidæ, Sylviidæ, Timeliidæ, Turdidæ, Laniidæ, Nectariniidæ, Ploceidæ, Fringillidæ.]
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- On the Birds of Fernando Po. Ibis 1903, pp. 330-403, pls. vi-ix. [Nectariniidæ, Ploceidæ, Eulabetidæ, Dicruridæ, Pycnonotidæ, Timeliidæ, Sylviidæ, Turdidæ, Muscicapidæ, Hirundinidæ, Columbiformes.]
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- 6. —. On the occurrence of the Black-winged Pratincole in Sussex and Kent. Op. cit. xiv, p. 17. [Charadriiformes.]
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 - —. Note on Sylvia cærulea Wilson. T. c. pp. 216-218. [Mniotiltidæ.]
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- 9. Anderson, M. P. & Jenkins, H. O. A list of birds from the Santa Cruz Mountains, California. Condor v, pp. 153-155.
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- 12. —. Migration of Richardson's Grouse (Dendragapus obscurus richardsoni). Auk xx, pp. 24-27.
- APLIN, O. V. On the courting of the Robin. Ibis 1903, pp. 132 & 133.
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- 14. —. On the Dotterel in Wales. T. c. pp. 133-135. [Charad-riiformes.]
- Notes on the Ornithology of Oxfordshire. Zoologist 1903, pp. 5-22, 59-68, 444-453.
- 16. —. Migration of Jays (Garrulus glandarius). T. c. p. 28. [Corvidæ.]
- 17. —. The Status of the Goldfinch (Carduelis elegans) in Britain. T. c. pp. 152, 190. [Fringillidæ.]
- 18. Additional notes on the birds of Lleyn. T. c. pp. 201-213.
- 19. —. Breeding habits of the Pied Woodpecker (Dendrocopus major).
 T. c. pp. 214 & 215. [Pici.]
 - Tufted Duck (Fuligula cristata) in Merionethshire. T. c. p. 316. [Anseriformes.]
 - 21. —. Birds mentioned by Aristotle. T. c. p. 318.
 - 22. The Hobby (Falco subbuteo) in South Warwickshire. T. c. p. 351. [Accipitriformes.]
 - 23. Arnold, E. C. Bluethroat (*Cyanecula suecica*) near Eastbourne. T. c. p. 389. [*Turdidæ*.]
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 - 31. Bailey, F. M. The Harris Hawk (Parabuteo unicinctus harrisi) on his nesting ground. Condor v, pp. 66-68. [Accipitriformes.]
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- 38. The Louisiana Cardinal. T. c. pp. 5-7. [Fringillidæ.]
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- 40. —. On a second collection of birds made in Chiriqui, by W. W. Brown, Jr. Op. cit. iii, pp. 15-70 [1902]. [Trochili, Trogones, Pici, Tyrannidæ, Formicariidæ, Turdidæ, Troglodytidæ, Galliformes, Tanagridæ.]
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- 43. ——. Description of a new race of the Great Blue Heron from the Galapagos Islands. T. c. pp. 99 & 100. [Ardeiformes.]
- 44. —. Description of a new subspecies of *Manacus candei* (Parzud.). T. c. pp. 105 & 106. [*Pipridæ*.]
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- 64. Berge, R. *Turdus torquatus*, L. als Brutvögel im Erzgebirge. Ornith. Monber. xi, pp. 139 & 140. [*Turdidæ*.]
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Introduces a totally new idea of nomenclature affecting our familiar European birds. For example, Erythacus poeta in the above-mentioned paper is the Nightingale! I leave to the brains of a new generation of Ornithologists the task of unravelling the views of Pastor Kleinschmidt, who is one of the best field-naturalists of the age, but who, if his system were followed out, would make the study of birds impossible. R. B. S.

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Uria troile, note on; Warren, Zoologist 1903, p. 194: Saxby, t. c. pp. 230 & 231: Tuck, t. c. pp. 275 & 276: U. troile californica, note on; Keading, Condor v, p. 123 cum fig. Cepphus columba, note on; id. t. c. p. 127 cum fig. Ptychoramphus aleuticus, notes on; Robertson, t. c. pp. 96 & 97. Lunda cirrhata, note on; Keading, t. c. p. 122 cum fig.

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Nova Scotia; Dwight, Auk xx, p. 440.

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Theristicus olivaceus and its allies; Reichenow, t. c. pp. 132-136: heads of T. rarus, T. olivaceus, and T. splendidus figured; id. t. c. p. 133:

T. cupreipennis, n. sp., Camaroons; id. t. c. p. 134.

Tantalus loculator, in Montana in October; Cooley, Auk xx, p. 210: in

Colorado; Felger, t. c. p. 65.

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& 349.

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fig. 4. Charitonetta albeola, note on and young figured; Brooks, t. c. p. 279,

pl. x, fig. 1.

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Falco mexicanus, nesting habits; Соне́н, Condor v, pp. 117-121.

Falco tinnunculus, note on; Corbin, Zoologist 1903, pp. 767 & 268.

Tinnunculus orientalis Meyer & Wiglesw. = T. moluccensis Bp. T. occidentalis is distinct; Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, p. 2.

Pandion haliaëtus, notes on; CASH, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1903, pp. 129-135: in Nottinghamshire; WHITAKER, Zoologist 1903, p. 459: P. leucocephalus, note on the nesting; CARTER, Emu iii, p. 34.

Polioaetus = Ichthyophaga Less.; RICHMOND, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 492.

Order STRIGIFORMES.

Morphology; Pycraft, Tr. Linn. Soc. London, Zool. (2) ix, pp. 1-46, pls. i & ii.

Generic names of North American Owls; Stone, Auk xx, pp. 272-276.

Asio otus, note on; Schuster, Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, pp. 64-66: A. accipitrinus, taken at sea; BRYAN, Auk xx, pp. 212 & 213.

Bubo kiautschensis, n. sp., Kiautschou, China; Reichenow, Ornith.

Monber. xi, p. 85.

Pulsatrix maximilani, figured; Dubois, Syn. Av. p. 892, pl. xvi (1902).

Pisorhina scops zarudnyi, n. subsp., Sarepta; Tschusi, Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, p. 139: P. balia, n. sp., Camaroons; Reichenow, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 40: P. manadensis kalidupa, n. subsp., Kalidupa, Tukang-Besi Id.; Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 21 & 22: P. umbra, n. sp., Simalur Id., Sumatra; Richmond, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, pp. 494 & 495.

Scops fee, n. sp., Anno-Bom; Salvadori, Mem. Acc. Torino (2) liii, pp. 95 & 96: S. socotranus, figured; GRANT & FORBES, Nat. Hist. Sokotra

and Abd-El-Kuri, Aves, pl. v.

Megascops maxwellie, in Larimer County, Colorado; Burnett, Condor v, p. 156.

Ninox rufostrigata from the Obi Id., Moluccas; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 4.

Syrnium occidentale lucidum, n. subsp., Tancitaro, Michoacan, Mexico; Nelson, P. Soc. Washington xvi, pp. 152 & 153: S. uralense sibiricum, n. subsp., Tomsk, W. Siberia; Tschusi, Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, pp. 166-170.

Nyctala tengmalmi richardsoni, in Illinois; Deane, Auk xx, pp. 305 & 433. Athene noctua bactriana in S. W. Persia; Witherby, Ibis 1903, p. 559: A. chiaradia, an aberration of A. noctua; Giglioli, Ibis 1903, pp. 1-18, 136-138, figured, pl. i: Sternum; BALDUCCI, Arch. zool. ital. i, pp. 375-380, figg. 1-4.

Photodilus badius, its pterylography; PYCRAFT, Ibis 1903, pp. 36-48, pl. ii:

Key to the Asionida; id. t. c. pp. 47 & 48.

Strix pratincola, in northern Ohio; HENNINGER, Auk xx, p. 67: on Long Island, N. Y.; DWIGHT, t. c. p. 434: BURTIS, t. c. p. 212: S. novæ-hollandiæ, in nestling plumage; LE SOUËF, Emu iii, p. 113, pl. vi: note on the nesting; D'OMBRAIN, t. c. p. 184: note on the habits; M'GOWAN, t. c. p. 61.

Order PSITTACIFORMES.

Parrakeets. A handbook to the imported species; Seth-Smith, D. (606).

Ptilosclera not separable from Psitteuteles, which again is not separable from Trichoglossus. T. johnstoniæ, n. sp., Mindanao; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 10 & 11.

Ptilosclera versicolor, eggs described; LE Souer, Emu iii, p. 55: notes on;

PHILLIPPS, Avicult. Mag. (2) i, pp. 287-291 cum tab. Calyptorhynchus baudini, nest; MILLIGAN, Emu iii, pp. 12 & 19, pl. ii. Myiopsittacus monachus, breeding in the New Forest; RAWNSLEY, Zoologist

1903, pp. 1-4.

Psittacula modesta, note on; Allen, Auk xx, p. 213: P. modesta sclateri is a subsp.; id. t. c. p. 213.

Prioniturus platurus, note on; Seth-Smith, Avicult. Mag. (2) i, pp. 345-347 cum tab.

Tanygnathus megalorhynchus viridipennis, n. subsp., Tukang-Besi Id.; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 22 & 23.

Polytelis melanura, breeding in confinement; Johnstone, Avicult. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 66–68.

Platycercus amathusia, eggs described; Le Souëf, Emu iii, p. 55: P. macgillivrayi from the Gulf of Carpentaria, note on; Schater, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 51.

Order CORACIIFORMES.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 23-96, pl. i.

Sub-order Podargi.

Notes on the Papuan species; ROTHSCHILD & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 198-202.

 $\underline{\underline{\underline{Egotheles}}}$ rufescens = $\underline{\underline{\underline{E}}}$. salvadorii; iid. t. c. p. 200.

Sub-order CORACLÆ.

Notes on the Papuan species; iid. t. c. pp. 196-198. Coracias garrula in Suffolk; Bidwell, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 39.

Sub-order HALCYONES.

Halcyones, the osteology and systematic position; Shufeldt, Amer.

Natural. xxxvii, pp. 697–725, text-figg. 1–3.

Pelargopsis simalurensis, n. sp., Simalur Id., Sumatra; Richmond, P. U. S.

Mus. xxvi, pp. 498 & 499: P. sodalis, n. sp., Pulo Tuangku, Banjak Id.,
Sumatra; id. t. c. p. 499.

Alcedo ispida, in the Island of Coll; IRBY, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1903, p. 244; Bisshopp, t. c. p. 246: in Islay; Lumsden, t. c. p. 245.

Alcyone ochrogaster, n. sp., German New Guinea; Reichenow, J. Ornith.

1903, p. 149.

Halcyon lopezi, n. sp., Fernando Po; ALEXANDER, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 33. Tanysiptera. Synopsis of the species; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 48-50.

Sub-order Bucerotes.

Penelopides talisi, n. sp., Cagayan, North Luzon; FINSCH, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiii, pp. 190-193. Ortholophus, review of the genus with a key to the species; id. t. c.

pp. 195-205.

Sub-order Upupæ.

Irrisor erythrorhynchus niloticus, n. subsp., White Nile; O. NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 181: *I. e. abyssinicus*, n. subsp., Anseba Valley; id. t. c. pp. 181 & 182: I. damarensis granti, n. subsp., Ukamba, British East Africa; id. t. c. p. 182.

Scoptelus brunneiceps, n. sp., Camaroons; Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 19.

Sub-order MEROPES.

Notes on the Papuan species; ROTHSCHILD & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 196.

Merops marionis, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 33.

Meropogon forsteni centralis, n. subsp., Poanáa Mts., Celebes; Mexer, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiii, p. 186.

Sub-order CAPRIMULGI.

Chordeiles virginianus, migration in New Hampshire; Howe, Auk xx, pp. 434 & 435: C. virginianus vicinus, n. subsp., Bahamas; Riley, Auk xx, p. 432 & 433: C. jonesi, figured; Grant & Forbes, Nat. Hist. Sokotra and Abd-El-Kuri, Aves, pl. iv: C. griseatus Wald. & Q described; McGregor, Bull. Mus. Philippine i, pp. 6 & 7.

Sub-order CYPSELI.

Macropteryx perlonga, n. sp., Simalur Id., Sumatra; Richmond, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, pp. 502 & 503.

Tachornis infumata, in the Philippines; McGregor, Bull. Mus. Philippine i, pp. 5 & 6.

Cypselus apus, nesting on Lochnagar; Watt, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1903, p. 244: late occurrence in Scotland; Payne, Zoologist 1903, pp. 350 & 351: unusual number in South Hants.; Corbin, t. c. pp. 266 & 267.

C. poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 33: C. pallidus, near Tranto; De Ceglie, Avicula 1903, pp. 121-123.

Sub-order TROCHILI.

Phaëthornis guy coruscus, n. subsp., Chiriqui, Panama; Bangs, P. New England Zool. Club iii, pp. 26 & 27 [1902].

Campylopterus hemileucurus mellitus, n. subsp., Chiriqui, Panama; id. t. c. p. 28 [1902].

Sporadinus riccordi from Abaco Is., Bahamas; Bonhote, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 51.

Calypte nana, nesting notes; Chambers, Condor v, p. 133. Dorichia evelyna, near the Cuban coast.

Order TROGONES.

OATES, Cat. Eggs in Brit. Mus. iii, pp. 97-100, pl. ii.

Trogon ambiguus, note on; FOWLER, Condor v, pp. 69 & 70: T. aurantiiventris, note on; BANGS, P. New England Zool. Club iii, pp. 31 & 32 [1902].

Heterotrogon francisci, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 33.

Order COCCYGES.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 101-131, pl. ii.

Sub-order Musophagi.

Ruwenzorornis, n. g., type R. johnstoni (Sharpe); Neumann, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 14 & 15.

Sub-order Cuculi.

Cuculiformes, Osteology of; Pycraft, P. Zool. Zoc. London 1903, vol. i, pp. 258-291, pl. xxii, text-figg.

Clamator Kaup, 1829, vice Coccystes Gloger, 1834; STEJNEGER, P. Soc.

Washington xv, p. 37 [1902].

Cuculus canorus, late occurrence in Scotland; PAYNE, Zoologist 1903, pp. 350 & 351: WATT, t. c. p. 391: BIRD, t. c. p. 433: Tuck, t. c. p. 433: Its habits in Samarkand; HOFFMANN, Ornith. Monber. xi, pp. 119 & 120: C. canorus johanseni, n. subsp., Tomsk, W. Siberia; Tschusi, Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, pp. 165 & 166: C. leptodetus in Palestine; MERRILL, Ibis 1903, p. 324.

Coccyzus americanus, parasitic on Merula migratoria; Edwards, Auk xx,

p. 68.

Eudynamis, notes on the species, ten of which are differentiated; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 235-239.

Centropus phasianus, note on; BERNEY, Emu ii, p. 211.

Phænicophaus calorhynchus rufiloris, n. subsp., Tukan-Besi Id.; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 24.

Geococcyx californicus, nesting notes; Kelsey, Condor v, pp. 132 & 133 cum. figg.

Diplopterus Boie = Tapera Thunberg; Lönnberg, Ibis 1903, pp. 239 & 240.

Order SCANSORES.

Sub-order Indicatores.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 132-137.

Indicator poensis, n. sp., Feruando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 33: Key to species; id. Ibis 1903, p. 393.

Sub-order Capitones.

Lybius rubrifacies, figured; Reichenow, Vög. Afrikas ii: L. undatus gardullensis, n. subsp., Gardulla west of Lake Gandjule, S. Ethiopia; Neumann, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 15 & 16: L. undatus salvadorii, n. subsp., Harar Mts.; id. t. c. p. 16: remarks on *L. undatus* and its allies; id. t. c. p. 16: *L. thiogaster*, n. sp., Bogos Land and N. Abyssinia; id. Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 59.

Tricholama alexandri, n. sp., Nyasaland; Shelley, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 61: T. flavibuccale and T. massaicum, figured; Reichenow, Vög.

Afrikas ii.

Barbatula kandti, n. sp., Lake Kiwu; Reichenow, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 23.

Sub-order Pici.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 137-160.

Gecinus citrino-cristatus, in Fohkien; RICKETT, Ibis 1903, p. 216.

Picus canus zimmermanni, n. subsp., Kiautschou, China; Reichenow,

Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 86. Chloronerpes simplex allophyeus, n. subsp., Honduras; Bangs, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxix, p. 145.

Campothera poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; ALEXANDER, Bull. B. O. C. xiii,

Chrysophlegma ricketti, in Fohkien; RICKETT, Ibis 1903, p. 217.

Melanerpes portoricensis, its food; Bowdish, Auk xx, p. 194: M. carolinus, in Harford County, Maryland; FISHER, t. c. pp. 305 & 306.

Centurus nyeanus, note on a second specimen; RILEY, t. c. p. 434. ... Dendrocopus major, in East Lothian; BONAR, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1903, p. 49: in Roxburghshire; SIMPSON, t. c. p. 245: note on the breeding; APLIN, Zoologist 1903, pp. 214 & 215: migration in the Kurische Nehrung in September; Thienemann, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 169. Dendrocopus villosus extimus, n. subsp., Chiriqui, Panama; Bangs, P. New

England Zool. Club iii, pp. 33 & 34 [1902].

Xenopicus gravirostris Grinnell not recognised by A. O. U. Committee,

Auk xx, p. 362. Mesopicus goertæ koenigi, n. subsp., R. Nile (Atbara R. to Khartum); O. NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 181.

Microstictus intermedius, n. sp., Celebes; MEYER, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiii,

p. 186.

Picus martius, supposed occurrences in England in 1903; Pigott, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 32.

Picumnus dimotus, n. sp., Honduras; Bangs, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxix, pp. 146 & 147.

Order EURYLÆMIFORMES.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 160-163, pl. ii.

Serilophus lunatus polionotus, n. subsp., Mt. Wuchi, Hainan; ROTHSCHILD, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 7: notes on S. lunatus, id. t. c. p. 7.

Order MENURIFORMES.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 163 & 164, pl. iii.

Menura victoria, male bird incubating; LE Souef, Emu ii, pp. 173 & 174.

Order PASSERIFORMES.

Famm. Pteroptochidæ, Conopophagidæ, Formicariidæ.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 165-170, pl. iii.

Thamnophilus, notes on genus; Hellmayr, Verh. Ges. Wien liii, pp. 216-218: T. nigricristatus difficilis, n. subsp., Rio Claro, S. E. Brazil; id. t. c. pp. 216 & 217: T. tephrogaster, n. sp., Bahia; Oberholser, P. U. S. Mus. xxv, pp. 59 & 60 [1902].

Myrmotherula, notes on the genus, M. boliviana Berl. = M. menetriesi

D'Orb., M. berlepschi, n. sp., Salto do Girao, Rio Madeira; id. t. c.

pp. 211 & 212.

Herpsilochmus roraimae, n. sp., Roraima; id. t. c. pp. 208-210.

Cyphorhinus cinctus (Pelz.) and Dichrozona zononota are synonymous. The genus Dichrozona allied to Myrmeciza; Hellmayr, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 535 & 536.

Formicivora alticincta, n. sp., San Miguel Ids., Bay of Panama; Bangs, P. New England Zool Club iii, pp. 71 & 72 [1902]: F. leucophthalmus Pelz. is a Myrmotherula; Hellmayr, Verh. Ges. Wien liii, p. 213.
Terenura xanthonota Chapm. = T. sharpei Berl.; Berlepsch, Ibis 1903,

p. 136.

Phlogopsis trivittata is Q of P. erythroptera Gould; Hellmayr, Verh. Ges. Wien liii, p. 215.

Grallaria varia cinereiceps, n. subsp., Marabitanas, Rio Negro; Hellmayr, t. c. p. 218: G. berlepschi, n. sp., Engenho do Gama, Matto Grosso; id. t. c. pp. 218 & 219.

Myrmeciza, notes on species; Hellmayr, t. c. pp. 213-215. Grallaricula vegeta, n. sp., Chiriqui, Panama; Bangs, P. New England Zool. Club iii, pp. 42 & 43 [1902].

Family DENDROCOLAPTIDÆ.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 171-184, pl. iii.

Cinclodes heterurus, n. sp., Venezuela; MADARASZ, Ann. Mus. Hungar. i,

Synallaxis occipitalis, n. sp., Venezuela; id. t. c. p. 463. Synallaxis spixi notius, n. subsp., Argentine Republic; Oberholser,

P. U. S. Mus. xxv, pp. 60 & 61 [1902].
Siptornis rufigenis, note on; Bangs, P. New England Zool. Club iii, pp. 43 & 44 [1902]: S. certhia, n. sp., Venezuela; Madarasz, Ann. Mus. Hungar. i, p. 463.

Metopothrix aurantiacus Scl. & Salv., belongs to the family Dendrocolaptidæ [near Xenerpestes]; BERLEPSCH, Ibis 1903, p. 108.

Synallaxis singularis, is a Xenerpestes; Berlepsch, Ibis 1903, pp. 106-108. Philydor rufipileatus Pelz. and allies, P. r. maynanus, n. subsp., Maynas, N. E. Peru; Hellmayr, Verh. Ges. Wien liii, p. 220.

Xenicopsis percnopterus, n. sp., Alto da Serra, Brazil; OBERHOLSER, P. U. S.

Mus. xxv, p. 61 [1902].

Sclerurus mexicanus pullus, n. subsp., Chiriqui, Panama; Bangs, P. New England Zool. Club iii, pp. 45 & 46 [1902].

Sittasomus levis, n. sp., Chiriqui, Panama; id. t. c. pp. 46 & 47 [1902]. Dendrornis nana confinis, n. subsp., Honduras; Bangs, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxix, pp. 150 & 151: D. lachrymosa eximia, Veragua to Costa Rica; HELLMAYR, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 537 & 538: D. chunchotambo (Tchudi) and D. ocellata quite distinct species, and types compared; id. t. c. pp. 538 & 539.

Dendrexetastes berlepschi, n. sp., Venezuela; Madarasz, Ann. Mus. Hungar. i, pp. 464 & 465 [= Dendrocolaptes validus (Tsch.); id. op. cit.

ii, p. 116].

Xiphocolaptés emigrans omiltemensis, n. subsp., Omilteme, Guerrero,

Mexico; Nelson, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 153.

Picolaptes bivittatus bahiae, n. subsp., Bahia; HELLMAYR, Verh. Ges. Wien liii, p. 219.

Family TYRANNIDÆ.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 185-217, pls. iii-v.

Ochthocca rufimarginata acrophila, n. subsp., Rio Napo, Ecuador; Ober-HOLSER, P. U. S. Mus. xxv, pp. 61 & 62 [1902]. Mecocerculus alutus, n. sp., Ecuador; id. t. c. p. 62: M. stictopterus euplas-

Mecocerculus alutus, n. sp., Ecuador; id. t. c. p. 62: M. stictopterus euplastus, n. subsp., Maraynioc, Peru; id. t. c. p. 63 [1902].

Rhynchocyclus scotius, n. sp., Brazil; id. t. c. pp. 63 & 64. Notes on the genus R. poliocephalus sclateri, n. subsp., Barra do Rio Negro, Brazil; Hellmayr, Verh. Ges. Wien liii, pp. 207 & 208: R. flaviventer borbæ, n. subsp., Borba, Rio Madeira; id. t. c. p. 208.

Euscarthmus nattereri, n. sp., Paraná, S. Brazil; id. t. c. pp. 204 & 205.

Perissotriccus, n. g., type P. caudatus (d'Orb. & Lafr.); Oberholser, P. U. S. Mus. xxv, p. 64 [1902].

Hemitriccus pammictus, n. sp., ?S.E. Brazil; id. t. c. p. 64 [1902].

Pogonotriccus alleni, n. sp., Rio Cauca, Colombia; id. t. c. p. 65 [1902].

Pogonotriccus alleni, n. sp., Rio Cauca, Colombia; id. t. c. p. 65 [1902].

Myiopagis placens accola, n. subsp., Chiriqui, Panama; BANGS, P. New
England Zool. Club iii, pp. 35 & 36 [1902].

Elainea gularis, n. sp., Venezuela; Madarasz, Ann. Mus. Hungar. i, p. 462 [= Mecocerculus setophagoides (Bp.); id. op. cit. ii, p. 116].

Elainea flavogaster (Thunberg) [potius E. flaviventris], correct name for E. pagana (Licht.); Lönnberg, Ibis 1903, pp. 241 & 242.

Sublegatus fasciatus (Thunberg), correct name for S. platyrhynchus Scl. & Salv.; id. t. c. p. 241.

Sirystes sibilator atimastus, n. subsp., Chapada, Matto Grosso; Oberholser, P. U. S. Mus. xxv, p. 66 [1902].

Sayornis amnicola, n. sp., Chiriqui, Panama; Bangs, P. New England Zool. Club iii, pp. 37 & 38 [1902].

Empidonax acadicus, on migration in the Bahamas; Bonhote, Auk xx, p. 174: E. traillii alnorum, breeding near Plainfield, New Jersey; MILLER, t. c. p. 68: E. bommeus (Thunberg), correct name for

E. bimaculatus (D'Orb. & Lafr.); Lönnberg, Ibis 1903, p. 242. Blacicus blancoi, nest described; Bowdish, Auk xx, p. 11: its food; id. t. c. p. 195.

Myiarchus antillarum, its food ; id. t. c. pp. 194 & 195.

Tyrannus dominicensis, nest described; id. t. c. p. 10; its food; id. t. c. p. 194.

Family PIPRIDÆ.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 217 & 218, pl. vi.

Masius, review of the genus; Hartert & Hellmayr, Ornith. Monber. xi, pp. 33-35: M. chrysopterus bellus, n. subsp., Colombia; iid. t. c. p. 35.

Metopothrix aurantiacus, transferred to Dendrocolaptidæ; BERLEPSCH, Ibis 1903, p. 108.

Pipra isidorei leucopygia, n. subsp., Huambo, N. Peru; Hellmayr, Verh. Ges. Wien liii, p. 200: P. gracilis, n. sp., Engenho do Gama, Matto Grosso; id. t. c. p. 202: P. opalizans, Q described; id. t. c. p. 201.

Manacus candei electilis, n. subsp., Buena Vista, Vera Cruz, Mexico; Bangs, P. New England Zool. Club iii, pp. 105 & 106.

Scotothorus, notes on genus S. sulphureiventer, n. sp., Matto Grosso; Hellmayr, Verh. Ges. Wien liii, pp. 202 & 203.
Sapayoa, n. g., type S. ænigma, N. W. Ecuador; Hartert, Nov. Zool. x,

pp. 117 & 118.

Famm. Cotingidæ, Phytotomidæ.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 219-224, pl. vi.

Family PITTIDÆ.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 224-228, pl. vi.

Pitta nympha in Fohkien; RICKETT, Ibis 1903, p. 217: P. rufiventris, its habitat (Batchian, Halmahera and Obi Major); HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 13: P. reichenowi (fig. 1), P. longipennis (fig. 2), figured; SHARPE, Ibis 1903, pl. iv: P. pulih Fraser, is a distinct species; FINSCH, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiii, pp. 211 & 212: P. abbotti, n. sp., Great Nicobar; RICHMOND, P. U. S. Mus. xxv, pp. 298 & 299 [1902].

Family Philepittide.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, p. 229.

Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 229-249, pl. vii.

Chelidonaria urbica, note on the species in Croatia; MAREK, Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, pp. 226-231: its early arrival; Riviere, Zoologist 1903, p. 152: at Eastbourne in November; Bannerman, t. c. pp. 455 & 456. Riparia riparia, nesting in sawdust; Torrey, Auk xx, pp. 436 & 437.

Lamprochelidon, n. g., type L. melanoleuca (Max.); RIDGWAY, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 106.

Hirundo rustica, in Ireland in March; Ussher, Irish Natural. xii, p. 198: H. erythrogaster palmeri Grinnell, is not a subspecies; A. O. U. Comm. Auk xx, p. 363: H. neoxena, note on; Carter, Emu iii, p. 93.

Diplochelidon, n. g., type D. euchrysea (Gosse); RIDGWAY, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 106.

Progne subis floridana Mearns, is not distinguishable from P. subis;
A O. U. Comm. Auk xx, p. 363: P. dominicensis, migration in Porto Rico; Bowdish, Auk xx, p. 15.

Orochelidon, n. g., type O. murina (Cassin); RIDGWAY, P. Soc. Washington

xvi, p. 106.

Petrochelidon lunifrons tachina, n. subsp., Langtry, Texas; Oberholser,

P. Soc. Washington xvi, pp. 15 & 16.

Psalidoprocne poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 34=P. fuliginosa Shelley; id. Ibis 1903, p. 388. Alopochelidon, n. g., type A. fucata (Temm.); RIDGWAY, P. Soc. Washing-

ton xvi, p. 106.

Stelgidopteryx salvini, n. sp., Dueñas, Guatemala; id. t. c. p. 107.

Family MUSCICAPIDÆ.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 250-292, pls. vii-ix.

Micræca griseiceps occidentalis, n. subsp., Arfak Mts.; Rothschild & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 471.

Alseonax poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiv,

p. 17.

Muscicapa parva, note on; HERMAN, Aquila x, pp. 252 & 253.

Siphia hoëvelli, n. sp., Takala Mts., Celebes; MEYER, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiii, pp. 186 & 187.

Niltava sundara, figured; Humphrys, Avicult. Mag. (2) ii, pl. to p. 21. Muscicapula hyperythra pallidipectus, n. subsp., Batchian Id. Moluccas; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 52 & 53.

Gerygone neglecta dohertyi, n. subsp., Kapaur, N. New Guinea; Roths-

CHILD & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 473. G. poliocephala, G. giulianetti, and G. maforensis referred to the genus

Cryptolopha; iid. t. c. p. 475.

Heteromyas armiti figured; Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, p. 467,

pl. xiii, fig. 3.

Pacilodryas athiops Scl. = Pratincola atrata Kelaart; iid. t. c. p. 468: P. minor Meyer=P. hypoleuca (Gray) Q et juv.; iid. t. c. p. 468: Monarcha viridis De Vis=P. albifacies Sharpe, iid. t. c. p. 469: P. salvadorii Madar. = P. melanogenys Meyer; iid. t. c. p. 469: P. salvadorii R. & H. and P. cyanopsis Sharpe=P. subcyaneus De Vis; iid. t. c. p. 470.

Alcippe stictigula, n. sp., Nyasaland [near Lioptilus abyssinicus]; Shelley, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 61.

Lioptilus claudei, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, t. c. p. 34.

Polioptila carulea, at West Manchester, Mass.; Allen, Auk xx, p. 69: P. bilineata andina, n. subsp., Cajabamba, N. Peru; HELLMAYR, Verh. Ges. Wien liii, pp. 224-226: P. nelsoni, n. sp., Oaxaca City, Mexico; RIDGWAY, P. Soc. Washington xvi, pp. 109 & 110: P. bairdi, n. sp., Nicaragua and Costa Rica; id. t. c. p. 110: P. superciliaris magna, n. subsp., Costa Rica; id. t. c. p. 110.

P. buffoni Scl. = P. livida (Gm.); id. t. c. p. 223. Notes on the genus; id.

t. c. pp. 223-226.

Batis poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 34. B. puella soror, n. subsp., C. E. Africa; Reichenow, Vög. Africas ii,

Diaphorphyia chlorophrys, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C.

xiii, p. 34.

Smithornis sharpei, n. sp., Fernando Po; ALEXANDER, t. c. p. 34: figured; id. Ibis 1903, pl. vii: S. zenkeri, n. sp.; Camaroons; Reichenow, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 41.

Todopsis cyanocephalus dohertyi, n. subsp., N. coast of New Guinea;

ROTHSCHILD & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 477.

Rhipidura nigrocinnamomea, n. sp., Mindanao; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C.

xiv, p. 12.

Rhipidura torrida from the Obi Isl.; id. Nov. Zool. x, p. 8: R. phasiana and R. dryas, nests and eggs described; LE Souer, Emu iii, pp. 54 & 55: R. fallax Ramsay, R. cinnamomea Meyer, and R. meyeri Rüttik = R. atra Salvad.; ROTHSCHILD & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 465 & 466: R. tricolor motacilloides, distinct from the true R. tricolor; HARTERT, t. c. p. 52: R. diemenensis, note on; LITTLER, Emu iii, pp. 26 & 27.

Tchitrea procera, n. sp., Simalur Id., Sumatra; RICHMOND, P. U. S. Mus.

xxvi, pp. 510 & 511.

Rhinomyias nicobarica, n. sp., Pulo Kunyi, Great Nicobar; id. op. cit. xxv,

pp. 295 & 296 (1902).

Myiagra galeata and its allies; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 9: M. galeata is from Batchian, Halmahera, Ternate and Obi Major: M. galeata

goramensis Sharpe is from Goram and Ceram-laut: M. galeata buruensis, n. subsp., Buru Id.; id. t. c. p. 9.
Cryptolopha waigiuensis, n. sp., Waigiu; Hartert, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 70: C. herberti, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, t. c. p. 35: C. mindanensis, n. sp., Mindanao; HARTERT, op. cit. xiv, p. 13: C. everetti waterstradti, n. subsp., Batchian and Obi Major Id.; id. Nov. Zool. x, pp. 9 & 10.

Arses telescophthalmus and its allies; Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 460-462: A. orientalis Salvad., A. fenicheli Madar., and A. lauterbachi Reichenow, all apparently the same as A. henkei Meyer;

iid. t. c. x, pp. 461 & 462.

Bathmisyrma rufum Reichenow = Monarcha rubiensis; iid. t. c. p. 460. Monarcha inornata and its allies; HARTERT, t. c. p. 26: M. inornata kisserensis, from Tukang Besi Id.; id. t. c. p. 26: M. bimaculata and its allies; id. t. c. pp. 51 & 52: M. castus Scl. on Kilsoein Id.

Koer Id.; id. t. c. p. 242: M. diadematus, its sequence of plumages; id. t. c. pp. 7 & 8.

Stoparola panayensis (Sharpe) in Obi Major Id.; id. t. c. p. 10.

Family Campophagidæ.

Oates, Cat. Eggs. iii, pp. 292–301, pl. ix.

Notes on Papuan species; Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 203-210.

Graucalus babiensis, n. sp., Pulo Babi, Sumatra; RICHMOND, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 513: G. simalurensis, n. sp., Simalur Id., Sumatra; id. t. c. pp. 513 & 514: G. temmincki tonkeanus, n. subsp., R. Koro, Celebes; Meyer, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiii, pp. 187 & 188: G. parvirostris, note on; Littler, Emu iii, pp. 24-26: G. cornix Reichen. = G. longicauda De Vis; Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, p. 202.

Edolisoma melas tommasonis, n. subsp., Jobi Id., E. m. meeki, n. subsp., S. E. New Guinea to the Fly River; iid. t. c. pp. 206 & 207: E. meyeri sharpei, n. subsp., N. New Guinea; iid. t. c. p. 209: E. obiense probably occurs on the Tukang-Besi Id.; HARTERT, t. c. p. 27.

Campephaga compta, n. sp., Simalur Id., Sumatra; Richmond, P. U. S.

Mus. xxvi, pp. 514 & 515.

Family Pycnonotidæ.

OATES, Cat. Eggs iii, pp. 302-322, pl. x.

Hypsipetes psaroides, in captivity; PAGE, Avicult. Mag. (2) i, pp. 209-211.

Cerasophila thompsoni, figured; BINGHAM, Ibis 1903, pl. xii.

Criniger lucasi, n. sp., Obi Major Id., Moluccas; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 13: C. gracilirostris percivali, n. subsp., Kikuju; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 185.

Iole icterica, note on the nesting; Betham, J. Bombay Soc. xv, pp. 346 &

347.

Bleda batesi, n. sp., Camaroons; Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 19: B. alfredi, n. sp., Nyasa-land; Shelley, op. cit. xiii, p. 61.

Andropadus insularis subalaris, n. subsp., Malindi, E. Africa; Reichenow,

J. Ornith. 1903, p. 545.

Steldigillas poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 35: S. gracilirostris distinct from S. poensis, the former being from the mainland, and not from Fernando Po as alleged; Alexander, Ibis 1903, pp. 363 & 364.

Phyllostrophus poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; id. Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 35:
P. cabanisi sucosus, n. subsp., Equatorial Africa; Reichenow, J.

Ornith. 1903, p. 544.

Pycnonotus salvadorii Sharpe=P. erythrophthalmus (Hume); RICHMOND, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 507.

Family TIMELIIDÆ.

Notes on Papuan species; Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 225-231.

Clitonyx and Certhiparus, notes on; HUTTON, Ibis 1903, pp. 318 & 319.

Eupetes, notes on the species; ROTHSCHILD & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x,
pp. 229-231.

Trochalopteron canorum owstoni, n. subsp., Mt Wuchi, Hainan; Rothschild,

Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 8.

Trichostoma finschi from the Tukang-Besi Ids.; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 30.

Pomatorhinus tickelli hainanus, n. subsp., Hainan; Rothschild, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 9.

Crateropus smithi lacuum, n. subsp., Lake Abassi, S. of Shoa; Neumann, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 15: C. smithi omoensis, n. subsp., Omo River district; id. t. c. p. 15.

Calamanthus montanellus, n. sp., Stirling Ranges, Western Australia; MILLIGAN, Emu ii, pp. 200 & 201, iii, p. 13, pl. iii.

Pyctorhis sinensis, figured; PHILLIPPS, Avicult. Mag. (2) i, pp. 83-87 cum

Pellorneum ruficeps, nest and eggs described; Betham, J. Bombay Soc. xv, p. 347.

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Macrosphenus poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C.

Turdinus albipectus and T. rufipennis = T. fulvescens; Alexander, Ibis 1903, pp. 365 & 366: T. bocagei, n. sp., Fernando Po; Salvadori, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 442: T. reichenowi, nom. emend. pro T. rufiventris Reichen. (nec Salvad.); Sharpe, Handl. B. iv, p. 33.

Bathmocercus fuscipennis, n. sp., Camaroons; Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C. xiv,

p. 19.

Æthostoma witmeri, nom. emend. pro Æ. umbratile, auct. (nec Strickl.);

SHARPE, Handl. B. iv, pp. 38 & 358.

Proparus sordidior, n. sp., W. Yun-nan; Rippon, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 60.

Stachyris guttata swinhoei, n. subsp., Mt. Wuchi, Hainan; Rothschild, op. cit. xiv, p. 8.

Stachyridopsis ruficeps goodsoni, n. subsp., Mt. Wuchi, Hainan; id. t. c.

p. 8: Notes on S. ruficeps and its allies; id. t. c. pp. 8 & 9.

Mixornis pileatus Blyth vice Motacilla gularis Raffl. (nec Shaw); RICH-MOND, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 507.

Cyanoderma fulviventris, n. sp., Pulo Tuangku, Banjak Id., Sumatra; id. t. c. pp. 507 & 508.

Myjophoneus temmincki, notes on in captivity; ASTLEY, Avicult. Mag. (2) i, pp. 196-201 cum tab.

Pseudoxenicus superciliaris breeding in Java; Bartels, J. Ornith. 1903,

pp. 286 & 287.

Malacias capistrata, notes on; Phillipps, Avicult. Mag. (2) i, pp. 255-262

Mesia argentauris, nestling described; Finn, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 24: figured; Phillipps, Avicult. Mag. (2) i, pp. 379-390 cum tab.; op. cit.

(2) ii, pp. 36–45.

Suthora craddocki, n. sp., Mekong Valley; Bingham, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, pp. 54 & 55: figured; id. Ibis 1903, pl. xi, fig. 1: S. thompsoni, n. sp., Loilong; BINGHAM, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 63: figured; id. Ibis 1903, pl. xi, fig. 2: S. styani, n. sp., W. Yun-nan; RIPPON, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 54: S. oatesi, nom. emend. pro Chleuasicus ruficeps, nec Suthora ruficeps; Sharpe, Handl. B. iv, p. 70.

Psittiparus gularis hainanus, n. subsp., Mt. Wuchi, Hainan; ROTHSCHILD,

Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 7.

Family Troglodytidæ.

SHARPE, Hand-list B. iv, pp. 71-99.

Heleodytes nelsoni, n. sp., Southern Mexico; Ridgway, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 111: H. alticola Nelson = H. megalopterus (Lafr.); id. t. c. p. 111.

Thryophilus albipectus bogotensis, notes on; Oberholser, P. U. S. Mus.

Thryophilus albipectus bogotensis, notes on; OBERHOLSER, P. O. S. Musxxv, pp. 66 & 67 [1902].

Thryophilus galbraithi conditus, n. subsp., San Miguel, Bay of Panama; BANGS, P. New England Club iv, pp. 3 & 4: T. modestus elutus, n. subsp., Chiriqui, Panama; id. op. cit. iii, pp. 51 & 52 [1902]: T. sinaloa russeus, n. subsp., Acahnizotla, Guerrero; Nelson, P. Soc. Washington xvi, pp. 157 & 158: T. pleurostictus rarus, n. subsp., San Juan del Sur, Nicaragua; Ridgway, t. c. p. 167: T. modestus pusillus, n. subsp., Huehuetan, Chiapas; id. t. c. pp. 167 & 168: T. leucopogon, from S. Javier, N. Ecuador, a very distinct species; Hellmayr, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 534 & 535: T. longirostris bahia, n. subsp.. Bahia: id. t. c. pp. 535 & 536.

n. subsp., Bahia; id. t. c. pp. 535 & 536.

Thryothorus ludovicianus, in Massachusetts; Durfee, Auk xx, p. 69:

T. coraya and its allies; Hellmayr, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 532-534.

Telmatodytes palustris iliacus, n. subsp., Knox County, Indiana; RIDGWAY, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 110: T. palustris thryophilus, n. subsp., Sabine, Texas; id. t. c. pp. 149 & 150.

Cistothorus palustris plesius, in California; GRINNELL, Condor v, pp. 133 & 134: C. polyglottus lucidus, n. subsp., Panama; RIDGWAY, P. Soc.

Washington xvi, p. 169.

Troglodytes browni, n. sp., Chiriqui, Panama; Bangs, P. New England Zool. Club iii, pp. 53-55 [1902]: probably generically distinct; Hellmayr, J. Ornith. 1903, p. 534: T. brunneicollis nitidus, n. subsp., Zempoaltepec, Oaxaca, Mexico; Nelson, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 158.

Urocichla reptata, n. sp., Mekong Valley; BINGHAM, Bull. B. O. C. xiii,

pp. 55 & 56.

Salpinetes maculatus, n. sp., Northern Guatemala; RIDGWAY, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 169: S. obsoletus exsul, n. subsp., Revillagigedo Islands; id. t. c. p. 169: S. obsoletus notius, n. subsp., Southern Mexico; id. t. c. p. 168.

Anorthura cypriotes, n. sp., Cyprus; Bate, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 51.

Catherpes, review of the genus. C. mexicanus polioptilus, n. subsp., Chisos Mts., Texas; Oberholser, Auk xx, p. 196-198.

Hemiura leucogastra musica, n. subsp., Teapa, Tebasco, Mexico; Nelson,

P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 159.

Henicorhina, notes on the genus; HELLMAYR, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 528-532: H. inornata, n. sp., N.W. Ecuador (Lita, Bulun); id. t. c. pp. 528 & 529: H. prostheleuca from Chiapas to Chiriqui; id. t. c. p. 529; H. puttieri Cherrie = H. prostheleuca; id. t. c. p. 529: H. leucophrys venezuelensis, n. subsp., Mts. of Venezuela (Caripè: Tucuyo); id. t. c. p. 530: H. anachoreta Bangs = H. guttata (Hartl.); id. t. c. pp. 530 & 531: H. mexicana Nelson, distinct from H. leucophrys; id. t. c. p. 531; H. hilaris, notes on; id. t. c. p. 531: list of the known species; id. t. c. p. 531: H. leucophrys castanea, n. subsp., Eastern Guatemala; Ridgway, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 168: H. leucophrys berlepschi, n. subsp., Western Ecuador; id. t. c. p. 168: H. hilaris bangsi, n. subsp., Santa Marta, Colombia; id. t. c. pp. 168 & 169: H. leucophrys festiva, n. subsp., Omilteme, Guerrero, Mexico; Nelson, t. c. p. 158: H. collina, n. sp., Chiriqui, Panama; Bangs, P. New England Zool. Club iii, pp. 55 & 56 [1902].

Dichrozona zononota = Cyphorhinus cinctus Pelz., but is a Formicarian bird; Hellmayr, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 535 & 536.

Microcerculus acentetus, n. sp., Chiriqui, Panama; Bangs, P. New England

Zool. Club iii, pp. 56 & 57 [1902].

Proepyga lepida, breeding in Java; BARTELS, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 285 &

Family CINCLIDÆ.

Cinclus aquaticus, nesting in a tree about twelve feet from the ground; TAIT, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1903, p. 185: C. kiborti, n. sp., Krasno-jarsk, C. Siberia; MADARASZ, Ann. Mus. Hungar. i, pp. 559 & 560: C. caucasicus, n. sp., Kaukasus; id. t. c. p. 560: C. siemsseni, n. sp., Foochow, S. E. China; MARTENS, Ornith. Monber. xi, pp. 186 & 187: C. olympicus, n. sp., Cyprus; MADARASZ, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 6.

Family MIMIDÆ.

Mimus polyglottos, in Nova Scotia; DWIGHT, Auk xx, p. 440: now resident on the Bahama Is. (Little Abaco); BONHOTE, Ibis 1903, p. 276: M. saturninus frater, n. subsp., Ypanema, S. Paulo; Hellmayr, Verh.

Ges. Wien liii, pp. 220 & 221: M. longicaudatus punensis, n. subsp., Puna Island; id. t. c. pp. 222 & 223. Margarops fuscatus, note on; Bowdish, Ank xx, p. 20.

Family TURDIDÆ.

Cf. Kleinschmidt, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 315-393, 441-465.

Merula merula, nesting sites; Service, Zoologist 1903, pp. 69 & 70; nesting on the ground; Godfrey, t. c. p. 70: Read, Zoologist 1903, p. 23: T. merula syriaca in S.W. Persia; WITHERBY, Ibis 1903,

p. 551.

Merula phæopygopsis, nom. emend. pro M. phæopygoides, Seeb.; SHARPE, Handl. B. iv, p. 122: M. baraka, n. sp., Ruwenzori; id. Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 19: M. relicta, n. sp., Turkestan; Zarudny & Korejew, Ornith. Monber. xi, pp. 129 & 130: M. aterrima, n. sp., Caucasus; MADARASZ, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 186: M. algira, n. sp., Algeria;

MADARASZ, Ann. Mus. Hungar. i, p. 559.

Turdus poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 37:

T. whitei, in Halifax; Crabtree, Halifax Natural. vii, pp. 101-103. Ægithocichla, nom. emend. pro Cichlopasser Bp.; Sharpe, Handl. B. iv,

p. 134.

Ixoreus cannot supersede Hesperocichla; Sclater, Ibis 1903, p. 142. Geocichla macrorhyncha, note on; Littler, Emu iii, pp. 81 & 82.

Turdus viscivorus, strange nesting place; Whitaker, Zoologist 1903, p. 226;

PENTLAND, t. c. p. 312.
Turdus naumanni, T. auritus, T. hortulorum, T. pallidus, eggs figured;

Dresser, Ibis 1903, pl. iii.

Turdus torquatus breeding in the Hartz Mts.; BERGE, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 140.

Turdus musicus, nesting sites; Service, Zoologist 1903, pp. 69 & 70: breeding in November; Barrett-Hamilton, Irish Natural. xii, p. 138.

Ruticilla nigra, n. sp., Sardinia; Gібілопі, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 79; id. Ibis 1903, p. 581 = R. titys, var. melan.]; Hartert, t. c. p. 79.

Erithacus cairii = E. titys; BAU, Ornith. Monber. xi, pp. 113 & 114. Ruticilla titys, in Dorsetshire; Pickard-Cambridge, Zoologist 1903, рр. 454 & 455.

Cyanecula suecica, near Eastbourne; Arnold, Zoologist 1903, p. 389. Cyanecula wolfi, British examples; Nelson, Zoologist 1903, p. 23; NICOLL,

t. c. p. 431; Tuck, t. c. p. 455.

Daulias Iuscinia, late arrival in Somerset; Lewis, Zoologist 1903, p. 226. Erithacus rubecula, courting attitudes; APLIN, Ibis 1903, pp. 132 & 133. Callene poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. Ö. C. xiii, p. 37. Callene sharpei and C. macclounii, nn. spp., Nyasa Land; Shelley, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, pp. 60 & 61.

Callene roberti, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 37. Erythacus gutturalis, white-breasted form in Southern Persia; WITHERBY, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 62.

Alethe hypoteuca (Reichen.) and A. alexandri = A. poliocephala (Bp.);
Alexander, Ibis 1903, p. 378.

Alethe moori, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 37. Pratincola rubetra margaretæ, n. subsp., Tomsk, W. Siberia; Johansen, Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, pp. 232–234. Pratincola rubetra dalmatica, n. subsp., Dalmatia; Kollibay, Ornith.

Jahrb. xiv, pp. 43 & 44. Saxicola albicollis and S. caterina, their synonymy; Whitaker, Ibis 1903, pp. 408-410.

Saricola albicollis and S. amphileuca, S. lugens and S. halophila, notes on; Dresser, Ibis 1903, pp. 90 & 91: S. chrysopygia, egg figured; id. t. c. pl. x, fig. 15.

Catharus gracilirostris accentor, n. subsp., Chiriqui, Panama; BANGS,

P. New England Zool. Club iii, pp. 50 & 51 [1902]. Sialia mexicana australis, n. subsp., Mt. Tancitaro, Michoacan, Mexico; Nelson, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 159.

Megalurus striatus, n. sp., Lake Yanchep, Western Australia; Milligan,

Emu ii, pp. 201 & 202.

Calamocichia poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C.

xiii, p. 37.

Calamocichla cunenensis, n. sp., Cunene N., Damara Land; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 62.

Family SYLVIIDÆ.

SHARPE, Hand-list B. iv, pp. 185-246.

Locustella nævia, in the Isle of Man; GRAVES, Zoologist 1903, p. 313.

Acrocephalus aquaticus, in Ireland; BARRINGTON, Irish Natural. xii, p. 300: A. phragmitis, note on; ELLISON, Zoologist 1903, p. 189: A. turdoides in Sussex; NICOLL, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 18: A. orientalis celebensis, in South Celebes; MEYER, Notes Leyden Mus. xxiii, p. 188: A. celebensis, n. sp., Makassar; Heinroth, J. Ornith. 1903, p. 125: A. palustris breeding in Sussex; FIELD, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 23: A. familiarie, post and agas described: FIELD, Bull. B. O. 202 A. familiaris, nest and eggs described; FISHER, Auk xx, pp. 390-392, pl. xiv.

Lusciniola mimica, n. sp.; MADARASZ, Vortr. einen neuen Rohrsänger 1903,

pp. 1-4.

Orthotomus chloronotus, female described; McGregor, Bull. Mus. Philippine i, p. 8.

Heliolais nom. emend. pro Dybowskia Oust (nec Dall); SHARPE, Handl. B.

iv, p. 193.

Cisticola cisticola mauritanica, n. subsp., Algeria and Tunis; WHITAKER, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, pp. 19 & 20.

Spiloptila malopensis, n. sp., Mashona Land; Sharpe, op. cit. xiii, p. 80. Phlexis lopezi, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, t. c. p. 48.

Sylvia orpheus in Sussex; Butterfield, op. cit. xiv, pp. 16 & 17: S. curruca, at the Sule Skerry Lighthouse; Clarke, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1903, p. 24: in Cardiganshire; Salter, Zoologist 1903, pp. 226 & 227: S. undata, in Shropshire; Forrest, t. c. pp. 349 & 350: its northern breeding range; Jourdain, t. c. pp. 423-425.

Lusciniola indica, nest and eggs figured; DRESSER, Ibis 1903, pp. 404 & 405, pl. x, figg. 14 & 16: *L. neglecta*, the nest; Witherby, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 62: id. Ibis 1903, pp. 537 & 538.

Phylloscopus, notes on the genus; Kleinschmidt, J. Ornith. 1903, pp.

P. borealis in Russian Lapland; Pearson, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 22: P. viridanus, at the Sule Skerry Lighthouse in Sept.; CLARKE, Ann.

Scott. Nat. Hist. 1903, pp. 22-24.

Acanthiza robustirostris, n. sp., Murchison, Western Australia; MILLIGAN, Emu iii, pp. 71 & 72: A. robustirostris, A. tenuirostris, and A. uropygialis, nestlings and nests described; MILLIGAN, t. c. pp. 102-104: A. chrysorrhoa, note on; MILLIGAN, t. c. p. 17: A. pallida, n. sp., and A. rufifrons, Murchison, Western Australia; id. t. c. pp. 111 & 112: A. magnirostris, nn. spp., King Island, Bass Strait; CAMPBELL, op. cit. ii, pp. 202 & 203.

Sericornis pusilla, n. sp., Richardson Range, S. E. New Guinea; ROTHSCHILD

& HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 228 [= S. olivacea Salvad. iid. t. c. p. 480]:

S. sylvia Reichenow = Glycichæra fallax, iid. t. c. p. 435.

Apalis lopezi, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 35: figured; id. t. c. p. 373, pl. ix, fig. 1: A. olivacea Strickl. = A. rufigularis (Fraser); ALEXANDER, Ibis 1903, pp. 371-373.

Euprinodes sclateri, n. sp., Fernando Po; id. Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 36. Urolais, n. g., type U. maria, n. sp., Fernando Po; id. t. c. p. 35; figured; id. Ibis 1903, pl. viii.

Poliolais, n. g., type P. helenoræ, n. sp., Fernando Po; id. t. c. p. 36.

Camaroptera granti, n. sp., Fernando Po; id. t. c. p. 36.

Stiphrornis xanthogaster, n. sp., Camaroons; Sharpe, op. cit. xiv, p. 19. Hylia poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, op. cit. xiii, p. 36=H. prasina; id. Ibis 1903, p. 368.

Phyllergates, a species of this genus in Batchian Id., Moluccas [may be

P. everetti dumusi of Buru]; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 58.

Cettia cetti semenovi, n. subsp., Tedschen, Transkaspia; ZARUDNY &

Loudon, Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, p. 174.

Suya superciliaris, note on the eggs; Harington, J. Bombay Soc. xv, p. 140. Malurus gouldi, note on; Littler, Emu iii, pp. 27-30: M. elizabetha, note on; Campbell, Emu ii, p. 206, pl. x, fig. 1: M. elizabethæ, M. whitei, M. assimilis, figured; id. t. c. pl. x, figg. 1-3: M. pulcherrimus and allies, notes on; Milligan, op. cit. iii, pp. 14-16, pl. iii; Campbell, t. c. p. 58.

Family VIREONIDÆ.

Cf. Sharpe, Hand-list B. iv, pp. 247-258.

Vireo calidris barbatula and V. latimeri, nesting habits; Bowdish, Auk xx, pp. 16 & 17: V. insularis, n. sp., San Miguel Id., Bay of Panama; Bangs, P. New England Zool. Club iii, p. 73: V. philadelphicus, nest and eggs figured; Brewster, Auk xx, pp. 369-376, pl. xi: V. solitarius, note on; id. t. c. pp. 437 & 438: V. bellii, in Colorado; Smith, t. c. p. 438: V. bellii medius, n. subsp., Boquillas, Texas; Oberholser, P. Soc. Washington xvi, pp. 17 & 18: V. huttoni cognatus, n. subsp., Lower California; Ridgway, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 107: V. huttoni mexicanus, n. subsp., S. Mexico to Guatemala; id. t. c. p. 107: V. bellii arizonæ, n. subsp., Arizona, Texas and N. W. Mexico; id. t. c. p. 108: V. latimeri, its food; Bowdish, Auk xx, p. 195: V. mailliardorum, n. sp., Santa Cruz Island, California; GRINNELL, Condor v, p. 157.

Vireosylvia gilva brewsteri, n. subsp., Chihuahua, N. W. Mexico; RIDGWAY, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 107: V. josephæ costaricensis, n. subsp., Highlands of Costa Rica; id. t. c. p. 107: V. josephæ chiriquensis, n. subsp., Boquete, Chiriqui, Panama; Bangs, P. New England Zool.

Club iv, pp. 9 & 10.

Pachysylvia Bonap. vice Hylophilus Temm. (nec Hübner); Oberholser,

P. Soc. Washington xvi, pp. 101 & 102.

Pachysylvia ochraceiceps pallidipectus, n. subsp., Angostura, Costa Rica;

RIDGWAY, t. c. p. 108.

Vireolanius melitophrys goldmani, n. subsp., Huitzilac, Morelos, Mexico; NELSON, t. c. pp. 155 & 156: V. pulchellus viridiceps, n. subsp., Panama; RIDGWAY, t. c. p. 108.

Family AMPELIDÆ.

Cf. Sharpe, Hand-list B. iv, pp. 259 & 260.

Ampelis garrulus, in Co. Antrim; WRIGHT, Zoologist 1903, p. 456: near Ramsgate; Grant, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 31: breeding in captivity; Phillipps, Avicult. Mag. (2) i, pp. 357-366; St Quintin, op. cit. (2) ii, pp. 22-25: A. phænicoptera, a rare straggler to Fohkien; Rickett, Ibis 1903, p. 216.

Family ARTAMIDÆ.

Cf. Sharpe, Hand-list B. iv, pp. 260-262.

Artamus; notes on the Papuan species; Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, p. 112.

Family VANGIDÆ.

Cf. Sharpe, Hand-list B. iv, pp. 262-264.

Family PRIONOPIDÆ.

Cf. Sharpe, Hand-list B. iv, pp. 264-275.

Notes on the Papuan species, Cf. Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 93-101.

Tephrodornis pelvicus in Fohkien; RICKETT, Ibis 1903, p. 216.

Pitohui Less. supersedes Rhectes Reichenb.; ROTHSCHILD & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 93: P. dohertyi, n. sp., Ron Is.; Geelvink Bay, N. W. New Guinea; iid. t. c. p. 95: P. meyeri, n. sp., Takau, N. W. New Guinea; iid. t. c. p. 96.

Collyriocincla rectirostris, note on; LITTLER, Emu iii, pp. 23 & 24.

Pinarolestes megarhyncha madaraszi, n. subsp., German New Guinea (Sattelberg Mts.); Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, p. 100: P. m. despectus, n. subsp., S. E. New Guinea; iid. t. c. pp. 100 & 101.

Family AEROCHARIDÆ.

Cf. Sharpe, Hand-list, B. iv, p. 275.

Family LANIIDÆ.

Cf. Sharpe, Hand-list B. iv, pp. 276-315.

Notes on the Papuan species, cf. Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 92, 93, 101-109.

Gymnorhina tibicen, sequences of the moult; Degen, Tr. Zool. Soc. London xvi, pp. 367-409: G. hyperleuca, note on; Littler, Emu iii, pp. 82-85: G. longirostris, n. sp., Ashburton river, North-Western Australia; Milligan, t. c. pp. 96-99, pl. v: G. dorsalis, notes on; id. t. c. pp. 99-102.

Cracticus cinereus, note on ; LITTLER, t. c. pp. 85 & 86.

Lanius, Die Phylogenese der Lanius-Arten; Schiebel, Ornith. Monber.

xi, pp. 105-112.

Lanius minor, notes on; id. Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, pp. 140-143: L. excubitor, in Kincardineshire; Simpson, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1903, pp. 185 & 244: in West Suffolk; Tuck, Zoologist 1903, pp. 151 & 152: L. ludovicianus mearnsi, n. subsp., Islands of Lower California; Ridgway, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 108.

P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 108.

Malaconotus gladiator & M. olivaceus hypopyrrhus, figured; Reichenow, Vög. Afrikas ii.

Chlorophoneus preussi, C. reichenowi and C. nigrifrons, figured; Reichenow, t. c.

Pelicinius cruentus hilgerti, n. subsp., N. & S. Somali Land; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xi, pp. 182 & 183. Dryoscopus poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po.; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 37.

Telephonus jamesi mandanus, n. subsp., Manda Is.; NEUMANN, Ornith.

Monber. xi, p. 183.

Pachycephala dahli, notes on; Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 101 & 102: P. finschi and P. aurea, notes on; iid. t. c. pp. 102 & 103: P. gutturalis, figured; Seth-Smith, Avicult. Mag. (2) ii, pp. 61-63 cum tab.: P. johni [potius johannis], n. sp., Obi Is.; Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, p. 12: P. cinerascens, notes on the species in Batchian; id. t. c. pp. 54 & 55: P. moroka, n. sp., Moroka Distr. British New Guinea; Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, p. 106: figured; iid. t. c. pl. xii, fig. 2: P. fortis, and its allies, P. trobriandi and P. discolor, notes on; iid. t. c. pp. 107 & 108.

Eopsaltria flaviventris, nom. emend. pro E. flavigaster Verr. and Des

Murs.; Sharpe, Handl. B. i, p. 315.

Family PARIDÆ.

Cf. Sharpe, Hand-list B. iv, pp. 316-342: Hellmayr, Tierreich, Lief. 18 Paridæ, pp. 1-167, text-figg. 1-52.

Parus palustris and its allies. Important notes on synonymy; Hellmayr, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 396 & 397: P. lathami Steph., note on; Hellmayr, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 397: P. carolinensis impiger, n. subsp., Deep Creek, Florida; Bangs, P. New England Zool. Club iv, p. 1 & 2: P. cristatus, in Lower Strathspey; Kinnear, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1903, pp. 48 & 49: P. moltchanovi, n. sp., Crimea; Menzeler, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 49: P. atlas, figured; Meade-Waldo, Ibis 1903, p. 207, pl. vi: P. sardus, n. sp., Sardinia; Kleinschmidt, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 186: P. cyanus, in Bohemia; Tschusi, Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, p. 64: P. tianschanicus, distinct from P. cyanus; Hellmayr, J. Ornith. 1903, p. 397: P. major and P. aphrodite, notes on; id. t. c. pp. 141, 398, 399: P. corsus, n. sp., Corsica; Kleinschmidt, Ornith. Monber. xi, pp. 6 & 7.

Bæolophus, should be employed for the American species of Lophophanes;

RIDGWAY, Auk xx, p. 308.

Bæolophus inornatus restrictus, n. subsp., Oakland, California; RIDGWAY,
 P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 109: B. inornatus murinus, n. subsp.,
 Lower California; id. t. c. p. 109.

Periparus ater var. derjugini, n. subsp., Caucasus; Zarudny & Loudon,

Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 129.

Ægithaliscus talifuensis, n. sp., W. Yun-nan; RIPPON, Bull. B. O. C. xiv,

p. 18.

Psattriparus. Synopsis of the genus; OBERHOLSER, Auk xx, pp. 198-201:
P. minimus saturatus, n. subsp., British Columbia; RIDGWAY, P. Soc.

Washington xvi, p. 109.

**Egithalus roseus (Blyth) = \$\mathcal{E}\$. europæus (Herm.); Hellmayr, J. Ornith. 1903, p. 399: \$\mathcal{E}\$. caucasicus Lorenz = \$\mathcal{E}\$. major (Radde); id. t. c. p. 400; *Mecistura swinhoei* Pelz. = \$\mathcal{E}\$. glaucogularis (Moore); id. t. c. p. 400.

Acredula, review of the genus; Bianchi, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. vii, pp. 147-151 [1902]: A. caudata, nesting habits; Steele-Elliott, Zoologist 1903, p. 350: A. rosea taurica, n. subsp., Crimea; Menzbier,

Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 49.

Anthoscopus smithi (J. & S.), distinct from A. minutus (Shaw); SHARPE,

Bull. B. O. C. xiii, pp. 59 & 60.

Xerophila castaneiventris, n. sp., Murchison, Western Australia; MILLIGAN, Emu iii, pp. 70 & 71: nest and eggs described; CAMPBELL, t. c. p. 120.

Finschia, n. g., type F. novæzealandiæ [Certhiparus, auct. nec Lafr.]; Hutton, Ibis 1903, pp. 318 & 319.

Certhiparus, Notes on its systematic position; Hellmayr, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 401 & 402.

Family CHAMÆIDÆ.

Cf. SHARPE, Hand-list B. iv, p. 343.

Chamæa fasciata rufula, n. subsp., Central California; RIDGWAY, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 109.

Family REGULIDÆ.

Cf. Sharpe, Hand-list B. iv, pp. 343-345.

Regulus cristatus Vieill. 1807 = R. ignicapillus Temm. and not R. satrapa as Stejneger suggests; Hellmayr, J. Ornith. 1903, p. 395: R. ignicapillus, in Lancashire; Collins, Zoologist 1903, p. 455.

Family SITTIDÆ.

Cf. Sharpe, Hand-list B. iv, pp. 346-353: Hellmayr, Tierreich, Lief. 18 Sittidæ, pp. 168-203, text-figg. 54-63.

Sitta, Notes on the species; Hellmayr, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 402 & 403:
S. europæa persica, n. subsp., S. W. Persia; Witherby, Ibis 1903, pp. 531 & 532: S. albinucha nom. emend. pro S. leuconucha Anthony; Sharpe, Hand-list B. iv, p. 350.

Neositta, Notes on some of the species; Hellmayr, J. f. O. 1903, pp. 403

& 404.

Sittella tenuirostris, from Murchison, Western Australia; Milligan, Emu iii, p. 114.

Family HYPOSITTIDÆ, nov.

For the characters of this new Family cf. RIDGWAY, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 125.

Family CERTHIDÆ.

Cf. Sharpe, Hand-list B. iv, pp. 353-357: Hellmayr, Tierreich, Lief. 18 Certhiidæ, pp. 204-229, text-figg. 64-75.

Certhia familiaris, Notes on the Creeper of Cyprus; Bate, Ibis 1903, p. 577: C. khamensis, n. sp., W. China and S. E. Tibet; BIANCHI in Sharpe's Hand-list B. iv, pp. 355-360.

Family Zosteropidæ.

Zosterops goodfellowi, n. sp., Mindanao; Hartert, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 13: Z. whiteheadi, n. sp., Lepanto district, Luzon; id. t. c. p. 13: Z. whiteheadi vulcani, n. subsp., Mindanao; id. t. c. p. 14: Z. flavissima, n. sp., Tukang-Besi Is.; id. t. c. pp. 29 & 30: Z. schoana, n. sp., Shoa; Neumann, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 185: Z. ventralis, n. sp., Car Nicobar; Richmond, P. U. S. Mus. xxv, pp. 288 & 289 (1902).

Speirops brunnea, n. sp., Fernando Po; Salvadori, Boll. Mus. Torino

xviii, No. 442.

Hypocryptadius, n. g., type H. cinnamomeus, n. sp., Mindanao; HARTERT, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 13.

Family DICEIDE.

Notes on Papuan species; Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 214-217.

Diæum geelvinkianum diversum, n. subsp., N. coast of Dutch New Guinea; iid. t. c. p. 215: D. pulchrius Sharpe=D. rubrocoronatum Sharpe, juv.: D. kühni, n. sp., Tukang-Besi Is.; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 28.

Family Nectarinidae.

Notes on Papuan species; Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, p. 211-214.

Nectarinia salvadorii, n. sp., Nyasa-land; Shelley, Bull. B. O. C. xiii,

Nectarinia barakæ Sharpe = Cinnyris purpureiventer Reichenow; Sharpe, t. c. p. 50: C. chloropygia bineschensis, n. subsp., Binescho, W. of Kaffa; NEUMANN, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 185: C. frenata flava, n. subsp., Bismarck Archipelago; Неімкотн, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 85 & 86 [= B. frenata Rothsch. & Hart., Nov. Zool. x, p. 213]: С. infrenata, n. sp., Tukang-Besi Is.; HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 29: C. morotensis Shelley = C. auriceps (Gray); id. t. c. p. 55.

Cyanomitra poensis, n. sp., Fernando Po; Alexander, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 38: C. ursule, n. sp., Fernando Po; id. t. c. p. 38: figured; id. Ibis 1903, pl. ix, fig. 2.

Arachnechthra klossi, n. sp., Great Nicobar; Richmond, P. U. S. Mus. xxv, pp. 297 & 298 (1902).

Anthreptes fraseri and A. idius, Notes on; ALEXANDER, Ibis 1903, pp. 344-346.

Family Meliphagidæ.

Cf. Perkins, Fauna Hawaiiensis i, pp. 440-445.

Myzomela, List of known species; Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, pp. 217-224: M. simplex rubrotineta, from the Obi Is., its systematic pp. 211-224: M. simplex risorditated, from the Obi 1s., its systematic position; Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, p. 13: M. simplex mortyana, n. subsp., Morty Is., Moluccas, id. t. c. p. 56: M. batjanensis, n. sp., Batchian Is., Moluccas; id. t. c. p. 58: M. kuehni, n. sp., Wetter Is.; Rothschild, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 42: M. ramsayi Finsch=M. pammelæna Scl.; Heinroth, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 84 & 85.

Melithreptus leucogenys, n. sp., Mount Mongerup, Western Australia; Milligan, Emu ii, pp. 160 & 161: note on; id. op. cit. iii, pp. 13 & 14

14.

Sericornis sylvia Reichenow = Glycichæra fallax Salvad.; Rothschild & HARTERT, Nov. Zool. x, p. 435.

Ptilotis aruensis sharpei, n. subsp. [P. analoga Sharpe, nec Reichenb.], New Guinea; iid. t. c. p. 442: P. lacrimans De Vis=P. salvadorii Hartert; iid. t. c. p. 443: P. marmorata Sharpe=P. cinerea Scl.; iid. t. c. p. 444: P. chrysotis saturatior, n. subsp., Aru Id.; iid. t. c. p. 445: P. c. madaraszi, n. subsp., German New Guinea; iid. t. c. p. 446: P. finschi, n. sp., British New Guinea; iid. t. c. p. 448: P. favigularis, note on; Littler, Emu iii, pp. 86-88: P. auricomis and allies, Notes on; Campbell, Avicult. Mag. (2) i, pp. 347-353: P. leucotis, notes on the plumages; Hall, Emu iii, pp. 43-45.

Acanthocera inauris, note on; Littler, t. c. pp. 88 & 89.

Melipotes atriceps Grant = M. fumigatus Meyer; Rothschild & Hartert, Nov. Zool. x, p. 439.

Eafa, n. g., type E. maculata, n. sp., British New Guinea; iid. t. c. pp. 448 & 449.

Family MNIOTILTIDÆ.

Helinaia swainsonii, nest and eggs; CLECKLEY, Auk xx, pp. 438 & 439. Helminthophila lawrencei, on Long Id., N. Y.; Braislin, t. c. p. 53.

Sylvia carulea Wilson, note on; ALLEN, t. c. pp. 216-218.

Dendroica æstiva brewsteri, n. subsp., Oregon to Southern California; Grinnell, Condor v, pp. 72 & 73.

Dendræca gundlachi from Abaco Id., Bahamas; Bonhote, Bull. B. O. C.

xiii, p. 50.

Geothlypis trichas scirpicola Grinnell = G. trichas arizela; A. O. U. Comm. Auk xx, p. 363: G. restricta Maynard = G. trichas (L.); Bonhote, Ibis 1903, pp. 282 & 283: G. maynardi Bangs = G. rostrata Bryant; id. t. c. pp. 283-285: G. tanneri, doubtfully distinct from G. rostrata; id. t. c. pp. 285 & 286: G. rostratus, G. maynardi, G. tanneri are identical; Bonhote, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 51: G. chapalensis, n. sp., Ocotlan, Jalisco, Mexico; Nelson, P. Soc. Washington xvi, pp. 156 & 157: G. formosa, in Nova Scotia; Dwight, Auk xx, pp. 439 & 440.

Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

Motacilla lugubris, nesting three times in one season; Butler, Zoologist 1903, p. 313: M. alba, in the Isle of Man; Ralfe, t. c. p. 266: migration in Ireland; Barrington, Irish Natural. xii, p. 198: at Bartragh Id., Killala Bay; Warren, Zoologist 1903, p. 190: M. alba var. orientalis, n. subsp., N. Turkestan; Zarudny & Korejew, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 130.

Motacilla subpersonata and M. personata [M. alba], heads figured; Meade-

Waldo, Ibis 1903, p. 238, figg. a & b.

M. forwoodi, figured; Grant & Forbes, Nat. Hist. Sokotra and Abd-El-Kuri, Aves, pl. vii, fig. 2: *M. flava*, breeding in Sussex; Ticehurst, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 78: *M. borealis*, near Halifax, Yorks.; Clarke, t. c. pp. 68 & 69: in Sussex; Butterfield, t. c. p. 69: *M. feldeggi*, in Sussex; id. t. c. p. 69.

Budytes flavus alascensis, n. subsp., Western Alaska; RIDGWAY, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 105: B. flavus dombrowskii, n. subsp., Roumania;

Tschusi, Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, p. 161.

Dendronanthus Blyth, has priority over Limonidionus Gould; RICHMOND,

P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 504.

Anthus similis, eggs figured; DRESSER, Ibis 1903, pl. x, figg. 12 & 13: A. pratensis and A. cervinus, incubation; Goebel, Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, p. 97: A. campestris, in Sussex; NICOLL, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 18 and Zoologist 1903, pp. 431 & 432: A. steindachneri from Antipodes Id., nest and eggs; Sharpe, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 59.

Family ALAUDIDÆ.

Certhilauda somalica, n. sp., Dibbit, Somali Land; WITHERBY, Bull. B. O. C. xiv, p. 29.

Otocoris alpestris enthymia Oberholser, O. alpestris ammophila Oberholser, and O. alpestris leucansiptila Oberholser. Characters not distinguishable; A. O. U. Comm. Auk xx, p. 362.

Alauda arvensis scotica, n. subsp., Scotland; Tschusi, Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, p. 162: A. cinerea, n. sp., Barnaul, Siberia; Ehmere, J. Ornith.

1903, pp. 149 & 150: A. subalpina, n. sp., Alps of Savoy; id. t. c. pp. 150 & 151: A. flavescens, n. sp., Roumania; id. t. c. pp. 151 & 152. Galerida cristata iwanowi, n. subsp., Syr-Darya; Loudon & Zarudny, Ornith. Jahrb. xiv, pp. 171 & 172: G. cristata magdae, n. subsp.,

Baku and Lenkoran; iid. t. c. pp. 172-174.

Ptilocorys, n. g. type P. cristata (Linn.); MADARASZ, Die Vog. Ungarns p. 48: P. senegalensis (P. L. S. Muller), is a subspecies; id. t. c. p. 50, tab. i.

Corydus, n. g. Dresser, Man. Palwaretic Birds i, p. 390=Ptilocorys Madar. 1899; Dresser, Ibis 1903, p. 90.

Lullula flavescens, n. sp., Roumania; Ehmeke, J. Ornith. 1903, pp. 152 &

Ammomanes heterura, n. sp., E. Persia; MADARASZ, Ornith. Monber. xi, p. 91.

Pyrrhulauda butleri and P. lacteidorsalis, nn. spp., Khartoum district; SHELLEY, Bull. B. O. C. xiii, p. 73.

Family Fringillidæ.

- Geospiza and Cocornis, notes on anatomy; Snodgrass, Auk xx, pp. 402-417, pls. xvii–xx.
- Chloris sinica ussuriensis, n. subsp., Sidemi, E. Siberia; HARTERT, Vög. Pal. Faun. pp. 64 & 65.
- Eophona melanura migratoria, n. subsp., Sidemi, E. Siberia; HARTERT, t. c. p. 59, fig. 17.
- Coccothraustes vulgaris, in North Dumfriesshire; BARTHOLOMEW, Ann. Scott. Nat. Hist. 1903, pp. 184 & 185: C. vespertinus, breeding in captivity; FLEMING, Auk xx, pp. 213-215: C. vespertinus montanus, nesting near Chihuahua, Mexico; BRENINGER, Auk xx, pp. 68 & 69. Pycnorhamphus carneipes, nest and eggs figured; DRESSER, Ibis 1903,
- pp. 406 & 407, pl. x, figg. 9-11.
- Loxigilla portoricensis, nest described; Bowdish, Auk xx, pp. 13 & 14. Cardinalis cardinalis, nesting in a conservatory; HARVEY, Auk xx, pp. 54 -57, pl. i: C. cardinalis magnirostris, n. subsp., Louisiana; BANGS,
- P. New England Zool. Club iv, pp. 5-7. Fringilla calebs, males only in the Caucasus in winter; HOFFMANN,
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IV. REPTILIA AND BATRACHIA.

BY

G. A. BOULENGER, F.R.S.

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V. PISCES.

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G. A. BOULENGER, F.R.S.

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spp. nn., id. ibid. p. 280.

Melanocetus rotundatus, sp. n., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa ii, p. 206, off Cape of Good Hope, 600 faths.

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Allector, g. n., near Ceratius, for A. chelonice, sp. n., Heller & Snodgrass, t. c. p. 228, fig., between Clipperton Id. and Galapagos Archipelago.

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Petrotyx, g. n., allied to Catatyx, for P. hopkinsi, sp. n., Heller & SNODGRASS, P. Washington Ac. v, p. 222, pl. xviii, Galapagos Archipelago.

Eutyx, g. n., allied to Grammonus, Gill, for E. diagrammus, sp. n., Heller

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Callionymus flagris, p. 952, fig., calliste, p. 954, fig., and virgis, p. 957, fig., spp. nn., JORDAN & FOWLER, t. c., Japan.

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A new family, described as apparently connecting the Leptoscopida with the Callionymida, JORDAN & FOWLER, P. U. S. Mus. xxv, p. 939.

Draconetta, g. n., for D. xenica, sp. n., Jordan & Fowler, t. c. p. 939, fig., Suruga Bay, Japan, 100 faths.

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Embolichthys, g. n., for Bleekeria mitsukurii, Jord. and Everm., Jordan, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 693.

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Merulinus salmonicolor, sp. n., H. W. Fowler, P. Ac. Philad. lv, p. 333, Florida.

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CYCLOPTERIDÆ.

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COMEPHORIDÆ.

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L. præpositum, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 25, Coast of Queensland.

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TRICHIURIDÆ.

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CARANGIDÆ.

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Scarus noyesi, sp. n., Heller & Snodgrass, P. Washington Ac. v, p. 206, pl. ix, Galapagos Archipelago.

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LABRIDÆ.

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Pomacentrus redemptus, p. 200, pl. vi, and arcifrons, p. 202, pl. vii, spp. nn., Heller & Snodgrass, P. Washington Ac. v, Galapagos Archipelago.

Nelixosus, g. n., near Pomacentrus, for N. albemarleus, sp. n., Heller &

Snodgrass, t. c. p. 204, pl. viii, Galapagos Archipelago.

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Heniochus diphrentes, sp. n., Jordan, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 694, fig.,

Japan

Platax vespertilio, Bl., redescribed by H. W. Fowler, P. Ac. Philad. lv, p. 161.

SCORPIDIDÆ.

Aipichthys formosus, sp. n. (foss.), O. P. Hay, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 445, pl. xxxii, figg. 2 & 3, Cretaceous of Mount Lebanon.

MULLIDÆ.

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SPARIDÆ.

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pl. vi, Coast of Natal.

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Pagellus affinis, Blgr., redescribed and figured by Steindachner, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxi, p. 134, pl. ii, fig. 1.

Box lineatus, Blgr., redescribed and figured by Steindachner, t. c. p. 135, pl. ii, fig. 2.

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Pristipomatidæ.

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Gerres, Cuv. On the American species, Regan, t. c. p. 64; G. socotranus, Stdr., described by Steindachner, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxi, p. 137; G. maldivensis, sp. n., Regan, Faun. Mald. and Laccad. Archip. i, p. 279, Maldives.

SCIÆNIDÆ. .

Sciana heinii, Stdr., described and figured by Steindachner, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxi, p. 141, pl. i, fig. 4; S. perissa, sp. n., Heller & Snodgrass, P. Washington Ac. v, p. 197, Galapagos Archipelago; S. peruana, sp. n., Steindachner, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vi, p. 203, Coquimbo.

Umbrina, Cuv. On fossil remains from the Tertiary of Italy, G. de Alessandri, Atti Mus. Milano xli, p. 458.

Macrodon, Schinz, should be used for Ancylodon, Cuv., GILL, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 1015.

Corvina crawfordi, sp. n., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 627, Montevideo.

Corvula eurymesops, sp. n., Heller & Snodgrass, P. Washington Ac. v. p. 195, Galapagos Archipelago.

SILLAGINIDÆ.

Sillago bassensis, C. & V., described and figured, with an account of its habits and development, by J. R. Тоян, Р. Soc. Queensland xvii, p. 175, pls. viii-xiv.

CIRRHITIDÆ.

Malacoctenus zonogaster, sp. n., Heller & Snodgrass, P. Washington Ac. v, p. 217, pl. xv, Galapagos Archipelago.

Lepisoma jenkinsi, sp. n., Heller & Snodgrass, t. c. p. 219, pl. xvi, Galapagos Archipelago.

CEPOLIDÆ.

On the Japanese species, Jordan & Fowler, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, pp. 699-702, fig.

PSEUDOCHROMIDIDÆ.

Latilus sinensis, Lacep., figured by Otaki, Fujita & Higurashi, Fishes Japan.

SERRANIDÆ.

Lateolabrax japonicus, C. & V., figured by Otaki, Fujita & Higurashi, Fishes Japan.

Dinoperca queketti, sp. n., Boulenger, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, p. 63, pl. ii, Coast of Natal.

Epinephelus rivulatus, C. & V., redescribed and figured by Steindachner, Denk. Ak. Wien Ixxi, p. 125, pl. i, fig. 1; E. grammatophorus, p. 64, pl. iii, albomarginatus, p. 65, pl. iv, and andersoni, p. 66, pl. v, spp. nn., Boulenger, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, Coast of Natal.

Hypoplectrodes armatus (Casteln.), Waite = Epinephelus leai, D. Ogilby, Douglas Ogilby, P. Soc. Queensland xviii, p. 26.

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Serranus auriga, C. & V., and flaviventris, C. & V., redescribed by Regan,

P. Z. S. 1903, ii, p. 61.

Anthias cooperi, sp. n., REGAN, Faun. Mald. and Laccad. Archip. i, p. 273, Maldives.

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N. W. Ecuador.

Lates niloticus, L. On Egyptian mummies, Lortet & Gaillard, Arch. Mus. Lyon viii, p. 185, figg.; L. croaticus, sp. n. (foss.), Gorjanović-KRAMBERGER, Mt. Ungar. geol. Anstalt xiv, p. 11, pl. iv, fig. 1, Upper Miocene near Agram, Croatia.

Chilodipterus affinis, Poey. The male nurses the eggs in the buccopharyngeal cavity, VAILLANT, Bull. Mus. Paris 1903, p. 207.

Apogon atrodorsatus, sp. n., Heller & Snodgrass, P. Washington Ac. v, p. 192, pl. iii, Galapagos Archipelago; A. nubilus, p. 229, pl. i, fig. 1, and crassiceps, p. 230, spp. nn., S. Garman, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxix, Fiji; A. queketti, sp. n., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa ii, p. 206, off Coast of Natal.

Galeagra, g. n., near Apogon, for G. pammelas, sp. n., Heller & Snodgrass, P. Washington Ac. v, p. 193, pl. iv, Galapagos Archi-

Ambassis gymnocephalus, Lacep., redescribed by Steindachner, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxi, p. 129; A. boulengeri, sp. n., Volz, Zool. Anz. xxvi, p. 553, and Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix, p. 352, pl. xxv, Sumatra.

Histiopterus, Rich. Synopsis of the species by Waite, Rec. Austral.

Mus. v, p. 61.

Prosoplismus, g. n., for Histiopterus recurvirostris, Rich., which is figured,

Waite, t. c. p. 59, pl. vi.

Pentaceropsis [g. n.], Stdr. & Döderl. 1883 (omitted from Zool. Record), supersedes Prosoplismus, Waite, 1903, WAITE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 288.

Percidæ.

Etheostoma lepidum, B. & G., recorded from New Mexico by Cockerell, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 49; E. arcus-celestis, sp. n., CREVECŒUR, Tr. Kansas Ac. xviii, p. 177, Kansas.

Hadropterus evermanni, sp. n., MOENKHAUS, Bull. Ind. Univ. i, p. 19, and

P. Indiana Ac. 1902, p. 113, Tippecanoe Lake, Indiana.

BERYCIDÆ.

Trachichthodes, g. n., GILCHRIST, Mar. invest. S. Africa ii, p. 203; T. spinosus, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 204, off Cape of Good Hope.

Plectromus macrophthalmus, sp. n., GILCHRIST, t. c. p. 205, off Cape of Good Hope, 360 faths.

Pycnosterinx levispinosus, sp. n. (foss.), O. P. Hay, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 444, pl. xxxvi, fig. 4, Cretaceous of Mount Lebanon.

ANACANTHINI.

- On the systematic position and classification, C. T. REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, p. 459, figg. The families Macruridae, Gadidae, and Muranolepidida are defined.
- A. W. Brown, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxiv, pp. 437 & 438, has observations on

the young scales of Gadus morrhua, aglefinus, and merlangus.

H. W. Tims, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1902, pp. 660 & 661, has investigated the structure of the scales in Gadus morrhua.

Gadus saida, Lepech. Statistical investigation of its characters by Camerano, Osserv. Scientif. Sped. Luigi Amedeo di Savoia, p. 609.

Merluccius gayi, Guich., redescribed and figured by Delfin, Revist. chilena vii, p. 269, fig.

Læmonemodes, g. n., near Læmonema, Gthr., for L. compressicauda, sp. n.,
Gilchrist, Mar. invest. S. Africa ii, p. 208, off Cape of Good Hope, 300-400 faths.

Tripterophycis gilchristi, Blgr., described and figured by Boulenger, Mar.

invest. S. Africa ii, p. 168, pl. xii.

Motella fusca, Risso, recorded from Plymouth by W. Garstang & F. B. Brown, J. Mar. Biol. Ass. (2) vi, p. 626.

Onus granti, sp. n., Regan, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 346, Azores.

Melanobranchus, g. n., for Bathygadus melanobranchus, Vaill., REGAN, op. cit. xi, p. 459.

Gadomus, g. n., for Bathygadus longifilis, Goode & Bean, REGAN, t. c. p. 459.

PERCESOCES.

Anabantidæ.

Anabas pleurostigma, sp. n., Boulenger, P. Z. S. 1903, i, p. 27, pl. v, fig. 1, S. Cameroon.

OPHIOCEPHALIDÆ.

Ophiocephalus studeri, sp. n., Volz, Zool. Anz. xxvi, p. 555, and Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix, p. 376, pl. xxvi, fig. 2, Sumatra.

STROMATEIDÆ.

On the British and Irish species, HOLT & BYRNE, Rep. Fisher. Ireland for 1901, Pt. ii, p. 70, pls. iv & v.

Lirus medusophagus, Cocco, and perciformis, Mitch., described and figured by Holt & Byrne, t. c. pp. 72 & 73, pl. iv.

Centrolophus niger. Gm., described and figured by Holt & Byrne, t. c. p. 75, pl. v.

SPHYRÆNIDÆ.

On the specimens preserved in the Museum of the Academy of Philadelphia, H. W. Fowler, P. Ac. Philad. lv, pp. 749-752, pl. xlvi.

Sphyræna tome, sp. n., Fowler, t. c. p. 750, pl. xlvi, Brazil?
Agriosphyræna, subg. n., for Sphyræna barracuda, Walb., Fowler, t. c. p. 749.

POLYNEMIDÆ.

Polydactylus rhadinus, sp. n., Jordan & Evermann, P. U. S. Mus. xxv, p. 351, fig., Formosa.

MUGILIDÆ.

On the specimens preserved in the Museum of the Academy of Philadelphia, H. W. Fowler, P. Ac. Philad. ly, pp. 743-749, figg., pl. xlv.

Liza alosoides, sp. n., Fowler, t. c. p. 746, pl. xlv, Gaboon.

ATHERINIDÆ.

- On the specimens preserved in the Museum of the Academy of Philadelphia, H. W. Fowler, P. Ac. Philad. lv, pp. 727-742, pls. xli-xliv.
- Atherina, Art. On the species of W. Europe, L. ROULE, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxvi, p. 824, and cxxxvii, pp. 1276 & 1277; A. sardinella, sp. n., FOWLER, t. c. p. 729, pl. xli, Coast of Italy.
- Atherinomorus, subg. n., for Atherina laticeps, Poey, Fowler, t. c. p. 730. Bedotia, g. n., near Atherina, for B. madagascariensis, sp. n., Regan, Rev. Suisse Zool. xi, p. 416, pl. xiv, fig. 2, Madagascar.
- Ischnomembras, g. n., near Atherina, Fowler, t. c. p. 730; I. gabunensis, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 731, pl. xlii, R. Gaboon.
- Phoxargyrea, g. n., near Atherina, for P. dayi, sp. n., Fowler, t. c. p. 732, pl. xli, India.
- Atherinops magdalence, sp. n., Fowler, t. c. p. 740, pl. xlii, Magdalene Bay, Lower California.
- Atherinichthys brasiliensis, Q. & G. Note by Regan, P. Z. S. 1903, ii, p. 60; A. sallei, sp. n., id. ibid., Mexico.

SCOMBRESOCIDÆ.

- Revision of the Japanese species by Jordan & Starks, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, pp. 525-544.
- Belone fluviatilis, sp. n., Regan, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 626, N. W. Ecuador.
- Hyporhamphus kurumeus, sp. n., Jordan & Starks, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 534, fig., Japan.
- Zenarchopterus maculosus, sp. n., S. Garman, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxix, p. 239, pl. v, fig. 4, Fiji.
- Exocætus, L. On their habits and capture, Schnee, Zool. Garten xliv, p. 93; E. socotranus, sp. n. (?), Steindachner, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxi, p. 155, Sokotra.
- Evolantia, g. n., for Exocatus micropterus, C. & V., Heller & Snodgrass, P. Washington Ac. v, p. 189.

CATOSTEOMI.

Lampris, Retz. On the shoulder-girdle and on the systematic position, T. GILL, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 915, figg.

M. Siedlecki, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxvii, pp. 469-471, & 525-527, records his experiments on the resistance of *Gastrosteus aculeatus* to changes of osmotic pressure, and on the toxic effects of certain salts.

L. Cohn, Anat. Anz. xxiv, pp. 192-199, figg., has investigated the structure of the brood-pouch of Syngnathus typhle.

Syngnathus conspicillatus, Jen., figured by S. Garman, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxix, pl. v, fig. 2.

Doryichthys multiannulatus, sp. n., REGAN, Rev. Suisse Zool. xi, p. 413, pl. xiii, fig. 3, Mauritius.

Solenostoma paradoxum, Pall. Note by REGAN, Faun. Mald. and Laccad. Archip. i, p. 278.

HETEROMI.

Encheliophis jordani, sp. n., Heller & Snodgrass, P. Washington Ac. v. p. 220, pl. xvii, Galapagos Archipelago.

Notacanthus annectens, sp. n., Boulenger, Mar. invest. S. Africa ii, p. 167, pl. xi, off Cape of Good Hope, 250 faths.

Dercetis latiscutatus and maximus, spp. nn., A. S. Woodward, Foss. Fish. Engl. Chalk, pp. 65 & 66, pl. v, Chalk of England.

Leptotrachelus longipinnis, Cope (foss.), figured by O. P. HAY, Bull. Amer.

Mus. xix, pl. iv, fig. 3 and pl. v, fig. 4.

L. serpentinus, sp. n. (foss.), O. P. Hay, t. c. p. 419, pl. xxxii, fig. 1, Chalk of Mount Lebanon.

HAPLOMI.

Cyprinodontidæ.

Haplochilus cameronensis, sp. n., Boulenger, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii,

p. 440, S. Cameroon; H. peruanus, sp. n., REGAN, t. c. p. 626, Peru. Fundulus loennbergii, sp. n., Boulenger, t. c. p. 440, S. Cameroon; F. (?) paraguayensis, sp. n., EIGENMANN & KENNEDY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 530, Paraguay.

Girardinus zonatus, sp. n., Schreiner & Miranda Ribeiro, Arch. Mus. Rio xii, p. 7, Brazil?

Pacilia limantouri, Jord. & Snyd. On the life colouration, H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. lv, p. 320.

SCOPELIDÆ.

Centrobranchus, g. n., close to Rhinoscopelus, Lütk., for C. chærocephalus, sp. n., H. W. FOWLER, P. Ac. Philad. lv, p. 754, Sandwich Ids.

Macristium, g. n., allied to Bathysaurus, Gthr., for M. chavesi, sp. n., REGAN,

Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 345, Azores.

Enchodus, Ag. (foss.). On remains of several species from the Cretaceous of North America, O. P. Hay, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 66, figg.;

E. sævus, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 76, fig., Cretaceous of Kansas.

Stratodus oxypogon, Cope (foss.). Type specimen noticed and figured by O. P. Hay, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 80, figg.

Empo nepaholica, Cope (foss.). Remarks by O. P. Hay, t. c. p. 81, figg.,

pl. i, fig. 4.

Trianaspis virgulatus, Cope (foss.), figured by O. P. HAY, t. c. pl. v, fig. 1. Leptosomus, Marck (foss.). Remarks by O. P. Hay, t. c. p. 91, with figures of type specimens of species described by Cope, pls. iv & v.

Sardinius? imbellis, sp. n. (foss.), O. P. HAY, t. c. p. 93, pl. iv, fig. 9, Cretaceous of Dakota.

Rhinellus tenuirostris, Cope (foss.). Type specimen noticed and figured by O. P. HAY, t. c. p. 94, pl. iv, figg. 7 & 8.

ENCHODONTIDÆ.

Enchodus longipinnatus, sp. n. (foss.), Gorjanović-Kramberger, Mt. Ungar. geol. Anstalt xiv, 1902, p. 16, pl. ii, fig. 1, Cretaceous, Brazza, Dalmatia.

GALAXIIDÆ.

H. H. SWINNERTON, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xviii, p. 61, fig., describes the osteology of Galaxias.

APODES.

L. Facciolà, Monit. Zool. ital. xiv, pp. 185-198, reviews our knowledge of the structure of the larval forms (Leptocephali).

E. P. Allis, Int. J. Anat. xx, pp. 127-170, pls. vi & vii, describes the

lateral sensory system in *Ophichthys, Myrus*, and *Conger*.

L. VAILLANT, C.R. Soc. Biol. lv, pp. 749 & 750, remarks on the chemical composition of the Eel at different stages of development.

Anguilla vulgaris, Turt. On its structure and habits, Popta, Album der Natuur 1903, pp. 89 & 129; A. bostoniensis, Le Sueur, 1821 = A. chrisypa, Raf., A. H. CLARK, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 52.

Ahlia egmontis, Jord. Noticed and figured by B. A. Bean, P. U. S. Mus.

xxvi, p. 963, fig.

Urenchelys limhamnensis, Davies (foss.). Note by A. S. Woodward, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 254; U. germanus, sp. n. (foss.), O. P. HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 434, pls. xxxvi, fig. 1, and xxxvii, fig. 7, Cretaceous of Mount Lebanon.

Enchelion, g. n., type of a new family, Encheliida, described as Apodes destitute of paired and median fins, O. P. HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 441; E. montium, sp. n. (foss.), id. ibid. pl. xxxvii, figg. 2-6,

Cretaceous of Mount Lebanon.

Ophichthys versicolor, Rich., redescribed and figured by WAITE, Rec. Austral. Mus. v, p. 22, pl. iii, fig. 1; O. bleekeri, sp. n., Volz, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix, p. 418, Sumatra; O. (Pisodontophis) brevimanus, sp. n., Regan, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 622, R. Vaqueira, N. W. Ecuador.

Murana helena, L. Note by REGAN, P. Z. S. 1903, ii, p. 60; M. grandi-

maculis, sp. n., REGAN, Rev. Suisse Zool. xi, p. 418, pl. xiv, fig. 3,

Rio Janeiro.

Gymnomuræna brevicauda, sp. n., Regan, t. c. p. 414, pl. xiii, fig. 1, Mauritius.

OSTARIOPHYSI.

ASPREDINIDÆ.

Bunocephalus rugosus, sp. n., Eigenmann & Kennedy, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 498, Paraguay.

LORICARIIDÆ.

Plecostomus boulengeri, sp. n., EIGENMANN & KENNEDY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 502, Paraguay or Matto Grosso.

Chætostomus anomalus, sp. n., REGAN, Aun. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, p. 599,

Venezuela. Pterygoplichthys anisitsi and juvens, spp. nn., Eigenmann & Kennedy,

t. c. pp. 503 & 504, Paraguay.

Arges, C. & V. Synopsis of the species by Boulenger, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, p. 602; A. orientalis, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 601, Venezuela.

SILURIDÆ.

On the Japanese species, Jordan & Fowler, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, pp. 897-911, figg.

A. CARRUCCIO, Boll. Soc. zool. Ital. (2) iv, pp. 76-84, 159-163, has general

remarks on the principal groups of Siluridæ.

Clarias kingsleyæ, sp. n., Günther, P. Z. S. 1902, ii, p. 334, Gold Coast [= C. læviceps, Gill.—Rec.]; C. carsonii, sp. n., Boulenger, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 362, Brit. C. Africa; C. pachynema, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 438, Ja R., Cameroon.

Allabenchelys brevior, sp. n., Boulenger, t. c. p. 439, Ja R., Cameroon. Plotosina.Synopsis of the genera by VAILLANT, Bull. Mus. Paris 1903, p. 119.

Plotosus nigricans, C. & V. On one of the type specimens, VAILLANT, t. c. p. 117. Bagarius lica, sp. n., Volz, Zool. Anz. xxvii, p. 557, and Zool. Jahrb. Syst.

xix, p. 391, Sumatra.

Fluvidraco, g. n., for Pseudobagrus ransonneti, Stdr., Jordan & Fowler, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 904.

Chrysichthys lagoensis, Gthr. Note by Günther, P. Z. S. 1902, ii, p. 335, figg.

Pinelodus (Pinelodella) tæniophorus, Matto Grosso, and griseus, N. W.

Ecuador, spp. nn., REGAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 625.

Amphilius platychir, Gthr. Note by GÜNTHER, P. Z. S. 1902, ii, p. 336; A. longirostris, Blgr., figured by Boulenger, P. Z. S. 1903, i, pl. i, fig. 3.

Notoglanidium, g. n., near Auchenoglanis, Gthr., Günther, P. Z. S. 1902, ii, p. 336; N. walkeri, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 337, pl. xxxii, Gold Coast.

Macrones bleekeri, sp. n., Volz, Zool. Anz. xxvi, p. 556, and Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix, p. 387, pl. xxv, fig. 3, Sumatra. Arius marinus, Mitch., redescribed by H. W. Fowler, P. Ac. Philad. lv,

p. 346.

Corydoras, Lacep. Synopsis of the species by Eigenmann & Kennedy, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 505; C. microps and aurofrenatus, spp. nn., iid. ibid. pp. 506 & 507, Paraguay.

Doras nebulosus, sp. n., Eigenmann & Kennedy, t. c. p. 500, Paraguay or Matto Grosso.

Synodontis zambezensis rukwaensis, subsp. n., Hilgendorf & Pappenheim, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903, p. 267, L. Rukwa; S. fuelleborni, sp. n., iid. ibid. p. 265, L. Rukwa; S. melanopterus, sp. n., Boulenger, P. Z. S. 1902, ii, p. 327, pl. xxix, fig. 1, Niger Delta.

Microsynodontis, g. n., near Synodontis, Boulenger, P. Z. S. 1903, i, p. 26; M. batesii, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 26, pl. iv, S. Cameroon.

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Malopterurus, Lacep. On the application of the name Torpedo to this Fish, T. GILL, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 697.

Trichomycterus vittatus, p. 623, E. Peru, retropinnis, p. 624, Colombia, and meridæ, p. 624, Venezuela, spp. nn., Regan, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii. Pygidium rivulatum, C. & V. On an anomalous specimen with bifid barbel, Eigenmann & Kennedy, Biol. Bull. iv, p. 228.

CYPRINIDÆ.

On the Japanese species: Jordan & Fowler, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, pp. 765-774, 811-862, figg.

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Schizothorax korlovi, sp. n., Nikolski, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, p. 90, Dza-tju, C. Asia.

p. 90, Dza-tju, C. Asia.

| Barbus fluviatilis, Ag. Its eggs poisonous to man, Pellegrin & Glaize, Bull. Soc. 200l. France xxviii, p. 143; B. nigeriensis, sp. n., Boulenger, P. Z. S. 1902, ii, p. 327, pl. xxviii, fig. 3, Niger Delta; B. progenys, p. 24, pl. iii, fig. 1, teniurus, p. 24, pl. ii, fig. 2, and batesii, p. 25, pl. iii, fig. 2, spp. nn., Boulenger, P. Z. S. 1903, i, S. Cameroon; B. percivali, p. 52, fig. 1, lumiensis, p. 52, fig. 2, lineomaculatus, p. 53, fig. 3, and amphigramma, p. 53, fig. 4, spp. nn., Boulenger, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, pl. v, Kilimanjaro district E. Africa; B. radelifii, sp. n., id. op. cit. xii, p. 218, Victoria Nyanza; B. jæ, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 437, Ja R., Cameroon; B. neglectus, p. 532, miolepis, p. 532, anema, p. 533, and stigmatopygus, p. 533, spp. nn., id. ibid., Nile.

Ptychobarbus kaznakovi, sp. n., Nikolski, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, p. 91, Dza-tju, C. Asia.

Achilognáthus cyanostiyma, sp. n., Jordan & Fowler, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 820, fig., Japan.

Abbottina, g. n., near Gobio, for A. psegma, sp. n., JORDAN & FOWLER, t. c. p. 835, fig., Japan.

Biwia, g. n., for Pseudogobio zezera, Ishikava, Jordan & Fowler, t. c. p. 838.

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Rasbora elegans and caudimaculata, spp. nn., Volz, Zool. Anz. xxvii, pp. 558 & 559, and Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix, pp. 402 & 403, pl. xxvi, figg. 4 & 5, Sumatra.

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Sternopygus limbatus, sp. n., Schreiner & Miranda Ribeiro, Arch. Mus. Rio xii, p. 5, Amazon.

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On various points in the soft anatomy: W. S. ROWNTREE, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) ix, pp. 47–81, pls. iii & iv.

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Smithson. Collect. xlv, p. 145.

Moenkhausia, g. n., for Tetragonopterus xinguensis, Stdr., Eigenmann, t. c. p. 145.

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P. Ac. Philad. 1903, pp. 516 & 517, Paraguay.

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Smithson. Collect. xlv, p. 146. Acestrorhamphus, g. n., for Hydrocyon hepsetus, Cuv., EIGENMANN, t. c. p. 146.

Boulengerella, g. n., for Xiphostoma lateristriga, Blgr., Eigenmann, t. c. p. 147.

Gilbertella, g. n., for Anacyrtus alutus, Stdr., Eigenmann, t. c. p. 147. Evermannella, g. n., for Cynopotamus biserialis, Garni., Eigenmann, t. c.

p. 146. Odontostilbe paraguayensis and trementine, spp. nn., Eigenmann & Kennedy, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, pp. 512 & 513, Paraguay.

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Myleus tiete, Eigenm. & Norris. Note by Eigenmann & Kennedy, t. c. p. 529.

Acnodon, g. n., for Myleus oligacanthus, M. & T., Eigenmann, Smithson. Collect. xlv, p. 147.

Myleocollops, subg. n., for Metynnis goeldii, Eigenm., Eigenmann, t. c.

Piaractus, g. n., for Myletes brachypomus, Cuv., Eigenmann, t. c. p. 148. Orthomyleus, subg. n., for Myletes ellipticus, Gthr., EIGENMANN, t. c. p. 148.

Colossoma, g. n., for Myletes oculus, Cope, EIGENMANN, t. c. p. 148.

Mylossoma, g. n., for Myletes albiscopus, Cope, Eigenmann, t. c. p. 148. Metynnia mola, sp. n., EIGENMANN & KENNEDY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 528, Paraguay.

Pyrrhulina australe, sp. n., Eigenmann & Kennedy, t. c. p. 508, Paraguay. Nannocharax intermedius, sp. n., Boulenger, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 437, S. Cameroon.

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Anisistia, g. n., allied to Hemiodus, for Anodus notatus, Schomb., EIGEN-

MANN, Smithson. Collect. xlv, p. 144.

Lahiliella, subg. n. of Anostomus, for A. nasutus, Kner., Eigenmann, t. c.

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Gymnocharacinus, g. n., scaleless and without adipose fin, for G. bergii, sp. n., Steindachner, SB. Ak. Wien cxii, p. 20, pl. —, fig. 2, S. Argentina.

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H. H. SWINNERTON, Zool. Jahrb. Anat. xviii, p. 58, figg., describes the osteology of Cromeria nilotica, Blgr., which he suggests shows no affinity to Galaxias.—Cromeria is referred by GILL to the Kneriidae, Science (2) xviii, p. 338.

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Salmo salar, L. On October Salmon in the sea, N. Paton, P. R. Soc. Edinb. xxiv, p. 486, pls. xxiv & xxv; S. fario, L. On the colourchanges, A. Schöndorff, Arch. Naturg. Ixix, i, p. 399; S. salvelinus, L., var. n. profundus, Fuhrmann, Aich. Sci. Nat. (4) xv, p. 332, L of

Neuchâtel.

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CLUPEIDÆ.

Clupea harengus, L. On its habits on the Boulonnais coast, Giard, C.R. Soc. Biol. Iv, p. 573; *C. hungarica*, **sp. n.** (foss.), Gorjanović-Kramberger, Mt. Ungar. geol. Anstalt xiv, p. 5, pl. i, fig. 1, and pl. iv, fig. 2, Tertiary, Rakos near Budapest.

Sardinella piquitinga and pernambucana, spp. nn., Schreiner & Miranda Ribeiro, Arch. Mus. Rio xii, p. 6, Bahia and Pernambuco.

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xix, p. 410, Sumatra.

Chanos gardineri, sp. n., REGAN, Faun. Mald. and Laccad. Archip. i, p. 280, Maldives.

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Saurocephalus, Harl. (foss.). On remains of several species from the Cretaceous of North America, O. P. HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 48, figg.

Ichthyodectes anaides, Cope, and multidentatus, Cope (foss.). Notes by

Ö. P. HAY, t. c. pp. 54 & 57, figg. Eubiodectes, g. n., for Chirocentrites libanicus, Pict. & Humb. (foss.), O. P. HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 415, pl. xxx, fig. 1.

CTENOTHRISSIDÆ.

Ctenothrissa signifer, sp. n. (foss.), O. P. HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 417, pl. xxxi, figg. 1 & 2, Cretaceous of Mount Debanon.

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Petrocephalus ansorgii, sp. n., Boulenger, P. Z. S. 1902, ii, p. 325, pl. xxviii, fig. 2, Niger Delta.

Albulidæ.

Anogmius, Cope (foss.). Description of various remains from the Cretaceous of North America, O. P. Hay, t. c. p. 26, figg.

ELOPIDÆ.

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Osmeroides pontivagus and ornatus, spp. nn. (foss.), O. P. HAY, t. c. pp. 424 & 426, pl. xxxiii, Cretaceous of Mount Lebanon.

Acrognathus dodgei, sp. n. (foss.), O. P. HAY, t. c. p. 427, pl. xxxiv, fig. 3, Cretaceous of Mount Lebanon.

Microcælia dayi, sp. n. (foss.), O. P. HAY, t. c. p. 430, pls. xxxi, fig. 3, and xxxiv, fig. 1, Cretaceous of Mount Lebanon.

Rhinellus delicatus, sp. n. (foss.), O. P. HAY, t. c. p. 432, Cretaceous of Mount Lebanon.

Pachyrhizodus caninus, Cope (foss.), redescribed and figured by O. P. HAY, t. c. p. 60, figg., pl. iii, figg. 1 & 2.

Oricardinus sheareri, Cope, and tortus, Cope (foss.). Notes by O. P. HAY, t. c. pp. 64 & 65, figg.

LEPTOLEPIDIDÆ.

Æthalion vidali and gigas, spp. nn., SAUVAGE, Mem. Ac. Barcel. (3) iv, No. 35, pp. 13 & 14, pl. ii, fig. 2, and pl. iii, fig. 2, Upper Jurassic, Lerida, Catalonia.

Vidalia, g. n., for V. catalunica, sp. n., Sauvage, t. c. p. 15, pl. i, fig. 4, and pl. iv, fig. 3, Upper Jurassic, Lerida, Catalonia.

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- H. Piper, Arch. Anat. 1903, pp. 27 & 28, figg., makes a rectification to his paper on the development of Amia calva, published in 1902.
- Megalurus woodwardi, sp. n. (foss.), Sauvage, Mem. Ac. Barcel. (3) iv, No. 35, p. 12, pl. iv, fig. 2, Jurassic, Lerida, Catalonia.

 Protosphyræna, Leidy (foss.). On remains of several species from the Cretaceous of North America, O. P. Hay, Bull. Ann. Mus. xix, p. 2, figg., pl. i; P. sequax, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 20.
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- Pycnodus pellei, sp. n. (foss.), Priem, Bull. Soc. geol. France (4) iii, p. 402, pl. xiii, fig. 5, Lower Eocene, Tunisia.
- Coccodus insignis, sp. n. (foss.), O. P. HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. xix, p. 410, pl. xxix, figg. 2-5, Cretaceous of Mount Lebanon.
- Cælodus gasperinii, sp. n. (foss.), Gorjanović-Kramberger, Mt. Ungar. geol. Anstalt xiv, 1902, p. 19, pl. iv, fig. 3, Cretaceous, Brazza, Dalmatia; C. priemi, n. n. for C. latus, Leriche nec Kramberger, LERICHE, Rev. paleozool. vii, p. 129.
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Elonichthys disjunctus, sp. n. (foss.), Eastman, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxix, p. 191, pl. iii, fig. 31, Carboniferous of Illinois; E. obliquus, sp. n. (foss.), Wellburn, P. Yorksh. geol. Soc. (2) xv, p. 73, Carboniferous (Millstone Grit rocks) of Yorkshire.

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lischen Busch, p. 96, figg.

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Polypterus, Geoffr. On the function of the spiracles, Budgett, P. Z. S. 1903, i, p. 10.

Undina leridæ, sp. n. (foss.), SAUVAGE, Mem. Ac. Barcel. (3) iv, No. 35, p. 7, pl. i, fig. 2, and pl. iv, fig. 6, Upper Jurassic, Lerida, Catalonia. Cælacanthus summiti, sp. n. (foss.), Wellburn, P. Yorksh. geol. Soc. (2) xv, p. 71, Carboniferous (Millstone Grit rocks) of Yorkshire.

ARTHRODIRA.

Coccosteus angustus, Traq., described and figured by TRAQUAIR, Tr. R. Soc. Edinb. xl, p. 732, pl. vi, figg. 1 & 2.

Phlyctænaspis germanica, sp. n., Traquair, t. c. p. 733, pl. i, fig. 4, Lower Devonian of Gemünden, Germany.

Pachyosteus bulla, g. n., sp. n., for a Coccosteid skull from the Upper Devonian of Wildungen near Cassel, JAEKEL, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin p. 39, fig.

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- B. Dean, Biol. Bull. iv, pp. 270-286, figg., describes the egg-case and the development of Chimæra colliei, Jen.
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ICHTHYOTOMI.

Phoebodus knightianus, sp. n., Eastman, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxix, p. 169, pl. iv, fig. 40, Permo-Carboniferous of Nebraska; P. dens-neptuni, sp. n., id. ibid. p. 196, pl. iv, fig. 39, Carboniferous of Iowa.

PLAGIOSTOMI.

- H. Helbing, Anat. Anz. xxii, pp. 400-407, figg., writes on differences in the intestine of various Plagiostomes.
- O. STEINHARD, Arch. Naturg. lxix, i, pp. 1-43, pls. i & ii, has examined the placoid scales in the buccal and pharyngeal cavities.
- E. GRYNFELTT, Bull. Sci. France Belgique xxxviii, pp. 1-136, figg., pls. i-vii, has investigated the anatomy and histology of the suprarenal bodies. Abstract, C.R. Ass. Franc. xxxi, i, p. 236.

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the development of the suprarenal bodies.

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J. EISMOND, Verh. Anat. Ges. 1903, pp. 106-112, figg., writes on the

behaviour of the periblast in the gastrulation of Scyllium.

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Lamna obliqua, Ag. (foss.), and vincenti, Winkl. (foss.). Teeth described and figured by G. DE ALESSANDRI, Atti Mus. Milano xli, pp. 443 & 450, pl. xii; *L. tarnocziensis*, sp. n. (foss.), A. Koch, Foldtani Kozl. xxxiii, p. 151, pl. i, fig. 16, Eocene of Tarnocz, Hungary.

Oxyrhina neogradensis, sp. n. (foss.), A. Koch, t. c. p. 155, pl. ii, fig. 23,

Eccene of Tarnocz, Hungary.

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Cephaloscyllium umbratile, sp. n., JORDAN & FOWLER, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi,

p. 602, fig., Japan.

Orodus intermedius, sp. n. (foss.), Eastman, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxix, p. 183, pl. iv, figg. 35 & 36, Carboniferous of Missouri River Valley.

Homacanthus delicatulus and acinaciformis, spp. nn. (foss.), EASTMAN, t. c. p. 218, pl. iii, fig. 28, and pl. v, figg. 58 & 59, Carboniferous of Iowa and Pennsylvania.

Streblodus angustus, sp. n. (foss.), Eastman, t. c. p. 182, pl. ii, fig. 20,

Carboniferous of Nebraska.

Physonemus asper, n. n., for P. arcuatus, Leidy nec McCoy (foss.), Eastman, t. c. p. 183.

Helodus incisus, sp. n. (foss.), Eastman, t. c. p. 204, pl. v, fig. 54, Subcarboniferous of Indiana.

Physonemus hamus-piscatorius and pandatus, spp. nn. (foss.), Eastman, t. c. p. 207, pl. v, figg. 44-46, Carboniferous of Iowa.

Erismacanthus barbatus, sp. n. (foss.), Eastman, t. c. p. 211, pl. v, fig. 47, Carboniferous of Iowa.

Stetacanthus erectus, sp. n. (foss.), Eastman, t. c. p. 217, pl. iii, fig. 29, Carboniferous of Iowa.

Notidanus paucidens, sp. n. (foss.), A. Koch, Foldtani Kozl. xxxiii, p. 145, pl. i, fig. 3, Eocene of Tarnocz, Hungary.

Acanthias. Squalus mitsukurii, sp. n., Jordan & Fowler, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 629, fig., Japan.

Zameus, g. n., for Centrophorus squamulosus, Gthr., JORDAN & FOWLER, t. c. p. 632.

Centroscyllium ritteri, sp. n., Jordan & Fowler, t. c. p. 635, fig., Japan. Fissodus dentatus, sp. n. (foss.), Eastman, Bull. Mus. Harvard xxxix, p. 175, pl. ii, fig. 12, Carboniferous of Kansas.

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VI. TUNICATA.

BY

W. T. CALMAN, D.Sc.

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Polyclinum, p. 316, key to Arctic spp., p. 316, pannosum, p. 316, globosum, p. 317; HARTMEYER, t. c.

Polyzoinæ n. subfam. of Styelidæ, p. 257; HARTMEYER, t. c.

Rhizomolgula, p. 167, ritteri, Baffin's Bay, p. 168, pl. vi, fig. 1, pl. ix, figg. 5-9 and text-fig.; Hartmeyer, t. c., n. sp.

Salpa, pulsation of heart; Reeker, Jahresber. Westfal. Ver. xxx, pp. 45-47: S. africana, digestive ferments; HENRI, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxvii, pp. 761-763, and C.R. Soc. Biol. lv, p. 1318: S. spp., structure and development of heart; Heine, Zeitschr. wiss. Zool. lxxiii, p. 429, pls. xxix-xxxi.

S. (Stephanosalpa) polyzona, Strait of Ormuz, p. 622; Bonnier & Pérez,

C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxvi, n. sp.

Salpida of N. Atlantic; Lohmann, SB. Ak. Berlin 1903 (i), pp. 560-583. Sarcobotrylloides, p. 263, aureum, p. 263, pl. vi, figg. 15, 16 & 20, pl. xi, figg. 13-19, text-figg. 17-21; HARTMEYER, Fauna Arctica iii.

Stephanosalpa n. subg. of Salpa (q.v.), p. 621; Bonnier & Pérez,

C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxvi.

Styela, p. 206, key to spp., p. 206, bathybia, p. 206, gelatinosa, p. 207, clarata, p. 208, loveni, p. 209, pl. v, figg. 4-6, pl. xi, figg. 6-9, text-figg. 6-11, partita, p. 216, pl. xi, figg. 1-5, rustica, pp. 217, 373, pl. v, figg. 2 & 3, cylindriformis, p. 224, finmarkensis, p. 224, villosa, p. 225; Hartmeyer, Fauna Arctica iii.

Styclida, p. 201; HARTMEYER, t. c.

Styelinæ, p. 202, key to gen. p. 203; HARTMEYER, t. c.

Styelopsis, p. 253, grossularia, p. 253, pl. v, figg. 12 & 13; HARTMEYER,

Synoicum, p. 346, key to Arctic spp., p. 348, turgens, p. 349, irregulare, p. 350, pl. vi, fig. 10, pl. xiv, fig. 1, incrustatum, p. 352, pl. vi, fig. 11, pl. xiv, fig. 5, haeckeli, pp. 353, 374, pl. vi, fig. 12, pl. xiv, figg. 2-4, text-figg. 50-52; HARTMEYER, t. c.



VII. MOLLUSCA.

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{Y}$

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Assisted by E. A. SMITH, I.S.O.

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INTRODUCTION.

ADVANTAGE has been taken of the separate issue of portions of the Record to complete the 'Mollusca' at an earlier date than in any past year. Some periodicals have, as yet, proved inaccessible, but it is felt that the advantage gained by prompt publication largely outweighs the delay of a year in recording a few papers, most of which will prove to be of minor importance. As usual, it has not been thought necessary to include in the list of 'Titles' something like fifty minor notes, many of these being anonymous; all have however been duly inserted in their proper places elsewhere.

The completion of Dall's (126) 'Tertiary Fauna of Florida' is an event upon which that author is to be heartily congratulated and the work will prove of great value to the systematist. Tryon's (535) Manual has, in Mr Pilsbry's hands, made good progress, five parts having appeared which practically complete the monograph of the *Urocoptida*. The 'Conchylien-Cabinet' of Martini & Chemnitz (339) has been issued as usual, dealing with *Helix*, the *Agnatha*, *Chitonida* and *Vermetida*. A further part of his 'Essais de Paléoconchologie' has been published by Cossmann (112), in which he has considered the *Muricida*, *Purpurida*, *Cypræida*, &c. To Hidalgo (234) we owe a further part of his 'Obras', commencing his study

of the Pelecypoda of the Philippine Islands.

The descriptive papers dealing with non-marine Molluscs have been fairly numerous. Japan has, as in past years, received attention from PILSBRY (401, &c.), both separately and with HIRASE, the former author also having written upon the American fauna. A number of species from Indo-China have been described by BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG (32), the latter author having also (138) dealt with collections from the Islands of Obi and Iolo. Collinge (107, 108) has written accounts of collections from Borneo and the Malay Peninsula, while BLANFORD (49) has catalogued some species from Siam, and a very useful list of the Helicoid fauna of Asia has been compiled by GUDE (219). SMITH (488) has reviewed the fauna of Sokotra, CAZIOT (82) that of Corsica, and ANCEY (11) has listed the shells of Cocos TAYLOR (524) has published a further part of his 'Monograph' of the British fauna, and Woodward (573) has given a convenient working list, with systematic notes. An elaborate French local fauna may be found under GERMAIN (198), while GRANGER (212) has made an attempt to reduce the vast number of Helicidæ described from that country to their proper numerical dimensions.

Westerlund (556) has written a classification of the European non-marine fauna, Kobelt has continued Rossmaessler's (450) work, giving also with Moellendorff (299) a list of the *Buliminida*, modelled on the mono-

graph in the 'Conchylien-Cabinet.'

Perhaps the most salient feature of the literature of the past year is the number of valuable papers describing marine collections formed by various expeditions. We have to chronicle Martens' (331) account of the Gastropods collected by the German deep-sea expedition, which includes some very interesting forms; Hedley's (224) continuation of the results of the 'Thetis' expedition, dealing with Gastropods and Scaphopods; Joubin's (265) notes on the Cephalopods of the 'Belgica'; Pelseneen's (391) report on the residue of the collections, except the Pelecypods; Sturany's (510) addition to our knowledge of the Gastropods and Amphineura of the Red Sea; Smith's (487) account of the Molluscs from the Maldive and Laccadive Archipelagoes; and Knipowitsch's (290) completion of his review of the forms collected during the Russian expedition to Spitzbergen. Kobelt (291) has continued his account of the European fauna; while with regard

to British Molluscs we may refer to Marshall's (330) additional notes, mainly on known forms, and an interesting little contribution from Farran (175), dealing with Nudibranchs. The South African fauna has received a number of additions through the useful critical list given by SMITH (482), while Sowerby (492) has described some new forms, a number being from fairly deep water. Melvill (348) has, separately and with Standen (351, 352), added to our knowledge of the Molluscs inhabiting the region of the Persian Gulf. The Australian fauna has received attention from Hedley (223), while Gatliff (195), both separately and with Pritchard (430-432) has continued his work on the Victorian Molluscs. A considerable amount of information of interest to students of the American fauna will be found in the paper by Arnold (18) reviewing the Pleistocene and Pliocene fauna of California. Eliot (166) has added to our knowledge of the Nudibranchiate Molluscs of Eastern Africa.

The first part of Herdman's (231) 'Pearl Oyster Report' leads one to notice a considerable number of minor scattered papers and notes dealing

with pearls, their origin, and occurrence.

Specific variation has proved attractive to several authors and we may name DAVENPORT (139) on Pecten, BAKER (23) on rib-variation in Cardium, and BIGELOW & RATHBUN (41) on Littorina. The nepionic stage of the shell has been studied by Kesteven (283), amongst others.

Dall (133, 135) has dealt with the classification of the Astartida and

Cyrenacea and Douville (150) with Radiolites.

Turning to the more strictly anatomical papers, we have first to note the valuable paper by RIDEWOOD (443) on the Pelecypod gill. He has given a detailed account of its structure in many forms and proposes to remodel the classification now most commonly in use, namely that of Pelseneer; in which connection a paper by that authority himself (392) should be studied. Sassi (456) has dealt with the anatomy of Anomia; Bloomer (52-56) with some Solenidæ; while Burne (75) has written a note on the renal organs of Nucula. The anatomy of Cryptoplax has been described by Wettstein (557). A detailed account of Patella has been published by DAVIS & FLEURE (140). Amongst papers relating to the Gastropods we may specially notice that on the development of *Trochus* by ROBERT (444), as also SCHNABEL'S (465) account of the development of the radula, and the work by THIELE (527) describing a number of marine forms from the German deep-sea expedition. Ancel (8, 9) and Bruyne (70) have also worked on the structure of the genitalia, and RAMANAN (436) has given an interesting account of the habits of Ampullaria. The literature on Cephalopods has been fairly prolific and we may note BERGMANN'S (37, 38) works relating to the sexual organs, several papers by Chun (91-93), and Hamlyn-Harris' (221) account of the statocysts.

No salient change has been made in the Record this year, and, in conclusion, it is only desired to renew the appeal, made last year, for copies of

papers with the original pagination indicated.

CORRIGENDA IN ZOOLOGICAL RECORD FOR 1902, VOL. XXXIX.

p. 43, line 1. For Quadrula resupinatum read Q. salafrutium.
 p. 45, line 3. For Tornatellina hopkinsi read T. biolleyi.

p. 50. Transfer entry in No. 18 of Bahamas to No. 17, Caribbean Province.

p. 50. Transfer entry in No. 18 of Washington and Oregon to No. 12, Californian Province, on p. 49.

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 - ADAMS, L. E. [See WOODWARD & ADAMS (580).]
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- 3. Aldrich, T. H. New Species of Tertiary Fossils from Alabama, Mississippi and Florida. Nautilus xvi, pp. 97-101, pls. iii & iv.
- 4. —. A new Conus from the Tertiary of Florida. T. c. pp. 131 & 132, fig.
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^{*} An asterisk prefixed to a title indicates that the Recorder has not seen the paper in question.

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- 24. Baldwin, D. D. Descriptions of new species of Achatinellida from the Hawaiian Islands. Nautilus xvii, pp. 34-36.
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Cape Colony: - Tropidophora plurilirata, n. sp.; Fulton (193).

10. Malagasy Region.

Madagascar:—Tropidophora perfecta, n. sp.; Fulton (193). Seychelles:—Three landshells; Martens (331).

11. Afro-Arabian Region.

Abyssinia: -N. spp. of Cerastus; Kobelt (293). Aden: - Cerastus dinshawi, n. sp.; SYKES (514).

Sokotra:—Review of fauna, with figg., and n. spp. of Buliminus and Succinea; SMITH (488): Notes on some terrestrial species; GODWIN-AUSTEN (209).

Abd-el-Kuri:—Review of fauna, with figg.; Smith (488): Notes on

some terrestrial species; Godwin-Austen (209).

PALÆOTROPICAL ORIENTAL ZONE.

12. Indian Region.

India:-N. spp. of Streptaxis; Gude (218): Cyathopoma peilei, n. sp.; Preston (426).

Ceylon: - Cyathopoma serendibense, n. sp.; Preston (426): Cataulus connectens, n. sp.; Fulton (193).

Indo-Chinese Region. 13.

Lists of Helicoid fauna; Gude (219).

Tonkin:—Figures of known forms, with n. varr., and n. spp. of Boysidia, Clausilia, Diplommatina, Ennea, Helicomorpha, Kaliella, Microcystina, Platyrhaphe, Prosopeas, Pupina, Sitala, Spiraxis, and Streptaxis; BAVAY

& DAUTZENBERG (32).

Malay Peninsula:—List of a collection of land Mollusca, with n. spp. of Atopos, Damayantia, and Parmarion; Collinge (108): List of some

species, with n. spp. of Diplommatina, Ditropis, Lagochilus, Opisthostoma, Pterocyclos, Rhaphaulus, and Rhiostoma; Sykes (521): Lists of Helicoid fauna; GUDE (219).

Perak:—Coptocheilus perakensis, n. sp.; Fulton (193). Siam:—Streptaxis prestoni, n. sp.; Gude (218): Collection of land and freshwater shells, with n. spp. of Ampullaria, Melania, and Paludomus; BLANFORD (49).

Andamans: - Macrochlamys subconvallata, n. sp. (?); Fulton (193).

14. Indo-Malay Region.

Lists of the Helicoid fauna; GUDE (219).

Sumatra:—Two freshwater shells; MARTENS (331): N. spp. of Chloritis and Dyakia; GUDE (217).

Java:—Xesta dwipana, n. sp.; Gude (217).

Borneo: - Note on a species of Microparmarion; Collinge (106): Notes on slugs with n. spp. of Atopos, Collingea, Damayantia, and Parmarion; Collinge (107): On non-marine shells, with n. varr., and n. spp. of Batissa, Clausilia, Cyclotus, and Helix; Martens (337).

Flores:—Leptopoma placidum, n. sp.; Fulton (193).
Sumba:—Leptopoma albicans, n. sp.; Fulton (193).
I. Roma, near Alor:—N. spp. of Chloritis and Xestina; Moellendorff (359).

15. Philippine Region.

Palawan:—Amphidromus waterstraati, n. sp.; Rolle (447). Iolo I. (Sulu Arch.):—List of a few shells; DAUTZENBERG (138).

d. Australian Zone.

16. Austro-Malayan Region.

Lists of the Helicoid fauna; GUDE (219).

Waigiou: N. spp. of Leptopoma, Omphalotropis, Palaina, and Papuina; SYKES (517, 518).

Batchian:—Planispira buelowi, n. sp.; Rolle (446).

Molu:—Conulinus tener, n. sp.; Kobelt (295).

Talaut:—Helicostyla talautana, n. sp.; Gude (217).
Obi I.:—N. spp. of Ameria and Miratesta; Rolle (446): On fauna with n. spp. of Helix and Leptopoma; Dautzenberg (138): N. spp. of Planispira and Xesta; SYKES (517, 518).

Halmahera:—N. spp. of Papuina and Planispira; Sykes (517, 518). New Britain:—Helicarion (?) willeyana, n. sp.; Godwin-Austen (207). Santa Cruz Is.:—Helicina varians, n. sp.; Sykes (517, 518).

17. Australian Region.

South Australia:—Thersites meridionalis, n. sp.; Gude (217). New South Wales:—Assiminea pagodella, n. sp.; Hedley (223).

18. Austro-Polynesian Region.

Loyalty Is.:—Helicarion (!) woodwardi, n. sp.; Godwin-Austen (207).

19. Polynesian Region.

Hawaiian Is :- Physa does occur; DALL (128): Limnæa hawaiensis, n. sp.; Pilsbry (416): N. spp. of Amastra; Baldwin (24): Leptachatina henshawi, n. sp.; SYKES (516).

20. Neozelanian Region.

New Zealand:—Indeterminate species of Arion; Collinge (106). Auckland Is.:—Ranfurlya constancea, n. gen. and sp.; Suter (511).

NEANTARCTIC ZONE.

21. Patagonian Region.

Kerguelen: —Occurrence of Helix hookeri; Martens (331).

22. Chilian Region.

[None.]

NEOTROPICAL ZONE.

23. Peruvian Region.

Peru:—Epiphragmophora orophila, n. sp.; ANCEY (13). Peru (?):—Strophocheilus separabilis, n. sp.; Fulton (193).

24. Colombian Region.

Colombia (?):—Porphyrobaphe sarcostoma, n. sp.; ANCEY (13). New Granada: - Streptaxis dacosta, n. sp.; GUDE (218).

25. Brazilian Region.

Bolivia:—Bulimulus blanfordianus, n. sp.; Ancey (13).
Brazil:—Odontostomus toleratus, n. sp.; Fulton (193): Review of Melaniidæ, with n. spp. of Doryssa; Ihering (251).—Matto Grosso: Three species of Bulimulidæ noted; Smith (486).

26. Mexican Region.

Central America (?):—Streptostyla clavulata, n. sp.; Ancey (12).

Panama: — Leptarionta venusta, n. sp.; Gude (217).

Cocos I.:—Guppya fultoni, n. sp.; Gude (217): Fauna; Ancey (11). Mexico:—Collection of shells from, with figg. of known forms, and n. spp. of Amnicola, Epirobia, Glandina, Guppya, Leptinaria, Omphalina, Pyramidula, Salasiella, Sphærium, Spiraxis, and Thysanophora; PILSBRY (415): Streptostyla sumichrasti, n. sp.; ANCEY (12).

New Mexico:—Occurrence of Ashmunella thomsoniana; Cockerell,

Nautilus xvii, p. 36: Pisidium ashmuni, n. sp.; Sterki (505).

Southern California:—Notes on fauna; Stearns (497).

27. Caribbean Region.

Haiti:—New species of Brachypodella and Macroceramus; Pilsbry in TRYON (535).

Cuba:—New species of *Urocoptis*; Pilsbry in Tryon (535).

Jamaica:—New species of Anoma, Brachypodella, and Spirostemma; PILSBRY in TRYON (535): Colobostylus nuttii, n. sp.; PILSBRY (406): Distribution of Colobostylus; JARVIS (259).

Barbados: - List of non-marine shells; Brown (68). Curacao:—Notes on land shells; PILSBRY (405).

NEARCTIC ZONE.

28. American Region.

United States:—Shells from Mississippi; BAKER (19).—Notes on Ancylus of Eastern States, with A. kirklandi, n. sp.; Walker (547).
Western Arkansas and Missouri: Notes on fauna with Polygyra blandiana, n. sp.; Pilsbry (411).—Florida: Guppya miamiensis, n. sp.; Pilsbry (409).—Idaho: Zacoleus idahoensis, n. gen. and sp.; Pilsbry (414).—Indiana: Pisidium danielsi, n. sp., and occurrence of P. obtusale; Sterki (505): Notes on fauna; Blatchley & Daniels (51): List of Mollusca; Daniels (137).—Michigan: N. spp. of Pisidium; Sterki (506).—Minnesota: Pisidium cuneiforme, n. sp.; Sterki (506).—Montana: On land and freshwater shells; Elrop (169): Notes on forms of Pyramidula strigosa: Elrop (169).—New York: On the squid supposed to occur in orning of Tyrumutuu strigosa; Elrod (169).—New York: On the squid supposed to occur in Onondaga Lake; Ortmann (374).—North Carolina: Planorbis magnificus, n. sp.; PILSBRY (408): Notes on landshells, with n. var. of Omphalina rugeli; Vanatta (539).—Ohio: Pisidium ohioense, n. sp.; STERKI (504).—Pennsylvania: Exotic Mollusca in Conservatory at Pittsburgh; CLAPP (94).—South Carolina: List of landshells from Calhoun Falls; BILLUPS (184).—South Carolina: List of landshells from Calhoun Falls; BILLUPS (184).—South Carolina: List of landshells from Calhoun Falls; BILLUPS (184).—South Carolina: List of landshells from Calhoun Falls; BILLUPS (184). (43). — Washington: Shells from Douglas Co., Central Washington; PILSBRY (410).

Bermuda Is.:—Notes on fauna; VERRILL (542).

29. Californian Region.

California: - Sonorella walcottiana, n. sp.; Bartsch (27): Pisidium rowelli, n. sp.; Sterki (506).

30. Canadian Region.

Canada:—Occurrence of *Helix hortensis* at Perce, Gulf of St Lawrence; H. A. P., Nautilus xvii, p. 71.—Niagara Falls: Few freshwater shells; L., Ottawa Natural. xvi, p. 205.

MARINE MOLLUSCA.

Dead shells may be distributed by floating on surface; KROGH (301). Study of Fauna of European Seas continued; Kobelt (291).
European Seas:—Review of *Cerithiida*, with n. spp. of *Cerithium*;
Locard (317): On Pteropods; Locard (318).

1. Arctic Province.

Spitzbergen:—Account of Gastropods collected by Russian Expedition; KNIPOWITSCH (290).

Greenland:—Astarte soror, n. sp.; Dall (133).

2. Boreal Province.

Mollusca from the Lyngen Fjord; BIDENKAP (39). Norway: -Scala sarsii, n. sp.; Kobelt (291). Nova Scotia: - Chætoderma canadense, n. sp.; Nierstrasz (367).

Celtic Province. 3.

Denmark:—Plankton off the Danish Coasts; Johansen & Levinsen

Helsingfors:—Occurrence of Alderia modesta; Luther (326).

British Isles:—Notes on some Eulima, with E. collinsi, Guernsey, n. sp.; Sykes (515): Addenda to fauna, with n. varr., and Utriculus tomlinianus, n. sp.; Marshall (330): Some notes on nomenclature; Anon., J. Conch. x, p. 280.—Notes on Molluscs trawled between the Start and Exmouth; Todd (529). — Essex: Occurrence of Bulla hydatis; Sorby, Essex Natural. xiii, p. 116. — Walton-on-Naze. — List of Mollusca Petricola and Acera; Cooper, Essex Natural. xiii, p. 92.—List of Mollusca Petricola and Acera; Cooper, Essex Natural. xiii, p. 92.—List of Mollusca Petricola and Acera; Cooper, Essex Natural. from Essex; Garstang & Sorby (194).—Cephalopoda from Essex; Cole, Essex Natural. xiii, p. 37. — Mollusca of Great Yarmouth District; Patterson (385).—Yorkshire: Notes on Fusi; Hey, Naturalist 1903, p. 128.—Scarborough and Filey: Shore Mollusca; Неу (233).—Molluscs from Filey; Ретон, Naturalist 1903, p. 352.—N.-E. England: List of some shells; Brady (64). — Occurrence of Neomenia carinata (?) off Sunderland; Brady (65).—Northumberland: Xylophaga præstans, n. sp.; Smith (481). — Few molluses from Humber district; Petch (397).— Mollusca of Southport district; Chaster (87).—Aberdeen and Kincardineshire: Fauna, including *Pecten islandicus*, and n. var. of *Fusus turtoni*; Simpson (478).—Outer Hebrides: Lists of marine Molluses; Knight (289).—Donegal: Mollusca of Narin Strand; Massy, Irish Natural. xii, p. 22.—Ireland: Nudibranchs found on the West coast, with Doris beaumonti, n. sp.; Farran (175).

4. Lusitanian Province.

Atlantic Ocean:—Rhynchoteuthis, n. gen. of Cephalopoda; Chun (91).

Channel Is.:—Eulima collinsi, n. sp.; Sykes (515).

France:—List of shells from Val-André (Côtes-du-Nord); LAVEZZARI

(309).—Marine Molluscs from Normandy; Kerville (280).

Mediterranean: - Notes on Cephalopods; JATTA (260): Parthenina dollfusi, n. sp.; Kobelt (291): Acclimatisation of Margaritifera; Dubois (156).

Majorca:—Few marine shells; MIQUEL (358).

Capri:—Occurrence of Mitra zonata; Bellini (36): List of Plankton and other Mollusca, with Echinospira compressa, n. sp., and Kruppomenia minima (Nierstrasz), n. gen. and sp.; Lo Bianco (315).

Gulf of Naples:—Nudibranchs; MAZZARELLI (346): Uncimenia nea-

politana, n. gen. and sp.; NIERSTRASZ (367): Shells, with n. varr., and

Trochocochlea castriotæ, n. sp.; Bellini (34).

Egypt:—Marine Molluses found with mummies; Lortet & Gaillard (321).

Tunis:—Note on pearl oyster; Dubois, C.R. Soc. Biol. lv, p. 1638.

Off the Azores:—Heteropods collected by the 'Hirondelle' and 'Princesse Alice,' with new names but no diagnoses; VAYSSIÈRE (541): On some Cephalopods, with (apparently) new names, but no diagnoses; JOUBIN (266).

Canaries:—Rossia caroli, n. sp.; Joubin (266).

5. Aralo-Caspian Province.

Caspian:—Andrusovia dybowskii, n. gen. and sp.; Westerlund (556).

6. West African Province.

West Africa: Gastropods collected by 'Chun Expedition,' with Mangelia descendens, n. sp.; Martens (331): Purpura eudeli, n. sp.; Sowerby (490). Cape Verdes:—Cirroteuthis richardi, n. sp.; Joubin (266): List of Molluses collected; Nobre (368).

South African Province.

Distribution of Molluscs on West and South African Coasts; Martens

South Africa: -Notes on fauna, with addenda, and n. spp. of Astralium, Calliostoma, Cancellaria, Chiton, Conus, Cypraa, Dentalium, Epidromus, Mangilia, Minolia, Nassa, Pleurotoma, Scala, and Solariella; Sowerby (492): Gastropods collected by the 'Chun Expedition,' with n. spp. of Cyclostrema, Euthria, and Nassa; Martens (331): Long list of addenda to fauna, with critical notes, and n. spp. of Bittium, Clanculus, Corbula, Dentalium, Kellia, Latiaxis, Latirus, Marginella, Nassa, Natica, Oxynoe, Purpura, Siphonaria, Sistrum, Terebra, Turbonilla; SMITH (482).

8. Indo-Pacific Province.

E. Africa and Zanzibar: — On some Nudibranchs, with n. spp. of Beolidia, Ceratophyllidia, n. gen., Cerberilla, Ercolania, and Pleuro-

phyllidiella, n. gen.; Eliot (166).

East Africa and Indian Ocean:—Gastropods collected by the 'Chun Expedition,' with n. spp. of Cassis, Cocculina, Drillia, Ianthina, Mangilia, Marginella, Mitra, Pyramidella, Solarium, Surcula, Voluta, and Volvula; MARTENS (331).

Wasin I., E. Africa:—Doridium reticulatum, n. sp.; Eliot (165).

Zanzibar:—New species of Chelidonura; Eliot (165).

Seychelles:—Columbella seychellarum, n. sp.; Martens (331).
Red Sea:—Gastropods and Amphineura, with figg. of known spp. and notes, and n. spp. of Atys, Capulus, Clathurella, Elusa, Emarginula, Euchelus, Eulima, Mangilia, Mitra, Pleurotoma, Stylifer, Syrnola, and Triforis; Sturany (510).

Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman:—New species of Actaopyramis, Adenthia Atya, California, Caritharum, Clathurella, Callostonia, Caritharum, Clathurella, Callostonia, California, Callostonia, Callost

orbis, Atys, Calliostoma, Cerithium, Clathurella, Cyclostrema, Cylichna, Cythara, Daphnella, Drillia, Emarginula, Enida, Erato, Euchelus, Eulima, Eulimella, Fluxina, Homalaxis, Kleinella, Leptothyra, Liotia, Mangilia, Marginella, Mathilda, Metula, Mitra, Mormula, Murex, Nassa, Peristernia, Pleurotoma, Retusa, Rissoina, Scala, Scissurella, Solariella, Solariena, Syrnola, Terebra, Trichotropis, and Tritonidea; Melvill & Standen (351): Review of Scala, with n. spp.; Melvill & Standen (352).

Persian Gulf and North Arabian Sea:— Revision of Columbellida;

MELVILL (348).

Indian Ocean: -Schizobrachium polycotylum, n. gen. and sp. of Pteropoda;

MEISENHEIMER (347): Rhynchoteuthis, n. gen. of Cephalopoda; CHUN (91).

Maldive and Laccadive Is.:—Collection of Nudibranchs, with n. spp. of Dictyodoris, Hexabranchus, Notodoris, and Staurodoris; ELIOT (167): Collection of Molluscs, with notes, and n. spp. of Amussium, Cardium, Cryptophthalmus, Ethalia, Ischnochiton, Janira, Liotia, Mitra, Murex, Nassa, Pecten, Scala, Thalotia, and Triforis; SMITH (487).

Laccadive Is.: - Entosiphon deimatis, n. gen. and sp.; KOEHLER &

VANEY (300).

Arabian Sea, off Bombay:—New species of Cancellaria and Fossarus: MELVILL & STANDEN (351).

Bombay:—Columbella calliope, n. sp.; Melvill (348).
Gulf of Manaar:—On some Polyplacophora, with n. spp. of Callochiton, Ischnochiton, and Tonicia; Sykes (522).

Andaman Is.:—Marginella lateritia, n. sp.; Melvill & Sykes (353).

Lower Siam:—Modiola evansi, n. sp.; Smith (485).

Philippines:—Revision of Pelecypoda, with new names and n. spp. of Machara and Tellina; Hidalgo (234): Spondylus occidens, n. sp.; Sowerby (490).

Malaccas:—Spondylus reesianus, n. sp.; Sowerby (490).

Java Seas, etc.:—New species, with no exact habitats given, of Clione, Clionopsis, Cymbulia, Cymbuliopsis, Paraclione (n. gen.), Paraclio, and Pneumonoderma; Tesch (526).

New Guinea, Ceram, etc.:—Three n. spp. of Oliva; SCHEPMAN (463).

Amboina:—Proneomenia amboinensis, n. sp.; THIELE (528).

Hawaiian Islands:—Stylobates aneus, n. gen. and sp.; Dall (132).

Rotuma:—Doridium gardineri, n. sp.; ELIOT (165). Rotuma I.:—Doridomorpha gardineri, n. gen. and sp.; ELIOT (167). Marshall Is.:—Few littoral shells mentioned; SCHNEE, Zeitschr. Naturw. lxxv, p. 373.

Pleasant I., Gilbert Group:—Shells from; Hedley (225).

Surprise I.:—Small collection of shells; Sykes (520).

New Hebrides:—Oliva rubrolabiata, n. sp.; FISCHER (177). New Caledonia:—Pecten coudeini, n. sp.; BAVAY (29): Notes on Columbellidæ; PACE (377).

Torres Straits:—Purpura pseudamygdala, n. sp.; Hedley (223).

9. Australo-Zealandic Province.

N.-W. Australia:—Nassa optima, n. sp.; Sowerby (490).

Queensland:—Sixteen species of Rissoida, new to the State; Kesteven (281): Leiostraca lodderæ, n. sp.; Hedley (224).

North Queensland:—List of Molluscs; Hedley in Roth (451).

New South Wales: - Scaphopoda and Gastropoda trawled by 'Thetis,' with critical notes, new names, and n. spp. of Bathytoma, Cocculina, Crossea, Cylichna, Daphnella, Dentalium, Drillia, Eulima, Fascinus (n. gen.), Crossea, Cylichna, Daphnella, Dentalium, Drillia, Eulima, Fascinus (n. gen.), Fusus, Leiostraca, Leucosyrinx, Liotia, Lotorium, Marginella, Mathilda, Minolia, Murex, Myxa (n. gen.), Omalaxis, Pedicularia, Philine, Pleurotoma, Pseudorissoina, Purpura, Scissurella, Scrobs, Syrnola, Tornatina, Trophon, Typhis, Vermetus, and Volvula; Hedley (224): Additions to, and notes on, fauna, with n. spp. of Cacum, Purpura, and Triphora; Hedley (223).

Victoria:—Notes on Chione, with n. spp. of Modiola and Zenatia; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF (431): Critical review of fauna continued; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF (431): Additions to fauna; GATLIFF (195)

& GATLIFF (430, 432): Additions to fauna; GATLIFF (195).

New Zealand:—List of shells from Totaranui Bay, Nelson; PARK (383).

10. Japonic Province.

Japan:—Pleurotomaria hirasei, n. sp.; Pilsbry (404, 413): N. spp. of Gibbula, Monilea, and Phasianella; Pilsbry (407): N. spp. of Aclis, Cardita, Ethalia, Felania, Minolia, Murex, Nerita, Omphalius, Pectunculus, Pentadactylus, Scalaria, Tellina, and Triforis; Sowerby (491).

11. Aleutian Province.

Alaska and Bering Sea: -- New species of Astarte; Dall (133).

12. Californian Province.

West America:—Notes on Cypraida; Button (76).

California:—Notes on fauna, with figures of many species, and n. spp. of Bittium, Mitromorpha, Odostomia, Pleurotoma, and Turbonilla; Arnold (18): New species of Actaon, Clathurella, Ischnochiton, Lunatia, Macromphalina, Mangilia, Mitra, Murex, and Scala; Dall (136): Metzgeria californica, n. sp.; Dall (130): Trivia ritteri, n. sp.; Raymond (440). San Nicholas, Santa Barbara Is.—Notes on fauna; Lowe (322).

13. Panamic Province.

Lower California:—*Echinochama californica*, n. sp.; Dall (133). Mexico:—*Odostomia terricula*, n. sp.; Arnold (18). Gorgona Is., Gulf of Panama:—*Sigaretus arnheimi*, n. sp.; Dall (129). Galapagos:—*Tonicia arnheimi*, n. sp.; Dall (129).

14. Peruvian Province.

[None.]

15. Antarctic Province.

New Amsterdam:—Gastropods collected by the 'Chun Expedition,' with n. spp. of *Natica*, *Scalaria*, and *Spirotropis*; Martens (331). Kerguelen:—Gastropods collected by the 'Chun Expedition,' with n. spp.

of Lachesis (1) and Odostomiopsis (n. gen.); MARTENS (331).

Antarctic:—Cephalopoda collected during Voyage of 'Belgica'; JOUBIN (265): Molluscs (except Cephalopoda) collected during Voyage of 'Belgica,' with n. spp. of Adaenarca (n. gen.), Bathyarca, Callocardia, Capulus, Cyamium, Cyclostrema, Dacrydium, Lævilittorina, Leda, Leptochiton, Limopsis, Margarita, Pecten, Philobrya, Rissoa, Scissurella, Sipho, Tergipes, and Tharsis; Pelseneer (391).

16. Argentine Province.

Patagonia:—Scissurella dalli, n. sp.; Bartsch (26).

17. Caribbean Province.

Brazil:—Crassatellites brasiliensis, n. sp.; Dall (133). Gulf of Mexico:—Astarte liogona, n. sp.; Dall (133). [Gulf of Mexico]:—Voluta dohrnii, n. sp.; Sowerby (490). Horn Island, Mississippi:—List of shells; Vanatta (540). Bahamas:—Molluscs from San Salvador; Baker (21).

18. Transatlantic Province.

Bermuda Is.:—Notes on fauna; Verrill (542).
Western Florida:—List of shells, with n. spp. of *Cuna*, *Erycina*, and *Vitrinella*; Vanatta (540).
Maine:—Shells from Casco Bay; Weeks, Nautilus xvi, p. 119.

GEOLOGICAL.

N.B.—The remarks given at the beginning of the preceding section, p. 37, also apply here.

Manual of Palæontology; STEINMANN (500).—Manual of Invertebrate Palæontology; Woods (568).—New Edition of Zittel's 'Paleontology'; ZITTEL (588).—Manual of French Palæontology; FRITEL (188).

Types of some Mollusca figd.; Palæontologia Universalis (379).—Sculpture of *Productus abichi*; Noetling (369).—Classification of several families of Gastropoda, with new genera, sections, and species; Cossmann (112).—New specific and generic names; Cossmann (114).—Boring by *Saxicava* found in Limestone rocks 450 feet above sea-level; Smith, Geol. Mag. x, p. 525.—Notes on some *Hippurites*; Toucas, Bull. Soc. geol. France iii, p. 137: Grossouvre, t. c. p. 185.—On the date of appearance

of Belemnites; HAUG, Bull. Soc. geol. France iii, pp. 245, 248: KILIAN, t. c. p. 249: Fabre, l. c.—Classification of Hippurites, with n. spp.; Toucas (534).—On type of Pseudomonotis; DIENER (145).—Notes on Nemertites sudeticus; Walter, Centrbl. Mineral. 1903, p. 76.—On Eurydesma and Leiomyalina; Военм (58).

British Isles:—Fossils from near Dublin; LAMPLUGH, ETC., Mem. geol. Surv. Ireland, No. 112.—Lists of fossils from Torquay, Chichester, Isle of Man, South Wales, Cheadle, Reading, and Leicester; AUTHORS in Mem.

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Europe: -Palaontological fauna of the 'Corbières Orientales,' with many n. spp.; Dougieux (148).—Palæontology of the 'Gorges de l'Areuse'; Schardt & Dubois (459).—Few fossils from various strata of Hainaut; Dollfus, Feuille Natural. xxxiii, p. 18.—Fossils from various formations of Monte Misma; Alessandri (6).

Asia:—Ammonites from Nagato; Yokoyama, J. geol. Soc. Tokyo ix,

p. 441.

1. Post-Tertiary.

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[†] This sign is prefixed to fossil forms.

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†Canavaria, Buckman nec Oppenheim, renamed Canavariceras, q.v.

† Canavariceras, n. n. for Canavaria, Buckman nec Oppenheim; Cossmann, Rev. paleozool. vii, p. 227.

† Carstenia, n. gen. for Amm. caicedi, Karsten, Cretaceous, N. America, and others; Hyatt, Mon. U.S. Geol. Surv. xliv, p. 133.

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†Gerhardtia, n. gen., type Amm. galeatoides, Karsten, Cretaceous, N. America; Hyatt, t. c. p. 135. †Holobolus, n. subgen. of Tirolites, for T. monoptychus, n. sp., Trias, Delmoties, Kyrry, Abb. gool Poicheanet vy p. 22

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†Metasigiloceras, n. gen., type Amm. rusticus, Sby., Cretaceous, British Isles; Hyatt, t. c. p. 106.

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† Metoicoceras, n. gen. for Amm. swallovi, Shumard, Cretaceous, N. America, and others; HYATT, t. c. p. 116.

† Nicklesia, n. gen., type Amm. dumasianus, Orb., Cretaceous, S. America; Нуатт, t. c. p. 138.

† Paratissotia, n. gen. for P. regulare, n. sp., Cretaceous, Peru, and others; Нуатт, t. c. p. 50.

† Pseudaspidoceras, n. gen., type P. footeanum, Stol., Cretaceous, India; Нуатт, t. c. p. 106.

†Schluetericeras, n. gen., type Amm. nodosoides, Schl., Cretaceous, Germany; **Нуатт, t. c.** p. 110.

† Schuchertites, n. gen. for S. grahami, n. sp., Carboniferous, America; Sмітн, Mon. Ŭ.S. Geol. Surv. xlii, p. 49.

†Sharpeiceras, n. gen., type Amm. laticlavius, Sharpe, Cretaceous, England;
HYATT, Mon. U.S. Geol. Surv. xliv, p. 111.

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†Subpulchellia, n. gen. for Amm. oehlerti, Nickles, Cretaceous, S. Europe,

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+Subtissotia, n. gen., type Tissotia tissoti var. inflata, Peron, Cretaceous, North Africa; Hyatt, t. c. p. 43.

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† Tegoceras, n. gen., type Amm. mosensis, Orb., Cretaceous, France; HYATT, Mon. U.S. Geol. Surv. xliv, p. 84.

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Ennea (Elma) tonkiniana, p. 204, (E.) messageri, p. 205, Tonkin; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl. li, figg.: E. unilirata, commoda, insolita, p. 315, prodigiosa, columella, p. 316, E. Uganda; SMITH, J. Conch. x, figg.: E. oleacea, German East Africa; Fulton, J. Malac. x, p. 99, fig.: E. calopasa, p. 596, claustraria, craterodon, p. 597, dædalea, genialis, p. 598, himerothales, montana, sylvia, p. 599, triglochis, virgo, p. 600, warrenii, p. 601 South Africa: Melyull & Ponsonby Ann p. 600, varrenii, p. 601, South Africa; Melvill & Ponsonby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, figg.: n. spp.

Glandina, several spp. figd., with n. varr. of G. delicata, oblonga; Pilsbry

Glandina hiungensis, p. 770, victoriana, delicata, p. 771, Mexico; Pilsbry,

P. Ac. Philad. 1903, figg.: n. spp.

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Rhytida (Eurhytida) wynyardensis, Petterd, figd.; Moellendorff in Martini & Chemnitz (339): R. greenwoodi, anatomy; Murdoch

Salasiella perpusilla, modesta, figd.; Pilsbry, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 773. Salasiella minima, p. 773, subcylindrica, p. 774, Mexico; Pilsbry, t. c.

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Soc. London v, figg.: n. spp. Streptostyla novoleonis, figd.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 274. Streptostyla sumichrasti, Mexico, clavulata, Central America (?); ANCEY, Nautilus xvii, p. 56: n. spp.

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Conulinus tener, Molu; Kobelt, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 91: n. sp.

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Damayantia minima, Malay Peninsula; Collinge, Fascic. Malay. Zool. ii, p. 206, fig.: D. simrothi, p. 79, rugosa, p. 80, Borneo; Collinge, J. Malac. x, figg. : n. spp.

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Gude, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 265, fig.: n. spp.

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Godwin-Austen, P. Malac. Soc. London v, figg.: n. spp.

Hemiplecta salangana, n. var.; Collinge (108), p. 209: H. densa, n. var.;

Martens, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903, p. 422.

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Hirasea planulata, Japan; PILSBRY & HIRASE, op. cit. xvii, p. 45: n. sp.

Hirasiella clara, figd.; PILSBRY, op. cit. xvi, p. 137.

Hyalinia chiatraensis, Corsica; CAZIOT (82), p. 82: n. sp.

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Macrochlamys perfragilis, n. var.; PILSBRY & HIRASE, Nautilus xvi, p. 129. Macrochlamys subconvallata, doubtfully proposed for shell which may be M. bathycharax, Andamans; Fulton, J. Malac. x, p. 99, fig.: n. sp.

Martensia percivali, E. Africa; SMITH, J. Conch. x, p. 317, fig.: n. sp. Microcystina messageri (Ancey), Tonkin; Bavay & Dautzenberg, J. Conchyl li, p. 207, fig.: M. higashiyamana, Japan; Pilsbry & Hirase, Nautilus xvi, p. 129: n. spp.

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Monochroma, its relation to Paralimax; SIMROTH (479).

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Vitrina depositing eggs; CLAPP (95): V. baringoensis, habits; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 310.

Xesta sulcatula, Obi; SYKES, J. Malac. x, pp. 64, 78, fig.: X. dwipana, Java; Gude, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 264, fig. : n. spp.

Xestina rugosissima, I. Roma; MOELLENDORFF, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak.

Ges. 1903, p. 156: n. sp.

Zonites anthesi, Asia Minor; Kobelt, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 88 [also in Rossmaessler (450), p. 69, fig.]: Z. insignis, Cilicia; NAEGELE, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 169: Z. naxius, Greece; Martens, Arch. Naturg. lxix, p. 372, fig. : n. spp.

Zonitoides cupido, South Africa; MELVILL & PONSONBY, Ann. Nat. Hist.

xii, p. 601, fig.: n. sp.

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Arion empiricorum, variation in colour of foot-fringe; Collinge (106). Zacoleus, n. gen. for Z. idahoensis, n. sp., Idaho; Pilsbry, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 626.

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Helix rotundata, sinistral; JACKSON, J. Conch. x, p. 284.

Pyramidula elrodi, notes on; Elrod, Nautilus xvi, p. 109: P. strigosa, notes on with n. var.; ELROD (169): P. strigosa, notes on; COCKERELL, Nautilus xvi, p. 106.

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Ranfurlya, n. gen. for R. constancea, n. sp., Auckland Is.; SUTER, J. Malac. x, p. 62, fig.

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Ambigua, n. gen., type Helix tetrazona, Jan.; Westerlund, Rad. Jugoslav. Ak. cli, p. 96.

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Chloritis unguiculina, Marts., albodentata, Smith, figd.; Gude, J. Malac. x, p. 48: C. waterstraati, obiana, are synonyms of Helix pubicepa,

Marts., and H. obiensis, Marts.; DAUTZENBERG (138).

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Cochlostyla delicatula, loc. incert.; Fulton, J. Malac. x, p. 100, fig.: n. sp. Codringtonia, n. gen. for Helix codringtoni, Gray; Köbelt, Studien zur Zoogeographie ii, pp. 208, 306 [omitted, 1898].

Epiphragmophora turtoni, note on; ANCEY, Nautilus xvii, p. 82. Epiphragmophora orophila, Peru; ANCEY, t. c. p. 82: n. sp.

Euhadra callizona, senckenbergiana, figd.; Pilsbry, Nautilus xvi, p. 137. Eulota kiusiuensis, n. var.; Pilsbry & Hirase, Nautilus xvi, p. 115: E. friedeliana, n. var.; Pilsbry & Hirase, t. c. p. 45: E. quaesita, p. 52, connivers, submandarina, p. 53, n. varr.; Pilsbry & Hirase, t. c.: E. luhuana, n. var.; Pilsbry & Hirase, op. cit. xvii, p. 78.

Eulota (Euhadra) sadoensis, Japan; Pilsbry & Hirase, Nautilus xvi, p. 115: E. (Coelorus) cavitectum, Japan; Pilsbry & Hirase, t. c. p. 134: E. (Euhadra) euterpe, (Plectotropis) marginata, p. 44, (P.) conomphala, p. 45, Japan; Pilsbry & Hirase, op. cit. xvii : n. spp.

Gaetulia, n. gen. for Helix raymondi, M.-T.; Kobelt, Studien zur Zoogeographie ii, pp. 208, 357 [omitted, 1898, nom. præocc.].

Ganesella procera, Gude, figd.; Gude, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 266:

G. cardiostoma, n. var.; Pilsbry & Hirase, Nautilus xvi, p. 116: G.
largillierti, myomphala, figd.; Pilsbry, t. c. p. 137.

Ganesella notoensis, Japan; Pilsbry & Hirase, t. c., p. 116: G. moellendorffiana, Japan; Pilsbry & Hirase, op. cit. xvii, p. 78: n. spp.

Helicella barbara, on the so-called appendix; Overton (375). Helicigona arbustorum, new two-banded var.; Kew (284). Helicostyla, note on name; Pilsbry, Nautilus xvii, p. 58.

Helicostyla (Calocochleas) talautana, Talaut; Gude, J. Malac. x, p. 49,

fig.: n. sp.

Helix, monograph continued; Kobelt in Martini & Chemnitz (339): H. pila, n. n. for H. pilula, Locard nec Reeve, p. 172, bonifaciensis, n. n. for H. jaspidea, Mab. nec Pfr., p. 221; CAZIOT (82): H. omissa, Dtz., obiensis, Dtz., are synonyms of H. obiensis, Marts., and H. piliscus, Marts.; Dautzenberg (138): H. adanensis, n. var., xerekia, notes on; Naegele, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 170: H. pomatia, breeding from sinistral specimens; KÜNKEL (303): H. niciensis, Fér., n. varr.; CAZIOT (85), pp. 13, 35: H. pomatia, notes on; NAEGELE, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 24: H. brocardi, p. 124, donata, pp. 127 & 128, erratica, pp. 198-200, halmyris, p. 231, n. varr.; CAZIOT (82): Critical revision of French species; GRANGER (212); H. pomatia, olfactory sense; Yung (586): H. cincta, p. 115, ambigua, n. subspp., nucula, p. 118, figd.; Kobell in Martini & Chemnitz (339): H. nemoralis and hortensis, their association; Pearce (390): Welch (551): H. aspersa, parasite in genitalia; Conte & Bonnet (109): H. pomatia, habits; SPIESS (494): H. pomatia, kidney; STIASNY (508): H. ligata, p. 6, fuudensis, p. 8, figd., radiosa, p. 68, pomacella, p. 70, n. varr.; Kobelt in Rossmaessler (450): H. subangulata, Pfr., is a young Planispira zonalis; Hedley, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales

xxvii, p. 604: H. pomatia, spermatogenesis; Prowazek (434): H. pyramidata, n. var.; Sturany (509).

Helix (Papuina) pseudolanceolata, p. 11, (P.) groulti, p. 12, Obi I.; Dautzenberg, J. Conchyl. li, figg.: H. (Eremina) fourtaui, Egypt; Pallary, Bull. Inst. Egypt. ii, p. 242, fig.: H. (Iberus) circeja, pp. 89,

146, (I.) melii, pp. 90, 146, Italy; Kobelt, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903: H. (Helicogena) pseudopomatia, Syria, p. 150, (H.) critica, loc. incert., p. 151; Kobelt, t. c.: H. (Pomatia) dorylaensis, p. 172, (Jacosta) subcalcarata, p. 173, Asia Minor; Naegele, t. c.: H. thomasina, p. 103), bastitensis, p. 105, guittoni, p. 106, marchii, p. 128, venacensis (Pollonera), p. 142, submendranoi, p. 167, albovariegata, p. 174, scita, p. 178, tortaginiana, p. 182, duminyi, p. 200, restonicana, p. 202, fertoni, p. 204, falcuccii, p. 207, pseudohalmyris, p. 231, Corsica; Caziot (82), all figg. except nos. six and seven: H. (Iberus) gauri, p. 9, (I.) potentia, p. 13, (I.) basilicata, (I.) wullei, p. 14, Italy, (Pomatia) dorylaensis, p. 15, Asia Minor, (Iberus) circeja, p. 62, (I.) melii, Italy; Kobelt in Rossmaessler (450), figg.: H. (Xerophila) dichesthemena, Asia Minor; Sturany, SB. Ak. Wien cxi, p. 128, fig.: H. (Chloritis) brachystoma, p. 422, (Planispira?) semiquadrivolvis, p. 423, East Borneo; Martens, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903: n. spp. Iberus surrentinus, Schmidt, seven n. varr.; Kobelt in Rossmaessler (450).

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Isaurica, n. sect. of Helix, type H. præcellens, Naegele; Kobelt, Iconogr.

Europ. Moll. ix, p. 35, 1901 [omitted].

Labyrinthus baeri, n. var.; Gude, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 262. Leptarionta venusta, Panama; Gude, t. c. p. 263, fig.: n. sp.

Leucochroa insularis, Bttg., figd.; Kobelt in Rossmaessler (450).

Leucochroa arabica, Egypt; Pallary, Bull. Inst. Egypt. ii, p. 240, fig.: L. liedtkei [also in Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 145], p. 72, Algerian Sahara, rugosa, p. 73, Algeria; Kobelt in Rossmaessler (450), figg.: n. spp.

Macularia jourdaniana, myristigmæa, punctata, hieroglyphicula, figd. with

n. varr.; Kobelt in Rossmaessler (450).

Macularia riffensis, Morocco; Kobelt in Rossmaessler (450), p. 37, fig.: n. sp.

Mandarina mandarina, figd.; PILSBRY, Nautilus xvi, p. 167.

Massylæa, n. sect. of Helix for H. massylæa and punica; Moellendorff, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1898, p. 120 [omitted, non Massyla, Ad.].

Mesodon exoleta, sinistral; CALL, Nautilus xvi, p. 119.

Papuina pseudosatsumana, Mlldff., is a synonym of Helix piliscus, Marts.;

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Papuina callosa, Halmahera, wallaceana, pyrgus, Waigiou; SYKES, J. Malac. x, pp. 65, 78, figg. : n. spp.

Planispira quadrifasciata, n. var.; Gude, J. Malac. x, p. 48, fig.

Planispira (Cristigibba) albopicta, Halmahera and Obi; Sykes, J. Malac. x, pp. 64, 78, fig.: P. buelowi, Batchian; Rolle, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 23: n. spp.

Plectotropis elegantissima, figd.; PILSBRY, Nautilus xvi, p. 137.

Polygyra profunda, sinistral; BILLUPS, Nautilus xvi, p. 119: P. suprazonata, rhoadsi, figd.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 763: P. albolabris, n. var., p. 200, pilsbryi, p. 201, labrosa, uncifera, p. 202, figd.; PILSBRY, t. c.

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Praticolella strebeliana, figd.; PILSBBY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 762. Sciaphila, n. sect. of Hygromanes, type Helix limbata, Drap.; Westerlund,

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Sonorella walcottiana, California; Bartsch, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 103: n. sp.

Spermodea, n. sect. of Aulaca (q.v.), types Helir lamellata, Jeff., and spermatia, Castro! Westerlund, Rad. Jugoslav. Ak. cli, p. 90.

Tachea vindobonensis, n. var.; Wohlberedt, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 84.

Thersites supracostulata, figd.; GUDE, J. Malac. x, p. 49.

Thersites (Badistes) meridionalis, South Australia; Gude, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 262, fig.: n. sp.

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Thysanophora fischeri, Mexico; Pilsbry, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 763, fig.:

Trishoplita lischkeana, mesogonia, n. varr.; Pilsbry & Hirase, Nautilus xvi, p. 135.

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BULIMIDÆ and BULIMULIDÆ.

Amphidronus perakensis, n. var.; Collinge (108), p. 211: A. lævus, inconstans, n. varr.; Rolle, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 157: A. inconstans v. rollei, n. var.; Gude, J. Malac. x, p. 130: A. martensi, adamsi, n. varr. with figg.; MARTENS, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903, p. 425.

Amphidromus waterstraati, Palawan; Rolle, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak.

Ges. 1903, p. 156; n. sp.

Bulimulus (Drymœus) nubilus, Costa Rica; PRESTON, J. Malac. x, p. 4, fig.: B. blanfordianus, Bolivia; ANCEY, Nautilus xvii, p. 90: n. sp.

Odontostomus (Moricandia) toleratus, Brazil; FULTON, J. Malac. x, p. 100,

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Strophocheilus (Borus) separabilis, Peru (?); Fulton, J. Malac. x, p. 100, fig.: n. sp.

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Anoma nitens, p. 16, levis, p. 22, nigrescens, p. 40, n. varr.; Pilsbry in TRYON (535), xvi.

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Buliminidae, catalogue of the family; Kobelt & Moellendorff (299): Some spp. figd.; Sturany (509): B. andersonianus, n. var.; Pilsbry & Hirase, Nautilus xvi, p. 130: B. passamaianus, p. 112, n. var., baylei, n. n. for Ennea balfouri, G.-Aust., p. 114, balfouri, p. 122, n. var., with figg. of Sokotran species; SMITH (488): B. kotschyi, p. 25, schweinfurthi, p. 52, n. varr.; Kobelt in Rossmaessler (450): B. balfouri, G.-A., and B. socotorensis, Pfr., partial anatomy and

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Cerastus dinshawi, Aden; Sykes, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 338, fig.: C. amaliæ, Schedama, p. 33, ellerbecki, Ginir, moellendorffi, Schoa, p. 34, daroliensis, River Darol, p. 35; Kobelt, Nachrbl. Deutsch.

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Chondrulus heptodon, figd.; PALLARY (380): C. kollyi, Retowski, figd.;

Kobelt in Rossmaessler (450), p. 35.

Clausilia porroi, n. var.; Caziot (82), p. 288: C. martensi, figd.; Pilsbry, Nautilus xvi, p. 137: C. shikokuensis, p. 316, bilabrata, p. 318, japonica, p. 319, n. var.; Pilsbry, P. Ac. Philad. 1903: C. bicarinata, n. var.; Naegele, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 176: C. duella, Mab., figd.; Bavay & Dautzenberg (32).

Clausilia auregani, Tonkin; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl. li, p. 213, fig.: C. [as Clunsilia, err. typ.] filialis, East Borneo; MARTENS, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903, p. 425: C. (Hemiphaedusa) sadoensis, p. 315, (H.) sus, (H.) aratorum, p. 316, (H.) ænea, p. 317, (H.) platyderula, (Stereophaedusa) echigoensis, p. 318, Japanese Empire; Pilsbry,

P. Ac. Philad. 1903, figg.: n. spp. Calocion, n. subgen. of Perrieria for P. australis, Forbes; Pilsbry in

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Ena should replace Buliminus; WOODWARD (571).

+ Eomegaspira, n, gen., type Megaspira exarata, (Michaud) Desh.; Pilsbry

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Epirobia (Gyrocion) mirabilis, Mexico; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 765, fig. : n. sp. Fauxulus crawfordianus, South Africa; MELVILL & PONSONBY, Ann. Nat.

Hist. xii, p. 605, fig.: n. sp.

Fibricutis, n. sect. of Urocoptis for U. scabrosa (Gundl.), Pfr.; PILSBRY in

TRYON (535), xv, p. 186.

Gyraxis, n. subgen. of Brachypodella, type B. brooksiana (Gundl.), Pfr.;

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Gyrocion, n. subgen. of Urocoptida, type Epirobia mirabilis, n. sp.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 765.

Lauria umbilicata, n. var.; CAZIOT (82), p. 278.

Liparotes, n. subgen. of Brachypodella, type B. obesa, W. & M.; PILSBRY in Tryon (535), xvi, p. 56.

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Pupa, critical notes on name; Woodward (573): P. sardoa, Cantr., note on; E. M. (164).

Simplicervix, n. subgen. of Brachypodella, type B. inornata, Ad.; PILSBRY in Tryon (535), xvi, p. 94.

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Arango; Pilsbry in Tryon (535), xv, p. 288.

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Achatinella, popular notes on; MANGER, P. South London Soc. 1902, p. 1. Amastra henshawi, saxicola, Hawaii; Baldwin, Nautilus xvii, p. 34:

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Leptachatina henshawi, Hawaii; Sykes, J. Malac. x, p. 2, fig.: n. sp.

Leptinaria tamaulipensis, Mexico; Pilsbry, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 776, fig.: n. sp.

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Plicaxis, n. gen. for Rhodina (?) mirabilis, probably equalling Rhodina, de Morgan nec Guénee; SYKES, J. Malac. x, p. 1.

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Aneitella, account of the genus; GLAMAN (205).

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Succinea tlalpamensis, figd.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 776. Succinea sokotrensis, Sokotra; Smith (488), p. 112, fig.: n. sp. Veronicella fruhstorferi, himerta, figd.; Collinge, J. Malac. x, p. 17.

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Classification of the Basommatophora; Dybowski (162).

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Ferrissia, n. sect. of Ancylus, type A. rivularis, Say; Walker, Nautilus

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Gyrorbis, Agassiz, renamed Diplodiscus, q.v. Heterodiscus, n. sect. of Planorbis, type P. libanicus, West.; Westerlund, Rad. Jugoslav. Ak. cli, p. 120.

Isidora compta, South Africa; MELVILL & PONSONBY, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 606, fig.: n. sp.

Lavapex, n. sect. of Ancylus, type A. fuscus, Ads.; WALKER, Nautilus xvii, p. 15.

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Miratesta schmalziana, Obi; ROLLE, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 23: n. sp.

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Carolina; Pilsbry, Nautilus xvii, p. 75: n. spp.

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Hermaa minor, Bgh., figd.; Eliot (167), p. 571.

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Clione punctata, hab. not stated; Tesch, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. viii, p. 116: n. sp.

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p. 604. Cymbulia peronii, on the ripening and fructification of the egg; Nekras-SOFF (365).

Cymbulia sibogæ, hab. not stated; TESCH, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. viii, p. 113: n. sp.

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Doridium gardineri, Rotuma, p. 332, reticulatum, E. Africa, fig., p. 335; ELIOT, P. Malac. Soc. London v: n. spp.

+ Eosinica, n. sect. of Umbraculum for U. elevatum, n. sp., Eocene, Alabama;

ALDRICH, Nautilus xvii, p. 19, fig.

Kleinella sympiesta, Gulf of Oman; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 320, fig.: n. sp.

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Oxynoe natalensis, S. Africa; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 359, fig.: n. sp.

Paractione, n. gen. for P. pelseneeri, n. sp., hab. not stated; Tesch, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. viii, p. 117.

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Philine teres, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 398, fig. : n. sp.

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Retusa omanensis, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 321, fig.: n. sp.

Ringicula athiopica, figd.; MARTENS (331), p. 129. Scaphander cancellatus, figd.; MARTENS (331), p. 131.

Schizobrachium, n. gen. for S. polycotylum, n. sp., Indian Ocean; Meisen-

HEIMER, Zool. Anz. xxvi, p. 410, fig.

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Brachytoma griffithi, radula; Thiele (527): B. subsuturalis, figd.; Mar-TENS (331), p. 85.

Cancellaria verreauxi, radula; THIELE (527): C. scalarina, figd.; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 253.

Cancellaria (Trigonostoma) luscinia, off Bombay; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 319, fig.: C. producta, South Africa; Sowerby (492), p. 220, fig.: n. sp.

Clathurella anceps, n. var.; MARSHALL (330), p. 18: C. tincta, figd.;

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Clavatula subspirata, figd.; MARTENS (331), p. 6.

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figg. : n. spp.

Cythara elegantissima, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat.

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Daphnella angasi, n. n. for Clathurella sculptilis, Ang., with fig. of the sp. and also of Cl. brenchleyi, Ang., brazieri, Ang.; Hedley (224): D. ticaonica, figd.; Sturany, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 252.
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+Microdrillia, n. gen. for Pleurotoma infans, Meyer, and others; CASEY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 276.

Oxymeris, n. n. for Acus, nom. preocc.; Dall, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 951 (footnote).

†Phandella, n. gen. for P. nepionica, n. sp., Tertiary, Vicksburg; CASEY,

P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 272.

Pleurotoma, several spp. figd.; Sturany (510): P. carinata, talismani, radula; Thiele (527): P. brachystoma, n. var.; Marshall (330), p. 23: P. chuni is a Pontiothauma, with fig., p. 86, and spp. figd.; MARTENS (331).

Pleurotoma (?) beblammena, Red Sea; Sturany, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 231, fig.: P. vepratica, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 384, fig.: P. (Gemmula) navarchus, Gulf of Oman; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 310, fig.: P. (Spirotropis) smithi, loc. not stated [? W. America]; ARNOLD, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii, p. 216, fig.: P. (Surcula) lobata, p. 213, (Drillia) fossata, (D.) scitecostata, p. 214, (Clavatula) turriplana, (Clavus) lignaria, p. 215, (Genotia) belæformis, p. 216, South Africa; Sowerby (492), figg. :

Pontiothauma mirabile and P. abyssicola, Smith, anatomy; PACE (378). Spirotropis limula, New Amsterdam; MARTENS (331), p. 61, fig.: n. sp.

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Terebra casta, n. var.; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 360: T. andamanica, Melv. & Sykes, is a synonym of T. amana, Desh.; SMITH (487), p. 603: T. assimilis, Angas, is a synonym of T. fictilis, Hinds; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 384.

Terebra helichrysum, Persian Gulf; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 310, fig.: T. loise, S. Africa; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v,

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Trophon hanleyi, australis, assisi, squamossisima, are all forms of Kalydon paiva, Crosse; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 380.

RACHIGLOSSA.

OLIVIDÆ, MARGINELLIDÆ, VOLUTIDÆ, and MITRIDÆ.

Ancilla contusa, Rve., figd.; Sowerby (492).

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Fusivoluta anomala, figd., and Fusus pyrrhostomus belongs here; MARTENS (331), p. 107: F. anomala, pyrrhostoma, radula; Thiele (527).

Marginella picturata, Nev., note with fig.; SMITH (487), p. 604: M. zeyheri, p. 34, reevei, p. 35, multizonata, p. 36, figd.; Martens (331): M. ventricosa, n. n. for M. ovulæformis, Tate and May, with note that M. valida, Watson, stanislas, Ten.-Woods, are respectively synonyms of laevigata, Braz., mustelina, Ang.; Hedley (224): M. gigas, radula; THIELE (527).

Marginella fischeri, loc. incert.; BAVAY, J. Conchyl. I, p. 407, fig.: M. kemblensis, p. 365, stilla, p. 367, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, figg.: M. (Glabella) alchymista, Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 309, fig. M. (Marginellona, n. subgen.) gigas, Indian Ocean off the Nicobars; Martens (331), p. 108, fig.: M. fallax, S. Africa; Smith, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 365, fig.: M. (Glabella) lateritia, Andaman Is.; MELVILL & SYKES, t. c. p. 410, fig. : n. spp.

Marginellona, n. subgen. of Marginella for M. gigas, n. sp.; Martens (331), p. 108.

Melo diadema, neanic stage; Kesteven (283): M. indicus, nepionic shell; Woodward (569).

Mitra triplicata, radula; THIELE (527): M. tenuis, n. var., p. 244, amabilis, figd., p. 245; STURANY (510).

Mitra (Phæomitra) triplicata, East Africa; MARTENS (331), p. 106, fig.: M. (Costellaria) angustissima, Maldive Is.; SMITH (487), p. 605, fig.: M. lowei, dolorosa, California; Dall, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 173: M. (Thala?) gonatophora, Red Sea; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 225, fig.: M. (Costellaria) diaconalis, Persian Gulf; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 308, fig.: n. spp.

Mitromorpha intermedia, W. America (?); ARNOLD, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii,

p. 223, fig.: n. sp.

Neptuneopsis, radula; THIELE (527).

Oliva, notes on the determination of species; BRIDGEMAN (67).

Oliva rubrolabiata, New Hebrides; Fischer, J. Conchyl. 1, p. 409, fig.: O. rufofulgurata, p. 67, Bima, West coast of New Guinea, Celebes, Kei Is., dubia, Madura Strait, N. Celebes, and Kei Is., ceramensis, p. 68, Ceram; Schepman, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. viii : n. spp.

Voluta abyssicola, radula; Thiele (527): V. minima, Sby., is a synonym of Microvoluta australis, Ang.; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 371. Voluta epigona, East Africa; Martens (331), p. 106, fig.: V. dohrnii, [Gulf of Mexico], p. 74, (Lyria) planicostata, loc. incert., p. 75; Sowerby, J. Malac. x, figg. : n. spp.

FASCIOLARIIDÆ, TURBINELLIDÆ, BUCCINIDÆ, NASSIDÆ, COLUMBELLIDÆ, MURICIDÆ, and CORALLIOPHILIDÆ.

Antimurex, n. n. for Crassilabrum, Jouss. nec Megerle; Cossmann (112), p. 12.

Buccinum ovum, ciliatum, figd.; Knipowitsch (290).

Bullia tenuis, radula; THIELE (527).

Cantharus fumosus, p. 221, puncticulatus, p. 242, figd.; Sturany (510).

Chlanidota vestita, radula; THIELE (527).

+ Cochlespirella, n. gen. for Fusus nanus, Lea, insignifica, Heilprin; CASEY. P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 279.

Columbella, on New Caledonian species, with C. hervieri, n. n. for C. peasei, p. 420; Pace (377): Revision of Persian Gulf and North Arabian Sea species; Melvill (348): Several spp. figd.; Sturany (510): C. solidula, n. var.; ARNOLD, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii, p. 236.

Columbella (Nitidella) seychellarum, Seychelles; MARTENS (331), p. 105,

fig.: C. calliope, Bombay; Melvill, J. Malac. x, p. 29, fig.: n. spp. Coralliophilidæ, classification; Cossmann (112).
Crasilabrum, Jouss., renamed Antimurex, q.v.
Engina natalensis, Melv., is a synonym of E. perlata, Küster; Smith, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 372.

Eupleura muriciformis, n. var.; ARNOLD, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii, p. 248.

Euthria eburnea, Sby., is a synonym of Peristernia leucothea; SMITH,

P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 369.

Euthria pura, South Africa; MARTENS (331), p. 25, fig.: n. sp.

Fascinus, n. gen. for F. typicus, n. sp., New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 375, fig.

Fasciolaria rutila, figd. with radula; Sowerby (492).

Fulgur, phylogeny; Grabau (211): Critical notes on genus; Johnson (262): F. africanus, Sby., is a Fusus, with fig.; Smith, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 368.

Fusus, radula of several spp.; Thiele (527): F. pyrrhostomus, Watson, is a Neptuneopsis, with radula; Sowerby (492): F. pyrrhostomus, Watson, is a Fusivoluta [cf. Volutidæ], with fig., p. 32, n. var. of F. verrucosus, p. 101, and spp. figd.; Martens (331): F. turtoni, n. var.; Simpson (478): F. bifrons, figd.; Sturany, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 220.

Fusus waitei, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 373,

fig. : n. sp.

+ Hexacorda, n. subgen. of Hadriania, type Murex tenellus, Mayer, Miocene; Cossmann (112), p. 47.

Lachesis (?) australis, Kerguelen; MARTENS (331), p. 62, fig. [Radula; THIELE (527)]: n. sp. +Lavityphis, n. sect. of Typhis, type T. coronarius, Desh., Eccene;

Cossmann (112), p. 59. Latiaxis rosaceus, S. Africa; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 376, fig.:

Latirus imbricatus, Sby., is a synonym of L. abnormis; SMITH, t. c. p. 369: Sowerby (492).

Latirus singularis, loc. incert.; Sowerby, J. Malac. x, p. 74, fig.: n. sp. Macron, notes on genus and species; Melvill (349): Smith (484). Melapium lineatum, radula; Thiele (527).

Metula daphnelloides, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 307, fig.: n. sp.

Metzgeria californica, California; Dall, Nautilus xvii, p. 51: n. sp.

Muricida, classification; Cossmann (112): M. contractus, figd.; Sturany, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 238: M. marcoensis, Sby., is a variety of M. messorius; BAKER, Nautilus xvii, p. 88.

Murex (Ocinebra?) painei, California; Dall, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 174: M. gallinago, Japan; Sowerby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 496: M. damicornis, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 378, fig.: M. (Ocinebra) marjoriæ, Persian Gulf; Melvill & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 308, fig.: M. submissus, Maldive Is.; SMITH (487), p. 609, fig. : n. spp.

Nassa, spp. figd.; MARTENS (331): Several spp. figd.; STURANY (510): N. circumtexta, babylonica, radula; Thiele (527): N. versicolor, n. var.;

ARNOLD, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii, p. 236.

Nassa (Amyela) circumtexta, South Africa; MARTENS (331), p. 27, fig.: N. natalensis, S. Africa; Smith, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 373, fig.: N. optima, N.W. Australia; Sowerby, J. Malac. x, p. 73, fig.: N. desmoulioides, analogica, South Africa; Sowerby (492), p. 219, figg.: N. (Alectryon) himeroessa, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 306, fig.: N. maldivensis, p. 606, mulukuensis, subtranslucida, disparilis, p. 607, Maldive Is.; SMITH (487), figg.: n. spp. Nassaria teres, figd.; MARTENS (331), p. 98.

† Nemofusus, n. gen., type Murex fusulus, Brocchi, Pliocene; Cossmann (112), p. 195.

Neobuccinum eatoni, radula; Thiele (527).

Neptunea latericea, despecta, figd.; Knipowitsch (290).

Pentadactylus japonicus, paucimaculatus, Japan; Sowerby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 496 : n. spp.

Peristernia corallina, Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 308, fig.: n. sp.

Pisania ignea, figd.; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 242.

Plicopurpura, n. n. for Purpurella, Dall nec Desv.; Cossmann (112), p. 69. Pseudamycla, note on genus and species; PACE (376).

Pseudoliva, notes on genus and species; Melvill (349).

Purpuride, classification; Cossmann (112): Formation of dye; Dubois

Purpura eudeli, West Africa; Sowerby, J. Malac. x, p. 74, fig.: P. sertata,

New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 382, fig. : P. pseudamygdala, New South Wales to Torres Straits; Hedley, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxvii, p. 599, fig.: P. pura, S. Africa; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 376, fig. : n. spp.

Purpurella, Dall, renamed Plicopurpura, q.v. Rapana fusiformis, figd.; MARTENS (331), p. 96.

Sipho antarctidis, Antarctic; Pelseneer (391), p. 22, fig.: n. sp.

Siphonalia maxima, Tryon, figd.; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 374. Sistrum squamiliratum, S. Africa; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 377, fig.: n. sp.

Sycotypus, phylogeny; GRABAU (211).

Sylvanocochlis, n. gen. for Pseudoliva ancilla, Hanley; Melvill, J. Conch. x, p. 325.

Tritonidea natalensis, Sm., is a synonym of T. carinifera, Kuster; Smith,

P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 371.

Tritonidea sowerbyana, Gulf of Oman, and Mekran Coast; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 306, fig.: n. sp.

Trophon stuarti, n. var.; Arnold, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii, p. 253: T. albolabratus, radula; Thiele (527): T. gouldi, n. n. for Murex crispus, Gould; Cossmann (112), p. 54.

Trophon simplex, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv,

p. 380, fig.: n. sp.

Turbinella triangularis, Sm., is a synonym of T. truncata, Sby.; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 370.

Typhis transcurrens, figd.; MARTENS (331), p. 94.

Typhis syringianus, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 381, fig. : n. sp.

TÆNIOGLOSSA.

LOTORIIDÆ, CASSIDIDÆ, DOLIIDÆ, and CYPRÆIDÆ.

Argobuccinum proditor, figd.; MARTENS (331), p. 64.

†Austrocypræa, n. sect. of Cypræa, type C. contusa, M'Coy, Oligocene; Cossmann (112), p. 164.

+Austrotriton, n. subgen. of Tritonium, type T. radialis, Tate, Oligocene; Cossmann (112), p. 98. Cassidida, classification; Cossmann (112): C. bituberculosa, figd.; Martens

(331), p. 111.

Cassidea turgida, Rve., thomsoni, Braz. (a var. of pyrum, Lamk.), figd., with notes; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, pp. 340, 341.

Cassis microstoma, East Africa; MARTENS (331), p. 112, fig.: n. sp.

Cryotritonium, n. sect. of Tritonium for Lampusia murrayi, Smith; MARTENS (331), p. 38.

Cypræidæ, classification; Cossmann (112): Popular notes on; Manger, P. South London Soc. 1902, p. 10: C. asellus, n. var.; GERET, J. Conchyl. li, p. 28.

Cypræa fultoni, South Africa; Sowerby (492), p. 218, fig.: n. sp.

Dollidæ, classification; Cossmann (112). + Eocypræa, n. sect. of Cypræa, type C. inflata, Lamk., Eocene; Cossmann (112), p. 162.

Epidromus crebriliratus, South Africa; Sowerby (492), p. 220, fig.: n. sp. Erato recondita, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 302, fig.: n. sp. Fusitriton, n. subgen. of Priene, type Triton cancellatus, Lamk.; Cossmann

(112), p. 109.

Lotorium pumilio, New South Wales; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 339, fig.: n. sp.

Pedicularia stylusteris, New South Wales; Hedley, t. c. p. 342, fig.: n. sp. †Semitriton, n. gen., type Plesiotriton dennanti, Tate, Eocene; Cossmann (112), p. 102

†Semitrivia, n. sect. of Cypræa, type Trivia erugata, Tate, Oligocene;

Cossmann (112), p. 172.

Septa, notes on name; DALL, Nautilus xvii, p. 55.

Tritonida, classification; Cossmann (112).

Tritonium murrayi, radula; THIELE (527): T. streptum, n. n. for Triton distortum, Schulz and Wagner; Cossmann (112), p. 93.

Trivia ritteri, California; RAYMOND, Nautilus xvii, p. 85: n. sp.

CERITHIIDÆ, TRICHOTROPIDIDÆ, VERMETIDÆ, TURRITELLIDÆ, and CÆCIDÆ.

Bittium williamsoni, California; ARNOLD, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii, p. 295, fig.: B. quadricinctum, S. Africa; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 381, fig. : n. spp.

Cacum lilianum, New South Wales; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxvii, p. 603, fig.: n. sp.

Cerithiolinum, n. gen. for Cerithium metula, Lov., and others; LOCARD, Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon x, p. 110.

Cerithiopsis barleei, n. var.; Marshall (330), p. 9.

Cerithium, several spp. figd.; STURANY (510): C. zebrum, notes on with many n. varr.; Vignal (543): C. tubulus, Dkr., is a synonym of C. serotina, A. Ad.; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 346.

Cerithium verecundum, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 300, fig.: C. exilissimum, p. 103, submediterraneum (Monts.), p. 106, Mediterranean; Locard, Ann. Soc. Agric. Lyon x: n. spp

Mathilda carystia, Persian Gulf; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 321: M. decorata, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 352, fig. : n. spp.

†Protocerithium, n. gen., type Cerithium lugdunense, Dum., Lias; BISTRAM, Ber. Ges. Freiburg xiii, p. 70.

Serpulus sipho, Lamk., note on; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxvii, p. 602. Trichotropis pulcherrima, Gulf of Oman; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat.

Hist. xii, p. 296, fig.: n. sp.

Triforis picturatus, Sby., is a synonym of T. elegans, Hinds; Smith (487), p. 613.

Triforis abnormalis, Japan; Sowerby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 498: T. (Viriola?) senafirensis, Red Sea; Sturany, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 262, fig.: T. lilaceocinctus, excellens, p. 613, gracilior, pura, p. 614, Maldive Is.; Sмітн (487), figg. : n. spp.
Triphora is the correct form of Triforis, with figg. of several Australian

spp. and note on T. torquata; HEDLEY (223).

Triphora regina, innotabilis, p. 608, albovittata, p. 609, cinerea, p. 612, nocturna, p. 613, maculosa, p. 614, ampulla, p. 615, kesteveni, p. 618, New South Wales; Hedley, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxvii, figg. :

n. spp.

Turritella punctulata, p. 43, declivis, p. 44, figd.; MARTENS (331): T. reticulata, n. var.; Knipowitsch, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. vii, p. 364: T. oxyacris, Tate, lamellosa, Watson, are synonyms of T. subsquamosa, Dkr.; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 347: T. auricincta, figd.; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 233.
Vermetidæ, monograph continued; CLESSIN in MARTINI & CHEMNITZ (339).

Vermetus waitei, New South Wales; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv.

p. 346, fig.: n. sp.

Vulgocerithium, Cossm., is a synonym of Thericium, Rochbr.; Cossmann, Rev. paleozool. vii, p. 37.

MELANIIDÆ, PLEUROCERIDÆ, LITTORINIDÆ, and FOSSARIDÆ.

Campeloma milesii and allies, the first is probably a species; WALKER (546).

Claviger, Haldeman, renamed Clavigerina, q.v.

Clavigerina, n. n. for Claviger, Haldeman, nom. preocc.; MARTENS (331), p. 14 [fide errata is a synonym of Pachymelania, Smith].

Doryssa schuppi, p. 659, rixosa, p. 662, Brazil; IHERING, Revist. Mus.

Paulista v, figg. : n. spp.

Fossarus (Couthouyia) unicarinalis, off Bombay; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 301, fig.: n. sp.

Goniobasis, proposed study of; BILLUPS (44); HINKLEY (238).

Hemisinus tenuilabris, Rve., figd.; Ihering, Revist. Mus. Paulista v, p. 168. Lacuna pallidula, n. var.; Marshall (330), p. 53.

Lavilittorina elongata, Antarctic; Pelseneer (391), p. 14, fig.: n. sp. Littorinida, notes on; Kesteven (282): L. reticulata, figd.; Martens (331), p. 117: L. litorea, erosion and variation; BIGELOW & RATHBUN (41).

Melania, review of Brazilian species; IHERING (251).

Melania binodosa, Siam; BLANFORD, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 282, fig.:

Paludomus siamensis, Siam; Blanford, t. c. p. 283, fig.: n. sp. Peasiella tantilla, radula and operculum; Kesteven (282).

Pellilittorina, radula; THIELE (527).

Risella melanostoma, anatomy; Kesteven (282).

Solariidæ, Rissolidæ, Hydrobiidæ, Paludinidæ, Valva-TIDÆ, AMPULLARIIDÆ, and ASSIMINEIDÆ.

Acinulus (Monts.), n. subgen. of Acinus, type Rissoa cimicoides, Forbes; SEGUENZA, Palæontogr. ital. ix, p. 48.

Amnicola panamensis, figd.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 781.

Amnicola tryoni, Mexico; PILSBRY, t. c. p. 781, fig.: n. sp.

Ampullaria globosa, respiratory and locomotory habits; RAMANAN (436). Ampullaria dalyi, Siam; Blanford, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 281, fig.:

Andrusovia (Brus.), n. gen., type A. dybowskii, n. sp. [nom. nud.], Caspian; WESTERLUND, Rad. Jugoslav. Ak. cli, p. 133.

Assiminea pagodella, New South Wales; Hedley, P. Linn, Soc. N. S. Wales xxvii, p. 603, fig.: n. sp.

Bithinia inflata, figd.; Dybowski, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, p. 45. Epigrus, n. gen., type Rissoa ischna, Tate, with fig. of that sp. and E. verconis, Tate; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 355.

Flemingia, Jeffreys, renamed Taramellia, q.v.

Fluxina dalliana, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 298, fig.: n. sp.

Homalaxis cornuammonis, p. 298, rotulacatharinea, p. 299, Gulf of Oman; Melvill & Standen, t. c. figg. : n. spp.

Lanistes innesi, Upper Nile; Pallary, Bull. Inst. Egypt. iii, p. 91, fig.:

Lartetia umbilicata, France; Locard, Bull. Soc. Nimes xxix, p. 10, fig.:

Lithoglyphus minutus, Asia Minor; NAEGELE, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 176: n. sp.

Omalaxis meridionalis, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 351, fig.: n. sp.

Paludina costa, fasciata, figd.; Sturany (509). †Polygyrata, n. gen. for P. sinistra, n. sp., Ordovician, New Jersey; Weller (554), p. 130 [non Polygyratia, Gray]. Pseudamnicola sinaica, Egypt; Pallary, Bull. Inst. Egypt. ii, p. 243,

fig.: n. sp.

Pyrgulopsis patzcuarensis, figd.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 780.

Rissoia parva, monstrosity; Sykes (513).
Rissoa (Setia) inflata, (S.) columna, (Ceratia?) subtruncata, Antarctic;
Pelseneer (391), p. 21, figg.: n. spp.
Rissoina cretacea, Ten.-Woods, figd.; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv,

p. 353.

Rissoina isosceles, p. 302, (Zebina) registomoides, p. 303, Gulf of Oman; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, figg.: n. sp. Scrobs pyramidatus, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv,

p. 354, fig.: n. sp.

Solarium maximum, protoconch; HEDLEY, t. c. p. 349. Solarium supraradiatum, Indian Ocean off the Nicobars; MARTENS (331), p. 118, fig.: S. (Torinia) cerdaleum, Persian Gulf, abyssorum, p. 297, figg., (T.) admirandum, p. 322, Gulf of Oman; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii: n. spp.

Taramellia, n. n. for Flemingia, Jeffreys non de Koninck; Seguenza,

Palæontogr. ital. ix, p. 53.

Valvata humeralis, figd.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 778: V. piscinalis, n. var.; Sell, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 110.

Valvata hagenmulleri, Corsica; Caziot (82), p. 325, fig.: V. inhesi, Egypt; Pallary, Bull. Inst. Egypt. ii, p. 243, fig.: V. stelleri, Kamtschatka; Dybowski, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, p. 46, fig.: n. spp.

Vivipara gracitior, Lake Tsad; Martens, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903, p. 7: V. locardi, France; Germain, Bull. Soc. Ouest France iii, p. 218, fig.: n. spp.

Cyclophoridæ and Cyclostomatidæ.

Alycaus harimensis, n. var.; Pilsbry & Hirase, Nautilus xvi, p. 129. Arinia japonica, Japan; Pilsbry & Hirase, t. c. p. 136: n. sp.

Cataulus, note on anatomy; DIGBY (144): Notes on name; SYKES, J. Malac. x, p. 2: C. greeni, n. var.; Fulton, t. c. p. 102.

Cataulus connectens, Ceylon; Fulton, t. c. p. 102, fig.: n. sp. Chondrocyclus exsertus, South Africa; Melvill & Ponsoney, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 608, fig.: n. sp.

Chondropoma martensianum, figd.; PILSBRY, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 780.

Colobostylus, distribution of Jamaican species; Jarvis (259).

Colobostylus nuttii, Jamaica; Pilsbry, Nautilus xvii, p. 65: n. sp. Coptocheilus perakensis, Perak; Fulton, J. Malac. x, p. 102, fig.: n. sp. Cryptaulus, apparently n. gen. (no species quoted); BAVAY, Bull. Soc. zool.

France xxviii, p. 141. Cyathopoma peilei, India, (Jerdonia) serendibense, Ceylon; Preston, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 340, figg.: n. spp.

Cyclophorus hirasei, figd.; PILSBRY, Nautilus xvi, p. 137. Cyclostomatida, Sokotran species figd.; Smith (488).

Cyclotopsis, distribution of species; Godwin-Austen (209), p. 170.

Cyclotus peramplas, (Platyraphe) bicolor, East Borneo; MARTENS, SB. Ges.

naturf. Berlin 1903, p. 421 : n. spp.

Diplommatina balansai, Morlet, n. varr., belonis, Mlldff., figd.; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG (32): D. niahensis, Gredler, name is preocc.; Schep-MAN, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 22.

Diplommatina skeati, laidlawi, Malay Peninsula; SYKES, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, p. 198, figg.: D. debilis, p. 223, (Sinica) messageri (Ancey), p. 224, granum, p. 225, lemyrei, æsopus, p. 226, Tonkin; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl. li, figg.: n. spp. Ditropis cavernæ, Julor, Malay Peninsula; SYKES, P. Zool. Soc. London

1903, i, p. 195, fig.: n. sp.

Ericia mauretanica, Pallary, figd.; Kobelt in Rossmaessler (450), p. 71. Guillainia, distribution of species, with animal and radula of G. grata; Godwin-Austen (209).

Helicomorpha scalarioides, Tonkin; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl.

li, p. 228, fig.: n. sp. [Type of Messageria, q.v.]

Japonia sadoensis, Japan; Phisbry & Hirase, Nautilus xvii, p. 31: n. sp. Lagochilus kobelti, Jalor, Malay Peninsula; Sykes, P. Zool. Soc. London-1903, i, p. 194, fig.: n. sp.

Leptopoma diplochilus, (Leucoptychia) lamellatum, Waigiou; Sykes, J. Malac. x, pp. 66, 78, figg.: L. fulgurans, p. 15, altius, p. 16, Obi I.; Dautzenberg, J. Conchyl. li, figg.: L. placidum, Flores, albicans, Sumba; Fulton, J. Malac. x, p. 101, figg.: n. spp.

Lithidion, distribution of species, with animal and radula of L. lithidion,

souleyetianum; Godwin-Austen (209).

Messageria, n. gen. for Helicomorpha scalarioides, n. sp., q. v.; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl. li, p. 229.

Omphalotropis waigiouensis, Waigiou; SYKES, J. Malac. x, pp. 67, 78, fig.: n. sp.

Opisthostoma annandalei, Malay Peninsula; Sykes, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, p. 198, fig.: n. sp.

Otopoma, distribution of species, with partial anatomy of O. naticoides, clathratulum; Godwin-Austen (209): O. clausum and yemenicum, notes on; Sykes (514).

Palaina ponsonbyi, Waigiou; Sykes, J. Malac. x, pp. 66, 78, fig.: n. sp. Platyrhaphe, notes on, with figg. of P. sordida, Pfr., leucacme, Mlldff.; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG (32).

Platyrhaphe vatheleti, Tonkin; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl. li, p. 235, fig.: n. sp.

Pomatias arnautorum (Mlldff.), Albania and Montenegro; Wohlberedt,

Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 85: n. sp. Pterocyclos subalutus, Malay Peninsula; SYKES, P. Zool. Soc. London

1903, i, p. 195, fig.: n. sp. Pupina brachysoma (Ancey), Tonkin; BAVAY & DAUTZENBERG, J. Conchyl. li, p. 230, fig.: n. sp.

Pupinella oshimæ, figd.; PILSBRY, Nautilus xvi, p. 137.

Rhaphaulus perakensis, n. var.; Sykes, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, p. 197.

Rhaphaulus ascendens, Malay Peninsula; Sykes, t. c. p. 196, fig.: n. sp. Rhiostoma jalorensis, Malay Peninsula; Sykes, t. c. p. 196, fig.: n. sp. Tropidophora unifasciata, betsileoensis, radula; Godwin-Austen (209).

Tropidophora comburens, South Africa; Melvill & Ponsonby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 608, fig.: T. perfecta, Madagascar, p. 102, plurilirata, Cape Colony, p. 103; Fulton, J. Malac. x, figg. : n. spp.

HIPPONYCIDÆ, CAPULIDÆ, NARICIDÆ, NATICIDÆ and ADEORBIIDÆ.

Adeorbis axiotinus, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 301, fig.: n. sp. Capulus australis, note on; Hedley, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxvii,

p. 600.

Capulus subcompressus, Antarctic; Pelseneer (391), p. 20, fig.: C. camarensis, Red Sea; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 256, fig. : n. spp. Echinospira compressa, off I. of Capri; Lo Bianco, Mt. Stat. Neapel xvi,

p. 179, fig.: n. sp.

Hipponyx lissus, radula; THIELE (527).

Lunatia draconis, California; DALL, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 174: n. sp. Macromphalina californica, California; DALL, t. c. p. 175: n. sp.

Natica, several spp. figd.; Martens (331): N. grisea, fartilis, radula; Thiele (527): N. effossa, Watson, is a synonym of N. beddomei, Johnston; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 358.

Natica (Polinices) burnupi, S. Africa; Smith, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 385, fig.: N. strigosa, New Amsterdam, p. 64, pliculosa, East Africa,

p. 113; Martens (331), figg. : n. spp.
Sigaretus noyesii, Gorgona Is.; Dall, Nautilus xvii, p. 37: n. sp. Thyca ectoconcha, figd.; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 257.

PTENOGLOSSA.

SCALIDÆ and IANTHINIDÆ.

Aclis bitaniata, Japan; Sowerby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 498: n. sp. Crossea carinata, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, o. 345, fig.: n. sp.

Ianthina auriculata, Indian Ocean; MARTENS (331), p. 142, fig.: n. sp. Pseudacirsa, n. subgen. of Scala for S. coarcata, Jeff., and sarsii, n. sp.; Kobelt (291), p. 26.

Scalida of European seas reviewed; Kobelt (291).

Scala (Pseudacirsa, n. subgen.) sarsii, Norway; Kobelt (291), p. 28, fig.: S. (Cirsotrema) texta, Maldive Is.; SMITH (487), p. 616, fig.: S tenebrosa, South Africa; SOWERBY (492), p. 220, fig.: S. sawina, California; Dall, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 175: S. (Constantia) intertexta, Gulf of Oman; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 305, fig.: S. amathusia, calidea, p. 341, cerdanta, continens, p. 342, deifica, eelectica, emilia, p. 343, goniophora, laidlawi, p. 344, melior, p. 345, rissoinæformis, sykesii, theleteria, p. 346, townsendi, p. 347, (Opalia) xenicima, (Cirsotrema) corolla, p. 348, (C.) mammosa, p. 349, (C.) optima, p. 350, Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman; Melvill & Standen, J. Conch. x, figg. : n. spp.

Scalaria unilateralis, figd.; MARTENS (331), p. 118. Scalaria instricta, New Amsterdam; MARTENS (331), p. 69, fig.: S. eu-

sculpta, Japan; Sowerby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 497: n. sp.

GYMNOGLOSSA.

EULIMIDÆ and PYRAMIDELLIDÆ.

Actæopyramis lætitia, brevicula, Persian Gulf; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 305, fig.: n. sp.

Elusa halaibensis, Red Sea; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 259, fig.: n. sp.

Entosiphon, n. gen. for E. deimatis, n. sp., Laccadive Is.; Koehler & VANEY, Rev. Suisse Zool. xi, p. 23, fig.

Eulimida of European seas reviewed; Kobelt (291): Notes on several species, with E. platyacme, n. n. for E. solida, Jeff. nec Sby., p. 352; Sykes (515): E. lactea, figd.; Sturany, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 258. Eulima decagyra, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist.

xii, p. 302, fig.: E. munita, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 358, fig.: E. collinsi, Guernsey; Sykes, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 349, fig.: E. muelleriæ, orthophyes, Red Sea; Sturany, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 258, figg.: n. spp. Eulimella carmanica, Gulf of Oman; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat.

Hist. xii, p. 303, fig.: n. sp. Ivara, n. subgen. of Odostomia, for O. terricula, D. & B., Mexico, n. sp.; Arnold, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii, p. 285, fig.

Leiostraca lodderæ, New South Wales and Queensland; Hedley, Mem.

Austral. Mus. iv, p. 360, fig.: n. sp.

Mormula persarum, Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN,

Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 304, fig.: n. sp. Myxa, n. gen. for M. exesa, n. sp., New South Wales; Hedley, Mem.

Austral. Mus. iv, p. 362.

Odontostomia nugatoria, New South Wales; Hedley, t. c. p. 363, fig.: n. sp.

Odostomia, critical notes on name; Woodward (573).

Odostomia (Oscilla) grammatospira (D. & B.), California, (Ivara, n. subgen.) terricula (D. & B.), Mexico; ARNOLD, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii, p. 285, fig.: n. spp.

Parthenina alleryi, n. n. for Odostomia brevicula, Monts. nec. Jeffreys;

Коветт (291), р. 134.

Parthenina dollfusi, Mediterranean; Kobelt (291), p. 120, fig.: n. sp. Pseudorissoina exigua; New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 361, fig.: n. sp.

Pyramidellida of European Seas reviewed; Kobelt (291).

Pyramidella (Syrnola) nisoides, East Africa; Martens (331), p. 119, fig.:

Stylifer thielei, Red Sea; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 258, fig.: n. sp.

Syrnola macrocephala, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 362, fig.: S. trivittata, Red Sea; Sturany, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 259, fig.: S. mussandamica, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 304, fig. : n. spp. Turbonilla manoræ is a Pyrgulina ; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist.

xii, p. 305, fig.: T. scalpidens, figd.; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv,

p. 362.

Turbonilla similans, S. Africa; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 386, fig.: T. (Strioturbonilla) stearnsii (Dall & Bartsch), p. 271, (Lancea) pentalopha (D. & B.), (Pyrgiscus) auricoma (D. & B.), p. 274, (Pyrgolampros) lowei (D. & B.), p. 278, California; Arnold, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii, figg. : n. spp.

SCUTIBRANCHIATA.

RHIPHIDOGLOSSA.

HELICINIDÆ.

Helicina sowerbyana, figd., H. zephyrina, n. var.; Pilsbry (415): H. japonica and allies, with n. var.; PILSBRY (402).

Helicina gemma, Costa Rica; PRESTON, J. Malac. x, p. 4, fig.: H. sadoensis, Japan; Pilsbry & Hirase, Nautilus xvi, p. 128: H. varians, Santa Cruz Is.; Sykes, J. Malac. x, pp. 67, 78, fig.: n. spp. Schasicheila, several spp. figd., with n. var. of S. vanattai; Pilsbry (415).

Trochatella simpsoni, figd.; Pilsbry, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 782.

NERITIDÆ, TURBINIDÆ, TROCHIDÆ, CYCLOSTREMATIDÆ, STOMATIIDÆ, and CocculinidÆ.

Astralium andersoni, Sm., figd.; Sowerby (492).

Astralium (Cyclocantha) gilchristi, South Africa; Sowerby (492), p. 221, fig.: n. sp.

Basilissa, several spp. figd., with n. var. of B. ottoi; Martens (331):
Radula of several spp.; Thiele (527).
Calcar henicum, radula; Thiele (527).

Calliostoma liratum, Sby., is a synonym of C. multiliratum; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 389.

Calliostoma thrincoma, Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 296, fig.: C. perfragile, (Lischkeia) granoliratum, p. 222, (Astele) iridescens, p. 223, South Africa; Sowerby (492), figg.: n. spp.

Calliotropis, n. subgen. of Calliostoma, type C. ottoi, Phil.; SEGUENZA,

Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xxi, p. 462.

Clanculus gemmulifer, n. var.; Pilsbry, Nautilus xvii, p. 71.

Clanculus mixtus, S. Africa; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 389, fig.:

†Climacia, n. subgen. of Teinostoma for T. calliglyptum, Dall, Pliocene; DALL, Tr. Wagner Inst. iii, expln. pl. lx.

Cocculina, anatomy of genus, which forms a distinct group of Rhiphido-

glossa; Thiele (527).

Coccilina meridionalis, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 331, fig.: C. lavis, p. 128, radiata, p. 129, Indian Ocean west of Sumatra; Thiele in Martens (331), figg.: n. spp.

Cyclostrema inscriptum, Tate, figd.; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv,

Cyclostrema (Tubiola) semisculptum, South Africa; MARTENS (331), p. 49, fig.: C. decussatum, liratulum, p. 19, humile, p. 20, Antarctic; Pelseneer (391), figg.: C. hengamense, supremum, p. 291, Persian Gulf, annellarium, prominulum, euchilopteron, Gulf of Oman, p. 292; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, figg. : n. spp.

Enida persica, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii,

p. 294, fig.: n. sp.

Ethalia rhodomphala, Maldive Is.; Smith (487), p. 618, fig.: E. floccata,

Japan; Sowerby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 500: n. spp.

Euchelus erythræensis, Red Sea; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 266, fig.: E. townsendianus, Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 295, fig. : n. spp. Gibbula umbilicaris, ardens, n. varr.; Bellini, Boll. Soc. Napoli xvi, p. 24:

G. affinis, n. var.; PILSBRY, Nautilus xvii, p. 69.

Gibbula vittata, p. 69, incarnata, p. 70, Japan; Pilsbry, Nautilus xvii: Leptothyra rubens, Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist.

xii, p. 296, fig.: n. sp. Liotia tasmanica, n. var.; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 336: L.

bicarinata, figd.; MARTENS (331), p. 46.

Liotia romalea, echinacantha, Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 293, figg.: L. squamicostata, Maldive Is.; SMITH (487), p. 617, fig.: L. disjuncta, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 336, fig. : n. spp.

Margarita optabilis, parcipicta, n. varr.; Arnold, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii,

pp. 332 & 333.

Margarita lamellosa, Antarctic; Pelseneer (391), p. 18, fig.: n. sp.

Minolia levissima, Martens, figd.; Sowerby (492): M. dilecta, p. 15,

undata, p. 47, figd.; Martens (331).

Minolia arata, New South Wales; HEDLEY, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 333, fig.: M. (Macheroplax) congener, South Africa; Sowerby (492), p. 223, fig.: M. ornata, Japan; Sowerby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 499: n. spp. Monilea (Rossiteria) nucleolus, Japan; Pilsbry, Nautilus xvii, p. 70: n. sp. Nerita proxima, Japan; Sowerby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 498: n. sp. Neritina fluviatilis, anatomy; LENSSEN (311): N. subocellata, notes on;

SCHEPMAN, Nachrbl. Deutsch. malak. Ges. 1903, p. 20.

Ninnia (Brus.), n. sect. of Neritina, type N. schultzii, Grimm.; WesterLund, Rad. Jugoslav. Ak. cli, p. 133.

Omphalius comptus, Japan; Sowerby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 499: n. sp. Phasianella tristis, Japan; Pilsbry, Nautilus xvii, p. 69: n. sp.

Photinula violacea, anatomy; Pelseneer (391).

Solariella illustris, figd.; STURANY, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 234: S. infundibulum, p. 48, lævissima, p. 49, periomphalia, p. 70, biradiatula, infralævis, p. 123, figd.; MARTENS (331): S. biradiatula, radula; THIELE (527).

Solariella persculpta, South Africa; Sowerby (492), p. 223, fig.: S. zacalles, Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman; MELVILL & STANDEN, Ann. Nat.

Hist. xii, p. 295, fig. : n. spp.

Stomatella exquisita, loc. incert.; Sowerby, J. Malac. x, p. 76, fig.: n. sp. Stylobates, n. gen. for S. æneus, n. sp., Hawaiian Islands; DALL, Nautilus xvii, p. 62.

Thalotia maldivensis, Maldive Is.; Smith (487), p. 617, fig.: n. sp. Tharsis globosa, Antarctic; Pelseneer (391), p. 18, fig.: n. sp.

Trochocochlea castriota, Naples; Bellini, Boll. Soc. Napoli xvi, p. 24, fig.: n. sp.

†Trochosolarium, n. gen. for Gibbula solarioides, Seg.; Seguenza, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. xxi, p. 461.

Trochide, development; ROBERT (444): T. sublævis, radula; THIELE (527): T. sublævis, Sm., n. var.; Martens (331), p. 121.

Vitrinella mooreana, Florida; VANATTA, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 758, fig. n. sp.

HALIOTIDÆ, PLEUROTOMARIIDÆ, BELLEROPHONTIDÆ, and FISSURELLIDÆ.

†Bellerophontidæ, classification; Perner (393).

+Calocyclus, n. sect. of Bellerophon for B. rarissimus, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia, and others; Perner (393), p. 139.

† Cyrtodiscus, n. subgen. of Oxydiscus, for O. procer, n. sp., Silurian, Bohemia, and others; Perner (393), p. 74.

† Donaldiella, n. n. for Goniospira, Donald nec Cossmann; Cossmann, Rev. paleozool. vii, p. 68.

Emarginula harmilensis, Red Sea; Sturany, Denk. Ak. Wien lxxiv, p. 235, fig.: E. undulata, camilla, Gulf of Oman; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 290, figg.: n. spp.

Pleurotomaria hirasei, Japan; Phisbry, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 496, fig. [also as n. n.; Pilsbry, Nautilus xvii, p. 30]: n. sp.

† Prosoptychus, n. sect. of Bellerophon for B. plebeius, Barr., Silurian,

Bohemia, and others; Perner (393), p. 141. +Ptychosphæra, n. gen. for P. constricta, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia, and

others; Perner (393), p. 143.

Puncturella ethiopica, radula; THIELE (527): P. henniana, Braz., is a synonym of Cemoria harrissoni, Bedd.; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 330: P. analoga, p. 70, athiopica, p. 128, figd.; Martens (331). Schismope carinata, Watson, is a synonym of Scissurella atkinsoni, Ten.-Woods; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 329.

Scissurella rimuloides, Cptr., is a Schismope; PILSBRY, Nautilus xvii, p. 84.

Scissurella dalli, Patagonia; BARTSCH, Nautilus xvii, p. 90: S. ætheria, Gulf of Oman; Melvill & Standen, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 300, fig.: S. australis, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, p. 329, fig.: S. euglypta, Antarctic; Pelseneer (391), p. 17, fig.:

+Sinuitopsis, n. gen. for S. neglecta, n. sp., Silurian, Bohemia, and others;

Perner (393), p. 67.

+Sphærocyclus, n. sect. of Bellerophon for B. bohemicus, Barr., Silurian, Bohemia, and others; Perner (393), p. 131.

†Tremagyrus, n. gen., type T. scaber, n. sp., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER (393), p. 128.

DOCOGLOSSA.

ACMÆIDÆ, and PATELLIDÆ.

†Calloconus, n. subgen. of Palæoscurria for P. humilis, n. sp., Silurian, Bohemia, and others; Perner (393), p. 48.

Nacella ænea, bifid tentacle; Pelseneer (391).

†Palæoscurria, n. gen. for P. calyptrata, n. sp., Silurian, Bohemia, and

others; Perner (393), p. 46.

Patella hepatica, n. n. for Acmæa striata, Pilsbry nec Quoy & Gaimard; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF, P. Soc. Victoria xv, p. 194: P. vulgata, detailed anatomy; DAVIS & FLEURE (140).

† Ptychopeltis, n. gen. for P. incola, n. sp., Silurian, Bohemia; PERNER

(393), p. 42.

SCAPHOPODA. III.

Dentalium regulare, S. Africa; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 393, fig.: D. inflexum, africanum, p. 224, exasperatum, p. 225, South Africa; Sowerby (492), figg.: D. thetidis, p. 327, virgula, p. 328, New South Wales; Hedley, Mem. Austral. Mus. iv, figg. : n. spp. Schizodentalium, variation shews slits not to be generic; Sowerby (492).

IV. PELECYPODA.

Classification of Pelecypoda by their gill-structure; Pelseneer (391). Classification by, and structure of, the gill; RIDEWOOD (443). - Morphology of Pelecypoda; RUEDEMANN (452).

SEPTIBRANCHIATA.

Structure of the gill; RIDEWOOD (443).

† Bowdenia, n. subgen. of Cuspidaria, type C. distira, n. sp., Oligocene; DALL, Tr. Wagner Inst. iii, p. 1504.

Cetoconcha scapha, Dall, figd.; Dall, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 951.

EULAMELLIBRANCHIATA.

ANATINACEA.

Structure of the gill; RIDEWOOD (443).

Allogramma, n. sect. of Lyonsia, type L. formosa, Jeff.; Dall, Tr. Wagner Inst. iii, p. 1514.

Aporema, n. gen., type Pholadomya arata, Verrill; Dall, t. c. p. 1532.

Heteroclidus, n. subgen. of Pandora, type Clidiophora punctata, Conrad; DALL, t. c. p. 1518.

PHOLADACEA.

Structure of the gill; RIDEWOOD (443).

Fistulana clava piercing Mitra; Sowerby & Fulton (493).

Pholas candida, n. var.; Marshall (330), p. 52.

Xylophaga, on known species; Sмітн (481).

Xylophaga præstans, Northumberland; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p 328, fig.: n. sp.

MYACEA and CARDIACEA.

Structure of the gill; RIDEWOOD (443).

Cardium, variation of ribbing in one species; BAKER (23).

Cardium levisulcatum, Maldive Is.; SMITH (487), p. 624, fig.: n. sp.

Ceratisolen, anatomy; Bloomer (52): C. legumen, malformed specimen; BLOOMER (55).

Corbula rugifera, S. Africa; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 399, fig.:

Echinochama californica, Lower California; Dall, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 950, fig.: n. sp.

+Hippurites, evolution and classification; Toucas (534).

Machara quadrasi, Philippines; HIDALGO (234), p. 26: n. sp.

+Mouretia, n. sect. of Radiolites for M. arnaudi, n. sp., Santonian; Dou-VILLÉ, Bull. Soc. geol. France ii, p. 480.

Parvicardium exiguum, n. varr.; Bellini, Boll. Soc. Napoli xvi, p. 26.

Pharella orientalis, anatomy; Bloomer (56). †Præradiolites, n. gen., type Radiolites fleuriaui; Douvillé, Bull. Soc. geol. France x, p. 476.

Solecurtus, anatomy; BLOOMER (52).

Solen, classification of British species; Bloomer (53).

+Solenomorpha, n. n. for Solenopsis, McCoy nec Westwood; Cockerell, Nature lxvii, p. 559.

+Solenopsis renamed Solenomorpha, q.v. Tagelus rufus, anatomy; BLOOMER (56).

Tridacna lamarcki, n. n. for T. gigas, Lam. nec Linn., p. 385, reevei, n. n. for T. elongata, Rve. nec Lam., p. 389; HIDALGO (234).

VENERACEA and TELLINACEA.

Structure of the gill; RIDEWOOD (443).

Callista subdiaphana, n. var.; ARNOLD, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii, p. 144.

Cardilia reeveana, n. n. for C. inermis, Rve. nec Desh.; HIDALGO (234),

Caryatis reeveana, n. n. for Cytherea citrina, Sby. nec. Lam.; HIDALGO (234), p. 200.

Chione, three Victorian spp. figd.; PRITCHARD & GATLIFF (431): C. lagopus, Lamk., note on; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxvii, p. 596.

Lioconcha castrensis, n. subsp.; HIDALGO (234), p. 213.

Mactra abbreviata, Lamk., note on with fig.; HEDLEY, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxvii, p. 597.

Parmulina, n. sect. of Circe, type C. corrugata, Desh.; Dall, Tr. Wagner Inst. iii, p. 1250.

Psammobia bertini, n. n. for P. pulchella, Reeve nec Lam.; HIDALGO (234),

p. 86 [synonym of P. reevei, Marts.; HIDALGO, p. 102].

Semele pulchra, n. var.; ARNOLD (18), p. 166.

Tellina panagensis, n. n. for T. truncatula, Hanley nec Sby.; Hidalgo (234), p. 142: T. corbis, Sby., strangei, Desh., are synonyms of T. carnicolor, Hanley; Smith (487), p. 627.

Tellina consanguinea, Japan; Sowerby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 500: T.

taslensis, p. 143, quadrasi, p. 144, Philippines; HIDALGO (234): n. spp.

Tivela alucinans, Sby., is a synonym of T. natalensis, Dkr.; SMITH,

P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 397.

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Zenatia victoriæ, Victoria; Pritchard & Gatliff, P. Soc. Victoria xvi,

p. 92, fig.: n. sp.

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Structure of the gill; RIDEWOOD (443).

Anodonta cygnea, nervous system; Latter (308).

† Ashtarotha, n. sect. of Astarte, type A. undulata, Say, Miocene; Dall, Tr. Wagner Inst. iii, p. 1487: also Dall, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 936. Astarte, revision of N. American species, with figg. and n. var. of A. subæ-

quilatera, p. 948; Dall (133).

Astarte polaris, p. 945, alaskansis, Alaska, bennettii, Bering Sea, p. 946, (laurentiana, var.?) soror, p. 947, Greenland, liogona, nr. delta of Mississippi, vernicosa, Bering Sea, p. 948; Dall, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, figg. : n. spp.

Aurora, Simpson, renamed Diaurora, q.v.

Axinus croulinensis, n. var.; MARSHALL (330), p. 50.

Batissa schmidti, East Borneo; MARTENS, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903, p. 426, fig. : n. sp.

Callocardia lavis, Antarctic; Pelseneer (391), p. 27, fig.: n. sp. Cardita (Carditamera) guppyi, Trinidad; Dall, Tr. Wagner Inst. iii, p. 1413, fig.: C. abbreviata, Japan; Sowerby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 500 : n. spp.

Corbicula (Cyrenodonax, n. sect.) formosana, Formosa; Dall, Tr. Wagner Inst. iii, p. 1450: C. tsadiana, Lake Tsad; Martens, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903, p. 9: C. artini, Upper Nile; Pallary, Bull. Inst. Egypt.

iii, p. 93, fig. : n. spp.

Corbiculina, n. sect. of Corbicula, type C. angasi, Prime; Dall, Tr. Wagner
Inst. iii, p. 1449: Also Dall, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 6.

Corneocyclas, notes on name; WOODWARD (573).

Crassatellites brasiliensis, Brazil; DALL, Nautilus xvi, p. 102 [figd.; DALL,

P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 950]: n. sp.

+Cryptomactra, n. gen. for, type Lucina pesanseris, Mayer-Eymar, Sarmatian, Russia; Andrusov, Verh. Russ. Mineral. Ges. xxxix, p. 474.

Cuna dalli, Florida; VANATTA, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 759, fig.: n. sp. Cyamium subquadratum, Antarctic; Pelseneer (391), p. 15, fig.: n. sp. Cycladidæ of Lithuania; Dybowski (161).

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Linn.; Dall, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 8.

Cyclocalyx, n. sect. of Corneocyclas, type Pisidium scholtzii, Clessin; Dall, Tr. Wagner Inst. iii, p. 1463: also Dall, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 7.

Cymatocyclas, n. sect. of Corneocyclas, type Pisidium compressum, Prime; Dall, Tr. Wagner. Inst. iii, p. 1463: also Dall, P. Soc. Washington

Cypricardia sowerbyi, n. n. for C. oblonga, Sby. nec Linn.; HIDALGO (234),

p. 364.

Cyrenidæ, classification; Dall (135).

Cyrenodonax, n. sect. of Corbicula, type C. formosana, n. sp., Formosa; Dall, Tr. Wagner Inst. iii, p. 1450: also Dall, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 6.

†Cyrenopsis, n. gen., type Mactra meeki, Eth., Cretaceous, N. S. Wales; ETHERIDGE, Mem. geol. Surv. N. S. Wales, Pal., No. 11, p. 28.

+Cyrtodontarca, n. gen. for C. bakewellioides, n. sp., Palæozoic, Russia; Jakowlew, Mem. Com. geol. St. Petersb., n. s., Lim. 4, p. 12.

Dalliella, Simpson, renamed Simpsonella, q.v.

Diaurora, n. n. for Aurora, Simpson nec Rag.; Cockerell, Nautilus xvi, p. 118.

Erycina floridana, Florida; VANATTA, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, p. 758, fig.:

Felania minor, Japan; Sowerby, Ann. Nat. Hist. xii, p. 501: n. sp.

Fischeria, Bernardi, renamed Profischeria, q.v.

†Fissilunula, n. gen., type Cytherea clarkei, Moore, Cretaceous, N. S. Wales; ETHERIDGE, Mem. geol. Surv. N. S. Wales, Pal., No. 11, p. 31. Kellia natalensis, S. Africa; SMITH, P. Malac. Soc. London v, p. 396, fig.:

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Wagner Inst. iii, p. 1388. Profischeria, n. n. for Fischeria, Bernardi non Robineau Desvoidy; Dall, P. Soc. Washington xvi, p. 6: also as n. sect. of Egeria, type Fischeria delesserti, Bernardi; Dall, Tr. Wagner Inst. iii, p. 1455.

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Spatha innesi, Upper Nile; Pallary, Bull. Inst. Egypt. iii, p. 97, fig.:

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Spherium jalapensis, p. 786, (Musculium) novoleonis, p. 787, Mexico; Pilsbry, P. Ac. Philad. 1903, figg. : n. spp.

+Tellinocyclas, n. sect. of Corbicula, type Cyrena tellinella, Desh.; Dall, Tr. Wagner Inst. iii, p. 1449: also Dall, P. Soc. Washington xvi,

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Dacrydium albidum, Antarctic; Pelseneer (391), p. 26, fig.: n. sp.

+Deuteromya, n. n. for Dimya, Rouault nec Menke; Cossmann, Rev. paleozool. vii, p. 68: Criticism; DALL, t. c. p. 180: Reply; Cossmann, t. c. p. 181.

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†Mytiloperna, n. gen. for Perna americana, Forbes; IHERING, Revist. chilena vii, p. 123.

†Nathorstella, n. gen. for N. semiplicata, n. sp., Devonian, Spitzbergen; KAYSER, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxxvii, Afd. iv, No. 2, p. 10 [omitted in 1902].

+Obliquipecten, n. gen. for O. levis, n. sp., Carboniferous, England; HIND (236), p. 114.

+Odontoperna, ?n. subgen. of Gervillea for G. exilis, Stopp., Trias, S. Europe; Frech, Centrbl. Mineral. 1902, p. 613.

†Palæolima, n. gen. for Pecten simplex, Phillips; HIND (236), p. 38.

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VIII. BRACHIOPODA.

BY

E. R. SYKES, B.A.

ASSISTED BY

E. A. SMITH, I.S.O.

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—Fossils from near Dublin; Lamplugh, &c., Mem. Geol. Surv. Ireland, No. 112.—Notes on Strophomena and its type; Nickles (33).—Types of some Brachiopods figd.; Palæontologia Universalis (35).—Occurrence of Rhynconella peregrina near Freiburg; Remeš, Verh. geol. Reichsanst. 1903, p. 223.—Paleontology of the 'Gorges de l'Areuse'; Schardt & Dubois (39).—New Edition of Zittel's 'Paleontology'; Zittel (50).

Post-Tertiary :-

Europe:—Rhynconella from Spitzbergen; Knipowitsch (28). America:—Few fossils from San Pedro, Cal.; Arnold (3).

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Europe: Germany, few Brachiopods mentioned; Oppenheim, Zeitschr.

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America:—Review of species from Florida, with *Chlidonophora*, n. subgen., and n. spp.; Dall (16).—Fossils from Pliocene of San Pedro, Cal., with *Terebratalia smithi*, n. sp.; Arnold (3).

Cretaceous:-

British Isles:—Lists of fossils from Lower and Middle Chalk of England; Jukes-Browne (25).—Few fossils from Devon; Rowe, P. Geol. Ass. xviii, p. 1.—Lower Greensand of Leighton Buzzard, with n. spp.; Lamplugh & Walker (29).—Few fossils from Upper Chalk of Suffolk; Jukes-Browne, P. Geol. Ass. xviii, p. 85.

Europe: Lists of a few Danish Brachiopods; RAVN (37). - Fauna of

Lüneburger Chalk; Wollemann (49).

Africa:—Fossils from near Cairo, with a n. sp. of Kingena; Dacque (15).—Brachiopods from Libya, with n. spp.; Wanner (46).—Occurrence of Terebratulina chrysalis in Libya; Quaas, Palæontogr. xxx, Abth. ii, p. 167.

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Lias:--

Europe:—Fossils from 'Comasker Alpen'; BISTRAM, Ber. Ges. Freiburg xiii, p. 116.—Notes on Servian fossils; ILIĆ (22).

Trias:—General notes on fauna; Frech (20).

Europe:—Brachiopoda from Bosnia, Dalmatia, and Venetia, with n. spp.; BITTNER (5).

Palæozoic:—List of figured types in New York State Museum; CLARKE (10).

America:—Eunoa accola, n. gen. and sp., New York; CLARKE (9).— Fauna of New Jersey, with many n. spp.; Weller (47).

Australia: — Siphonotreta maccoyi, n. sp., Victoria; Chapman (7).

Permian:—Dyas fossils; Frech (19).

Europe:—Brachiopods from European Russia, with n. spp.; Netschajew (32).

Carboniferous:—

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p. 210.

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America:—Notes on fossils from the Kansas Section; Adams, Girty & White (1).—Few species from New York; Clarke, Bull. N. York Mus. No. 52, p. 524.—Fossils from Kansas and Nebraska; Beede (4).

Devonian :---

Europe:—Occurrence of Spiriferina octoplicata, Sby., Belgium; Lohest, Bull. Soc. Belge Geol. xxx, p. 109.—Brachiopods from Santa Lucia; Oehlert (34).—Lower Devonian fossils from Germany, with n. spp.; Walther (45).—Few fossils from Neuweilnau; Maurer, Ber. Senckenberg. Ges. 1902, p. 65.—On the fauna of the Urals, with n. spp.; Kazansky (26).

America:—Fossils from Western Tennessee; Foerste, J. Geol. xi, p. 706.—Fauna of Hamilton Formation in Central New York; Cleland (12).—Fossils from Ohio Basin; Claypole (11).—Fauna of Hamilton Group, Ontario, with new forms; Shimer & Grabau (43).—Few fossils from Stafford Limestone of New York; Talbot, Amer. J. Sci. xvi, p. 148.

—Lists of North American species; WILLIAMS (48).

Silurian :-

Europe:—List of species from Belgium; Malaise, Ann. Soc. geol.

Belgique xxv bis, p. 217.

America: -Fossils from Manlius formation of New York, with Rhynconella litchfieldensis, n. sp.; Schuchert (42).—Fauna of the Trenton formation at type section and Newport, N. Y.; RAYMOND (38).—Fossils from Calciferous formation of the Mohawk Valley, with Lingula ovata, n. sp.; Cleland (13).—Fossils from Western Tennessee; Foerste, J. Geol. xi, p. 706.

Australia:—New species from Victoria; Chapman (8).

Cambrian:

New species from Europe and N. America; Walcott (44). Notes on Canadian species, with n. spp.; Matthew (30A).

SYSTEMATIC. III.

Animal, habits, and anatomy of several species; Morse (31).

Notes on Brachiopods; Schuchert (41). Development and evolution of *Platystrophia*; Cumings (14).

+Broggeria, n. subgen. of Obolus, type O. salteri, Holl.; WALCOTT,

P. U. S. Mus. xxv, p. 605.

Chlidonophora, n. subgen. of Terebratula, type Terebratulina (1) incerta, Davidson; Dall, Tr. Wagner Inst. iii, p. 1538.

Crania patagonica, figd.; Dall, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, p. 950.

+ Euroa, n. gen. for E. accola, n. sp., Palæozoic, New York; Clarke (9). †Linnarsonella, n. gen., type L. girtyi, n. sp., Cambrian, N. America; Walcott, P. U. S. Mus. xxv, p. 601. †Stolzenburgiella, n. subgen. of Spirigera, type S. bukowskii, n. sp., Trias, S. Europe; Bittner, Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. lii, p. 508.

IX. BRYOZOA.

BY

ALICE L. EMBLETON, B.Sc.

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INTRODUCTION.

This year an important addition has been made to Bryozoa literature in the Monograph by Jullien & Calvet (48) on the Bryozoa collected by the Prince of Monaco's yacht "Hirondelle" in the Gulf of Gascony, and the Azores. It includes descriptions of new genera and species, and has 18 valuable plates. Classification is given with tables of where each sp. was found and also a full bibliographic list.

sp. was found and also a full bibliographic list.

Many new species are described by WATERS (96) from the Antarctic and sub-Antarctic regions, from Chili and other parts of South America, and Norman (67 & 68) gives an account of the species found in East Finmark, which include many new forms. He has erected several new genera, composed of species already described. He also discusses Zoccium-building in the Cribrilinide, and deals at length with the synonymy of Bryozoa.

NORDGAARD (66) has published the results of his work on the forms

from West Norway.

Maplestone (59) has given some further descriptions of new Tertiary species from Victoria; and also a paper on the Victorian fossil Selenarida, in which are given descriptions of some new species.

BASSLER (3) has added 15 new species to the genus Homotrypa, from

Cincinnati.

Robertson (79) has written on the embryology and embryonic fission in Crisia.

NEVIANI (64) has this year continued his bibliographic work.

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 pp. 265-268.
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^{*} An asterisk prefixed to a quotation indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

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- Cumings, E. Lower Silurian System of Eastern Montgomery County, New York. Bull. N. York Mus. 1900, vii, pp. 419-468, 4 pls., 3 maps.
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p. 89, pl. i, figg. 10-12.

P. princeps, East Finmark, Norman, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 114, pl. ix, figg. 8–11, **n**. sp.

Posterula n. gen. for P. sarsi (= Escharoides sarsii Smitt), Jullien & CALVET, Resultats Monaco xxiii, p. 89, pl. xi, fig. 4. Ramphonotus minax (Busk), Norman, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, p. 597,

pl. xiii, fig. 7. Retepora beaniana, R. wallichiana, West Norway, Nordgaard, Meeresf.

Retepora grimaldii, Gulf of Gascony, Jullien & Calvet, Resultats Monaco xxiii, p. 62, pl. viii, fig. 1; R. antarctica, p. 80, pl. vi, fig. 1, R. protecta, p. 81, pl. vi, fig. 2, R. frigida, p. 82, pl. vi, fig. 4, R. lævigata, p. 82, pl. vi, fig. 5, R. lepralioides, p. 83, pl. vi, fig. 3, R. gelida, p. 84, pl. vi, fig. 7, R. hippocrepis, p. 84, pl. vi, fig. 10, Antarctic, Waters, Resultats Belgica; †R. uniserialis, p. 143, pl. xvi, fig. 8, R. girensis, p. 144, pl. xvii, fig. 9, R. delicatula, fig. 10 fig. 8, R. airensis, p. 144, pl. xvii, fig. 9, R. delicatula, fig. 10, R. aborescens, fig. 11, R. complanata, p. 145, fig. 12, Victoria Tertiary, MAPLESTONE, P. Soc. Victoria xvi : n. spp.

Reteporella dichotoma n. n. for Cellepora dichotoma Hincks, JULLIEN &

Calvet, Resultats Monaco xxiii, p. 67, pl. ix, fig. 2.

Sarsiflustra n. gen. for S. abyssicola (= Flustra abyssicola Sars), Jullien & Calvet, Resultats Monaco xxiii, p. 43, pl. v, fig. 6.

+Schismopora circumvallata, S. otwayensis, Victoria Tertiary, Maplestone,

P. Soc. Victoria xvi, p. 142, pl. xvi, figg. 4 & 5, n. spp.

Schizoporella coronopus, p. 82, pl. xiii, fig. 7, S. armata, p. 83, S. ramulosa,
p. 83, S. avicularis, p. 84, S. costazii, p. 84, n. n. for Cellepora costazii,
Jullien & Calvet, Resultats Monaco xxiii.

S. nomismata, Gulf of Gascony, p. 80, pl. x, fig. 3, S. guttata, Azores, p. 81, fig. 4, S. glebula, Gulf of Gascony, p. 81, fig. 5, S. fayalensis, p. 139, pl. xvi, fig. 5, S. richardi, p. 140, fig. 6, S. cucullata nov. var. labiosa, p. 141, pl. xvi, fig. 7, S. lepralioides, p. 142, pl. xvi, fig. 8, S. jullieni, pl. xvii, fig. 1, S. triaviculata, p. 143, pl. xvii, fig. 2, Azores, Jullien & Calvet, t. c.; S. gelida, Antarctic, Waters, Resultats Belgica, p. 52, pl. iii, fig. 12: n. spp.

Scrupocellaria scabra nov. var. pænulata nov. var. septentrionalis sub. var. congesta, East Finmark, NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, p. 579.

S. antarctica, Antarctic, Waters, Resultats Belgica, p. 25, pl. i, fig. 5, pl. viii, fig. 2; S. grimaldii, p. 34, pl. iii, figg. 1-1b, S. aquitanica, Gulf of Gascony, p. 35, figg. 2-2b, S. hirsuta, Azores, p. 35, figg. 3a-c, JULLIEN & CALVET, Resultats Monaco xxiii: n. spp.

Selenaria punctata, pp. 208 & 212, pl. xxiv, fig. 2, MAPLESTONE, P. Soc.

Victoria xvi.

S. magnipunctata n. n. for S. punctata Waters, p. 212, pl. xxiv, fig. 1, †S. bimorphocella n. sp., p. 213, fig. 3, S. partipunctata n. sp., p. 214, fig. 4, †S. hexagonalis n. sp., p. 214, fig. 5, Victoria, MAPLESTONE, t. c.

tS. otwayensis, Victoria, MAPLESTONE, t. c. p. 216, pl. xxv, fig. 8, n. sp. Sertella n. gen. for S. couchi (= Retepora couchii Hincks), S. gracilis, p. 58, pl. vi, fig. 5, Jullien & Calvet, Resultats Monaco xxiii, p. 57.

Sertella oceanica, p. 59, pl. vii, fig. 1, S. aquitanica, Gulf of Gascony, p. 60, fig. 2, S. tristis, Azores, p. 60, pl. viii, fig. 4 and p. 132, pl. xvi, fig. 3, JULLIEN & CALVET, t. c., n. spp.

† Solenopora n. g. for S. tubulifera n. sp., Victoria, Tertiary, MAPLESTONE,

P. Soc. Victoria xvi, p. 143, pl. xvi, fig. 7.

Strophiella n. gen. for S. tuberigera n. sp., Gulf of Gascony, Jullien &

CALVET, Resultats Monaco xxiii, p. 66, pl. ix, fig. 1.

Smittia lineata, East Finmark, NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, p. 122, pl. ix, figg. 14 & 15; S. arctica, p. 90, pl. i, figg. 16 & 17, S. reticulata, p. 91, pl. ii, figg. 18 & 19, West Norway, Nordgaard, Meeresf. Bergen. 1903; S. concinna, p. 150, pl. xvii, fig. 4, S. cervicornis, p. 151, pl. xvii, fig. 6, S. ? coccinea n. n. for Cellepora, Abildgaard, p. 153, Jullien & Calvet, Resultats Monaco xxiii; S. variolosa n. n. for Lepralia variolosa Johnston, Jullien & Calvet, t. c. p. 97; S. kæhleri Calvet referred to Cryptella, JULLIEN & CALVET, t. c. p. 77, pl. vii, fig. 4, o. 135, pl. xvi, fig. 4; S. levinseni n. n. S. reticulata Bidenkap, Nordgaard, Meeresf. Bergen. 1903, p. 92.

S. crosetensis, p. 64, pl. viii, fig. 15, S. antarctica, p. 65, pl. iv, fig. 1, S. conspicua, p. 66, pl. iv, fig. 3, S. tripora, p. 67, pl. iv, fig. 2, S. præstita, p. 67, pl. viii, fig. 10, S. inclusa, p. 68, pl. iv, fig. 5, S. directa, p. 69, pl. iv, fig. 10, S. crassatina, p. 70, pl. iv, fig. 9, pl. iii, fig. 7, S. pileata, pl. iv, fig. 7, S. gelida, p. 71, pl. iv, fig. 6, S. dentata, pl. iv, fig. 8, S. reptans, p. 72, pl. iv, fig. 11, Antarctic, WATERS, Resultats Belgica; S. grimaldii, Gulf of Gascony, p. 99, pl. xi, fig. 1, S. azorensis, Azores, fig. 5, S. colletti, p. 100, pl. xii, fig. 3, S. dicipiens, Gulf of Gascony, p. 101, pl. xii, fig. 5, S. ensifera, Azores, p. 102, pl. xii, fig. 4, p. 149, pl. xvii, fig. 5, S. fallax, fig. 6, S. guernei, Gulf of Gascony, pl. xiii, fig. 1, S. schlumbergeri, Terre-neuve, p. 103, pl. xiii,

fig. 2, S. robusta, p. 104, fig. 5, S. immersa, p. 105, fig. 6, S. gemmata, Gulf of Gascony, fig. 4, JULLIEN & CALVET, Resultats Monaco xxiii: n. spp.

Smittina n. n. for Smittia Hincks (partim), S. jeffreysi, S. arctica, East Finmark, Norman, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, pp. 120 & 121.

Systenopora n. gen, for S. contracta n. sp., Antarctic, Waters, Resultats

Belgica, p. 55, pl. v, fig. 1.

Tessaradoma gracile, Azores, Jullien & Calvet, Resultats Monaco xxiii, p. 74, pl. iii, fig. 4, pl. xiv, fig. 2.

Umbonula verrucosa, Jullien & Calvet, t. c. p. 147, pl. xvii, figg. 7a-b.

CTENOSTOMA.

Alcyonidium gelatinosum, North Sea, REDEKE & BREEMEN, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. (2) viii, p. 146; A. hirsutum, West Norway, Nordgaard, Meeresf. Bergen. 1903, p. 101, pl. ii, fig. 4.

A. antarcticum, Antarctic, Waters, Resultats Belgica, p. 85, pl. vii, fig. 7;
A. brucei, Kolguev Is., N. Russia, Calvet, Bull. Soc. zool. France xxviii, pp. 33-36, 4 figg.: n. spp.

Bowerbankia pusilla, Gulf of Gascony, Jullien & Calvet, Resultats Monaco xxiii, p. 31, pl. ii, fig. 6, n. sp.

PHYLACTOLÆMA.

Russia, fauna, Zykoff (102).

X. CRUSTACEA.

(Including GIGANTOSTRACA AND PYCNO-GONIDA.)

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{Y}$

W. T. CALMAN, D.Sc.

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INTRODUCTION.

The Record of Crustacean Literature for 1903 is considerably less in bulk than was that for 1902, owing, in part, to the smaller number of papers dealt with (280 as against 316), and, in part, to the fact that an unusual

number of large systematic works were recorded last year.

Among the most important contributions to Carcinology published during 1903 is MAYER'S (145) Report on the Caprellida of the "Siboga" Expedition, which includes a revision of the entire family, based on very extensive collections from all parts of the world. It forms a supplement to the author's well-known monographs of 1882 and 1890 and, though chiefly of systematic interest, it includes many additional observations on morphology and bionomics. One of the most interesting discoveries of recent years is recorded in Hansen's paper (101) on the Ingolfiellidae, a new family of Amphipoda, for which he proposes to establish a new suborder, Ingolfiellina. The history of this discovery as related in HANSEN'S paper carries with it a moral which may be heartily recommended for consideration by the over-hasty writers of preliminary notices. The same author discusses (100) some points in the morphology of the aberrant Isopods Bathynomus and Anuropus, and in connection with a much-needed revision of the "Challenger" Sergestidæ (102), describes luminous organs, hitherto unknown in Decapods, in a species of Sergestes. BERNDT (13) has reinvestigated the anatomy of the aberrant Cirripede Alcippe and (14) describes a second species of the very rare Cryptophialus.

THENEMANN'S (230) discovery of statocysts in the Isopod Anthura raises some interesting questions, both morphological and physiological. BÖRNER (19) attempts to compare the segmentation of the limbs in the various classes of Arthropoda, but his treatment of the Crustacea will hardly commend itself to students of that group. CARPENTER (41) in a suggestive and interesting paper deals with the relations between Crustacea and other Arthropods, and PACKARD (172) gives his views on the

same subject.

Among many papers on Physiology, BRUNTZ (35) has an important one on the excretory organs of Arthropoda, which has also a morphological

interest.

Thompson's two papers (234 & 235) on the larval development of *Eupagurus* and of *Naushonia*, and Williamson (256) on the larval stages of *Carcinus* are the chief embryological works of the year.

BORRADAILE publishes useful revisions of the genera of *Dromiidæ* (20) and *Thalassinidea* (21), and proposes a new classification of a portion of the Decapoda (24). His papers (22-24) also contain numerous interesting notes on the bionomics of tropical marine Decapods. BÜRGER (36) describes an interesting case of commensalism between a crab and a seanemone. Wolf (260) discusses the various modes of resisting drought in freshwater Copepods. Steuer (227) gives a full account of the parasitic *Mytilicola*, of which a preliminary description appeared last year. Another interesting parasitic form is the Ostracod *Entocythere* described by Marshall (143).

DOFLEIN (62) discusses the structure of the eyes in deep-sea *Brachyura*, and LANKESTER (130) redescribes the remarkable case of modification of the eye peduncles in *Cymonomus* to which NORMAN first called attention.

Among purely systematic works we may mention the voluminous report on Copepoda from Ceylon by the late I. C. Thompson and Andrew Scott (233). Sars has several papers on exotic Entomostraca (197-200) and continues the publication of his great work on the Crustacea of Norway (196). Gruvel (91-94) contributes several important memoirs on Cirripedia, in the course of which the symbol "n. sp." is appended to some species which are being described for the second or even for the third time, usually without any hint of previous publication.

The Recorder is under obligations to many authors who have sent him copies of their papers, some of which are not yet accessible in the London libraries. There are, however, many works stated to have been published during the year which he has been unable to see, and he would earnestly

appeal for further assistance in bringing the Record up to date.

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^{*} An asterisk prefixed to a title indicates that the Recorder has not seen the Journal or Work referred to.

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Lower Silurian: Calciferous group, Mohawk Valley, New York, Phyllopoda n. sp.; CLELAND (51): Ontario, Ostracoda; Jones (112): Bohemia, Phyllopoda n. spp.; Schubert & Waagen (204).

Ordovician and Silurian, New Jersey, Ostracoda n. spp.; Weller (254). Ordovician, Trenton group, New York, Ostracoda; RAYMOND (183). Cambrian, Bornholm, Ostracoda or Phyllocarida; Grönwall (90).

IV. SYSTEMATIC.+

[In addition to papers quoted below, see Alzona (3), Börner (19), †Clarke & Ruedemann (48), Cleve (52), Davenport (60), †Fritel (78-80), Gaskell (81), Gautrelet (83), Jensen, Johansen & Levinsen (111), Keissler (116), Kofoid (120), Mandoul (141), Marsson (144), Maziarski (146), Pérez (173), Petch (174), Richard (190), Sars (199), Scott, T. (210 & 211), Steuer (226), Vallentin (240), Zacharias (266-272).]

Pancarida, new phylum including the single class Crustacea, p. 151;
PACKARD, P. Amer. Phil. Soc. xlii.

Phylogeny and relationships of Crustacea; CARPENTER, P. Irish Ac. xxiv, B (4), pp. 320-360.

Review of recent morphological work; Howes, Rep. Brit. Ass. lxxii, 1902 (1903) pp. 618-638.

A. MALACOSTRACA.

1. DECAPODA.

[See also, Biedermann (15), Caullery & Mesnil (43), Cuénot (54), Davenport (60), Dhéré (61), †Etheridge & Dun (72), Gautrelet (82), Kinkelin (117), Koltzoff (121 & 122), Labbé (124), Launoy (131 & 132), Loeb, L. (137), Monaco (149), Moore (152), Moreira (155), Porter (177), Schnee (203), Seurat (215-217), Todd (238), Verrill (241), Wacke (246).]

Classification of reptant sub-orders of Decapoda:

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Tribes, Eryonidea, Scyllaridea, Nephropsidea.

Sub-order, Anomura.

Tribes, Hippidea, Galatheidea, Thalassinidea, Paguridea (sub-tribes Pagurinea and Lithodinea);

with phylogenetic table and keys, p. 690; Borradaile, Fauna Maldive ii.

a. BRACHYURA.

[See also Almera (2), Carez (39), Carlson (40), †Jukes-Browne (113), Moreira (153), Nobili (161), Senna (214).]

Classification of Brachyura:

Sub-tribes Oxystomata, Dromiacea, Brachygnatha (Legions, Brachyrhyncha nom. nov., and Oxyrhyncha), with keys to families and sub-families; Borradaile, Fauna Maldive i,

pp. 424-429.

Structure of eyes in deep-sea *Brachyura*; Doflein, Biol. Centrbl. xxiii, pp. 570-593, 8 figg. in text.

[†] This sign when prefixed to a quotation indicates a fossil form or forms. Where the character of a reference is not indicated the words "description" or "descriptive notes" are to be understood.

OXYRHYNCHA.

Habits &c., key to families, p. 681; BORRADAILE, Fauna Maldive ii.

Elamena gracilis, Maldive Ids., p. 684, text-fig. 122; Borradaile, t. c. n. sp.

Halimus espinosus, Maldive Ids., p. 688, pl. xlvii, fig. 4; BORRADAILE, t. c. n. sp.

Huenia proteus, variation, protective resemblance to Halimeda weed, p. 686, text-fig. 124, pl. xlvii, figg. 1 & 2; Borradaile, t. c.

Lambrus (Rhinolambrus) turriger, p. 690, pl. xlvii, fig. 5, (Aulacolambrus) sculptus, p. 690, pl. xlvii, fig. 6; Borradaile, t. c. Naxioides spinigera, Maldive Ids., p. 687, pl. xlvii, fig. 3; Borradaile,

t. c. n: sp.

Ocinopus aranea, p. 685, text-fig. 123; BORRADAILE, t. c.

†Phrynolambrus corallinus, Tertiary, Hungary, p. 110, pl. ii, figg. 4-6; Lörenthey, Math. naturw. Ber. Ungarn xviii; cf. also Math. term. Kozlem. Magyar Ak. xxvii (5) (1901).

CYCLOMETOPA.

Cæcopilumnus [see Catometopa].

Cancer pagurus, migrations; MEEK, Rep. Northumberland Sea Fisheries Committee for 1903, pp. 33-35: structural changes accompanying ecdysis; WITTEN, t. c. pp. 42-48, 1 pl., 1 fig. in text.

†C. breweri, p. 345; Arnold, Mem. Calif. Ac. iii.
Carcinus mænas, larval and early young stages and rate of growth;
Williamson, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxi (3), pp. 136-177, pls. viixiii.

Galene granulata, p. 32; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 455.

Melia tessellata, habits; GIARD, Rev. Scient. (4) xix, p. 667.

Ozius hawaiiensis, Hilo, Hawaii, p. 76, figg. 3 & 4; RATHBUN, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, n. sp.

†Phlyctenodes steinmanni, Tertiary, Hungary, p. 111, pl. i, fig. 4; Lören-THEY, Math. naturw. Ber. Ungarn xviii; cf. also Math. term. Kozlem. Magyar Ak. xxvii (5) (1901), n. sp.

Portunida, notes on spp. from Japan, p. 25; RATHBUN, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi: notes on spp. from Singapore, p. 29; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 455.

Parathelphusa tridentata, p. 1, fig. B; NOBILI, t. c. No. 444.

P. modigliani, Mentawei Id., p. 1, fig. A; Nobili, t. c. n. sp. Potamon [see also Telphusa], notes on spp., p. 14; Nobili, t. c. No. 447: P. (Potamonautes) africanum, p. 42, pl. ix, figg. 7-9; de Man, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i: P. leschenaudii, p. 18; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 452: P. socotrensis, p. 212, text-figg. a-d; Pocock, Nat. Hist. Sokotra.

P. (Potamonautes) latidactylum, Ashanti, p. 41, pl. ix, figg. 1-6; DE MAN, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i: P. (Geotelphusa) cognettii, Borneo, p. 18; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 447: n. spp.

Telphusa [see also Potamon] fluviatilis in hot springs, Algiers; Blanchard, C.R. Soc. Biol. lv, p. 947; Giard, t. c. p. 1145: commensal Rotifera; Piovanelli, Monit. Zool. ital. xiv, pp. 345-349.

† Titanocarcinus raulinianus, p. 113, pl. ii, fig. 1; Lörenthey, Math. naturw. Ber. Ungarn xviii; cf. also Math. term. Kozlem. Magyar Ak. xxvii (5) (1901).

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Cacopilumnus, systematic position, p. 431; Borradaile, Fauna Maldive i. Cyclograpsus henshawi, Hilo, Hawaii, p. 75, figg. 1 & 2; Rathbun, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi, n. sp.

Dilocarcinus septemdentatus, Paraguay, infested by Temnocephala micro-dactyla n. sp.; Monticelli, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 439.

D. lævifrons, Pernambuco, p. 48, pl. iv, figg. 1-4; Moreira, Arch. Mus. Rio Janeiro xi, n. sp.

Dissoductylus crinitichelis, Rio Grande do Sul, p. 37, pl. iii; Moreira, t. c. n. sp.

Dotilla profuga, Borneo, p. 22; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 447:
D. malabarica, Mahé, p. 20, fig. 6; Nobili, t. c. No. 452: n. spp.
Gecarcinus lagostoma H. M.-E.? non Miers, p. 9; Whitelegge, Rec.

Austral. Mus. v (1).

Gelasimus [Uca] tangieri, autotomy and regen. of large claw, fishery, p. 341; BAUDOUIN, Bull. Mus. Paris ix: G. pugilator, statistical examination of asymmetry; DUNCKER, Biometrika ii (3), pp. 307-320. Litocheira inermis, Male Atoll, p. 430, text-fig. 111; BORRADAILE, Fauna

Maldive i, n. sp.

Macrophthalmus latipes, S. Nilandu Atoll, p. 433, text-fig. 114; Borra-Daile, t. c. n. sp.

Ocypoda urvillei, habitats &c. in Gambier Archip., p. 381; Seurat, Bull. Mus. Paris ix.

Paracleistostoma, key to spp., p. 25, eriophorum, Borneo, p. 23; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 447, n. sp.

Pinnotheres tenuipes, Minikoi, p. 431, text-fig. 113; Borradaile, Fauna Maldive i, n. sp.

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Sesarma (Holometopus) rubripes, p. 112, pl. i, batavica n. nom. for S. barbimana de Man non Cano, p. 117; Moretra, Arch. Mus. Rio Janeiro xii.

S. (Sesarma) peraccæ, Singapore, p. 36; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 455, n. sp.

Sylviocarcinus devillei, p. 47, pl. iv, figg. 5-7 and pl. v; MOREIRA, Arch. Mus. Rio Janeiro xi.

†Telphusograpsus n. g., p. 115, lævis, Tertiary, Hungary, p. 115, pl. ii, figg. 2 & 3; Lörenthey, Math. naturw. Ber. Ungarn xviii; cf. also Math. term. Kozlem. Magyar Ak. xxvii (5) (1901), n. sp. Uca [see Gelasimus].

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Notes on habits, key to families, p. 434; BORRADAILE, Fauna Maldive i.

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C. normani, N. Atlantic, p. 457, pl. xxxiii, fig. 1, pl. xxxiv, figg. 8, 10 & 11, valdiviæ, E. Africa, p. 459, text-fig. 11; Lankester, t. c. n. spp. Dorippe dorsipes, p. 439, pl. xxii, fig. 1; Borradaile, Fauna Maldive i:

D. facchino var. alcocki n. var., p. 25; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 455; D. granulata, p. 31; Rathbun, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi. D. histrio, Singapore, p. 24, pl.; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 455,

n. sp.

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Hepatus chilensis, symbiosis with Antholoba reticulata (Actinozoa); Bür-GER, Biol. Centrbl. xxiii, pp. 678 & 679.

Leucosilia maldivensis, Maldive Ids., p. 438, text-fig. 117; BORRADAILE, Fauna Maldive i, n. sp.

Myra intermedia, Maldive Ids., р. 438; Borradaile, t. с. п. sp.
Philyra, notes on spp., р. 10; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 447.
†Ranina cf. speciosa, р. 196; Орреннеім, Zeitschr. Deutsch. geol. Ges. lv.
†R. bittneri, Tertiary, Hungary, р. 104, рl. i, figg. 1 & 2; Lörenthey,
Math. naturw. Ber. Ungarn xviii: cf. also Math. term. Kozlem.
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Tlos latus, Male Atoll, p. 437, text-fig. 115; Borradaile, Fauna Maldive i,

n. sp.

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Habits &c., key to legions and families, p. 575; Borradaile, Fauna Maldive ii.

Dromiide, revision of genera, definitions, phylogeny; Borradaile, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, pp. 297-303.

Cryptodromia hirsuta, Maldive Ids., p. 577, pl. xxxiii, fig. 3; BORRADAILE, Fauna Maldive ii, n. sp.

Cryptodromiopsis n. g. (Dromiidæ), p. 299, tridens (not descr.), p. 300; BORRADAILE, Ann. Nat. Hist (7) xi: C. tridens, Maldive Ids., p. 578, pl. xxxiii, fig. 4; Borradalle, Fauna Maldive ii : n. sp.

Dromia rumphi, p. 576, pl. xxxiii, fig. 1; BORRADAILE, t. c. Dromidiopsis australiensis var. bidens n. var., Maldive Ids., var. unidens

n. var., Fiji, p. 576; BORRADAILE, t. c.
D. tridentatus, Maldive Ids., p. 576, pl. xxxiii, fig. 2; BORRADAILE, t. c.

Homolodromia bouvieri (not descr.), structure of eye, p. 578; Doflein, Biol. Centrbl. xxiii, n. sp.

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

Cryptochirus coralliodytes, at Gambier Archip., p. 380; SEURAT, Bull. Mus. Paris ix.

b. ANOMURA.

[See also, Senna (214), Moreira (153).]

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Cervimunida johni, Coquimbo, p. 274, pl. xvii, text-fig. 9; PORTER, Revist. chilena vii, n. sp.

Galathea squamifera, spermatogenesis; Koltzoff, C.R. Soc. Biol. lv, pp. 135-137.

†Palæomunida n. g. (Galatheidæ), p. 101, defecta, Tertiary, Hungary, p. 103, pl. i, fig. 3; Lörenthey, Math. naturw. Ber. Ungarn xviii: cf.

PAGURIDEA.

also Math. term. Kozlem. Magyar Ak. xxvii (5), (1901), n. sp.

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Clibanarius longitarsis var. trivittata n. var., Malay Peninsula, p. 365; LANCHESTER, P. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii.

C. japonicus, Hokkaido, p. 35, figg. 2-5; RATHBUN, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi,

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Cryptolithodes expansus, p. 32, fig. 1; RATHBUN, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi.

Dardanus Paulson = Pagurias Benedict = Pagurus auctt., p. 33, D. haanii n. nom. for Pagurus asper de Haan non Milne-Edwards, p. 34; RATHBUN, t. c.

Diogenes, key to some spp. p. 367, desipiens, p. 366, pl. xxxiv, figg. 1 & 1a, mixtus, p. 367, pl. xxxiv, figg. 2a & b, Penang; Lanchester, P. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii, n. spp.

Eupagurus longicarpus and annulipes, metamorphosis; Thompson, P. Boston Soc. xxxi, pp. 147-209, pls. iv-x: E. bernhardus, "pyrenolysis" in hepatic cells; LAUNOY, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxvi, pp. 109-112: E. prideauxii, parasitic gregarine; LEGER & DUBOSCO, Arch. zool. exp. Notes (4) i, pp. cxlvii-cli, 6 figg. in text: variation; Schuster, Biometrika ii, pp. 191-210, 1 fig. Lithodidæ of Chile; PORTER, Revist. chilena vii, pp. 257-267, 2 figg.

Pagurias [see Dardanus].

Paguristes longirostris, p. 20; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 455.

Pagurus [see Dardanus] striatus, regeneration of eye; Ariola, Monit. Zool. ital. xiv, p. 316.

P. loxochelis, Bahia, p. 24, pl. ii; Moreira, Arch. Mus. Rio Janeiro xi,

Troglopagurus jubatus, Singapore, p. 17; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 455, n. sp.

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Hippa asiatica, p. 16; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 452. Lepidopa, key to spp., p. 891, venusta, p. 892, fig. 2, myops, p. 892, figg. 1

& 4, scutellata, p. 894, fig. 6; BENEDICT, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi.

L. websteri, N. Carolina, p. 892, fig. 3, deamæ, G. of Tehuantepec, p. 893, fig. 5, mearnsi, W. Centr. America, p. 895, fig. 7, richmondi, Greytown, Nicaragua, p. 895, fig. 8; Benedict, t. c. n. spp.

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Astaconephrops albertisii, p. 1, text-fig.; Nobili, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 445.

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Eryonicus puritanii, near Capri, 600-1900 metres depth, p. 187, pl. viii, figg. 24 & 25; Lo Bianco, Mt. Stat. Neapel xvi, n. sp. Polycheles typhlops, p. 332, pl. xviii, figg. 1-11, text-fig. 7, sculptus, p. 338; Senna, Bull. Soc. ent. Ital. xxxiv.

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†Glyphæa stokesi, Cretaceous, Antarctic Continent, p. 418, pl. i, fig. 1; Weller, J. Geol. xi, and Contr. Walker Mus. i (5), p. 70, pl. xi, fig. 1,

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Revision, with defs. of and keys to families, genera, and subgenera, lists of spp. and distribution, phylogeny; Borradaile, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, pp. 534-551.

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Borradaile, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii.

Callianassa (Cheramus) batei n. nom. for C. occidentalis Bate, præocc. p. 546: C. (Callichirus) stebbingi n. nom. for C. subterranea, auctt. non Leach, p. 547; Borradaile, t. c.

+C. rapax, p. 100, pl. i, figg. 5a & 5b; Lörenthey, Math. naturw. Ber. Ungarn xviii.

C. (Trypæa) maldivensis (not descr.), p. 546; Borradaile, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, n. sp.

Callianassina n. subfam. of Callianassida, p. 544; Borradaile, t. c. Laomediida n. fam. of Thalassinidea, p. 540; BORRADAILE, t. c.

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Upogebiinæ n. subfam. of Callianassidæ, p. 542; Borradaile, t. c.

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Alope palpalis, p. 440, pl. xxviii, figg. 3-12; Thomson, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) Zool. viii.

Alpheopsis equalis, p. 89, text-figg. 35 & 36, var. truncatus n. var., p. 89, text-figg. 37 & 38; Couttère, Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) v.

Alpheus socialis, p. 436, pl. xxvii, figg. 6-12; Thomson, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) Zool. viii: A. heterochelis, reversal of asymmetry in regeneration of chelæ; Wilson, Biol. Bull. iv, pp. 197-214, 3 figg.

Anchistia kornii, near Capri, 1000 metres depth, p. 250, pl. vii, fig. 13;

Lo Bianco, Mt. Stat. Neapel xvi, n. sp.

Arete dorsalis var. pacificus n. var., p. 84, text-figg. 31-34, var. indicus n. var., p. 84, text-figg. 25-30; Coutière, Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) v. A. borradailei, Maldives, p. 80, text-figg. 19-24; Coutière, t. c. n. sp. Athanas djiboutensis, p. 75, dimorphus, p. 77, text-fig. 12; Coutière,

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Atyaëphyra desmaresti, in N. Africa; Bouvier, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1903, p. 245.

Automaté gardineri, p. 72, text-figg. 1-7, dolichognatha, p. 72, text-fig. 8; Coutiere, Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) v.

Betweus æquimanus, p. 438, pl. xxviii, figg. 1 & 2; Thomson, Tr. Linn. Soc. London (2) Zool. viii.

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Palæmon [= Leander], notes on spp. from Japan, p. 50, P. ortmanni n. nom. for Leander longipes Ortmann, not P. longipes de Haan, p. 53; RATHBUN, P. U. S. Mus. xxvi.

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Grubia longicornis, p. 226, pl. xiv B, figg. 3a-3e; WALKER & Scott, Nat. Hist. Šokotra.

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33 & 34; MAYER, t. c. n. sp. Luconacia n. g. (Caprellidæ), p. 49, incerta, G. of Mexico, p. 49, pl. ii, figg. 11-14, pl. vi, figg. 73-75, pl. ix, figg. 21, 40 & 67; MAYER, t. c.

Metaprotella africana, Djibouti, p. 42, pl. i, figg. 32 & 33; MAYER, t. c.

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Paraprotella n. g. (Caprellidæ, near Protella), p. 38, prima, Singapore, Korea &c., p. 38, pl. i, figg. 27-29, pl. vi, figg. 50-55, pl. ix, figg. 10, 34, 64 & 65, secunda, Japan, p. 71; MAYER, t. c. n. spp.

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MAYER, t. c.

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Prellicana n. g. (Caprellidæ, near Caprellina), p. 31, minima, Gulf of Siam, p. 31, pl. i, figg. 16 & 17, pl. vi, figg. 35-37, pl. ix, figg. 13, 32 & 53; MAYER, t. c. n. sp.

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Propodalirius n. g. (Caprellidæ), p. 62, insolitus, G. of Siam, p. 62, pl. ii, fig. 30, pl. vii, figg. 33-36, pl. ix, figg. 46-72; MAYER, t. c. n. sp.

Protella similis, Dutch E. Indies, 13-400 metres, p. 34, pl. i, figg. 19-22, pl. vi, figg. 41 & 42; MAYER, t. c. n. sp.

Proto antillensis, St. Thomas, p. 21, pl. i, fig. 4, pl. vi, fig. 21; MAYER, t. c.

Protogeton n. g. (Caprellidæ, near Proto), p. 28, inflatus, Dongala, 34 metres, p. 28, pl. i, fig. 13, pl. vi, figg. 29-32, pl. ix, figg. 11, 35 & 51, incertus, Gulf of Siam, p. 29, pl. ix, fig. 12; MAYER, t. c. n. spp.

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Protoplesius n. g. (Caprellidæ, near Proto), p. 23, enigma, Banda Sea, 2081-2798 metres, p. 23, pl. i, figg. 6 & 7, pl. vi, figg. 12-15, falx, Moluccas, 2796 metres, p. 24, pl. x, figg. 1 & 2; Mayer, t. c. n. spp.
 Pseudoproto n. g. (Caprellidæ, near Proto), p. 27, fallax, 34° 15′ N. 128° 51′ E., 25 fath., p. 27, pl. vi, figg. 22, pl. ix, figg. 5 & 52; Mayer,

t. c. n. sp.

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Tritella ornata, Alaska, p. 48, pl. ii, fig. 7, lævis, California, p. 48, pl. ii, figg. 8 & 9, pl. vi, figg. 70 & 71, pl. ix, fig. 61; Mayer, t. c. n. spp.

INGOLFIELLINA.

Ingolfiellina nov. trib., p. 131; HANSEN, J. Linn. Soc. xxix. Ingolfiellidæ, n. fam., p. 130; Hansen, t. c.

Ingolfiella n. g. abyssi, 59° 12' N., 51° 5' W., 1870 fath., p. 118, pl. xiv, figg. 1-18, pl. xv, figg. 19-21, littoralis, Gulf of Siam, 1 fath., p. 124, pl. xv, figg. 22-33; HANSEN, t. c. n. spp.

8. PHYLLOCARIDA.

[See also Bruntz (35), †CLAYPOLE (49), †CLELAND (50).]

New Phyllocarid [not named], S. Atlantic; OHLIN, Zool. Anz. xxvii, pp. 59-61, 3 figg. in text.

†Beyrichia [see Ostracoda].

†Discinocaris, Spathiocaris and Cardiocaris probably Brachiopoda; CLARKE, Bull. N. York Mus. lii, pp. 606-615, 5 pls.

Nebalia typhlops, near Capri, 1100 metres, p. 262; Lo Bianco, Mt. Stat. Neapel xvi.

В. ENTOMOSTRACA.

1. BRANCHIOPODA.

a. PHYLLOPODA.

[See also †Ammon (5), Bruntz (34 & 35), †Langenhan (129), Spencer (220).1

Artemia australis, S. Australia, p. 229, pl. xxvii, westraliensis, W. Australia, p. 230, pl. xxviii, fig. A; SAYCE, P. Soc. Victoria (n. s.) xv, n. spp. Branchinella n. g. (Branchipodidæ), p. 233, australiensis (Richters), p. 234,

pl. xxx; SAYCE, t. c. B. eyrensis, S. and Cent. Australia, p. 239, pl. xxxi; SAYCE, t. c. n. sp.

Cyclestheria hislopi, p. 256, pl. xxxvi, fig. c; SAYCE, t. c.

Estheria, key to Australian spp., p. 255, packardi, p. 250, pl. xxxiv, fig. 3, elliptica, p. 252, pl. xxxvi, fig. B, lutraria, p. 254, pl. xxxv, fig. 2,

ettipitet, p. 252, pl. xxxvi, fig. B, tutraria, p. 254, pl. xxxv, fig. 2, dictyon, p. 255, pl. xxxvi, fig. A; SAYCE, t. c.

E. sarsii, W. Australia, p. 252, pl. xxxv, fig. 1; SAYCE, t. c. n. sp.

Eulimnadia, key to Australian spp., p. 247, dahli, p. 244, pl. xxxiv, fig. 1, sordida, p. 245, rivolensis, p. 245, pl. xxxii; SAYCE, t. c.

E. victoriensis, Victoria, p. 246, pl. xxxii; SAYCE, t. c. n. sp.

Limnadia hermanni, causing damage in rice fields; Alessi, Boll. Nat. xxiii, pp. 93 & 94: L. lenticularis, Sumatra, p. 6, pl. i, figg. 1 & 1a; SARS, Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxv, No. 8.

Limnadopsis, key to Australian spp., p. 250; SAYCE, P. Soc. Victoria (n. s.)

Lynceus (= Limnetis), key to Australian spp., p. 258, macleayana, p. 258, pl. xxxvi, fig. D, tatei, p. 258, pl. xxxvi, fig. E, eremia, p. 258, pl. xxxvi, fig. F; SAYCE, t. c.

Paralimnadia stanleyana, p. 248, pl. xxxiv, fig. 2; SAYCE, t. c.

Parartemia n. g. (Branchipodidæ), p. 231, zietziana, S. Australia, p. 232, pl. xxviii, fig. B, pl. xxix; SAYCE, t. c. n. sp.

† Ribeirella n. g. (near Ribeira), p. 45, sharpei Barr., p. 46, pl. i, figg. 12-20; SCHUBERT & WAAGEN, Jahrb. geol. Reichsanst. liii (1).

†Ribeiria, p. 41, pholadiformis, p. 41, pl. i, figg. 3a-c, complanata, p. 42, pl. i, figg. 4 & 4a, calcifera, p. 42, pl. i, figg. 1a-c, longiuscula, p. 43, pl. i, fig. 2; Schubert & Waagen, t. c.

+R. apusoides, p. 44, pl. i, figg. 5-9, inflata, p. 45, pl. i, figg. 10 & 11, Lower Silurian, Bohemia; SCHUBERT & WAAGEN, t. c. [?n. spp.].

+R. turgida, Lower Silurian, New York, p. 38 (12), pl. iii, figg. 6 & 7; CLELAND, Bull. Amer. Pal. iv, No. 18, n. sp.

Streptocephalus raddeanus, p. 82, text-figg. 31-33; Zykoff, Bull. Soc. Moscou 1903 (1).

b. CLADOCERA.

- [See also Amberg (4), Daday (57 & 59), Elrod (71), Fowler (77), Kane (114), Lo Bianco (135), Monti (150), Rádl (182), Redeke (188), DE Rossi (194), Thallwitz (229), Voigt (244), Volk (245), Zacharias (266 & 272), Zykoff (274 & 275).]
- Cladocera of Britain, list with localities and notes; Scourfield, J. Quekett Club (2) viii, pp. 431-454.
- Alona rectangula, p. 60, pl. v, fig. 5; Daday, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix: A. elegans, p. 183, pl. viii, fig. 3; Sars, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii: A. elegans, p. 442, pl. xxiv, figg. 13 & 14, rustica, p. 442, pl. xxiv, figg. 9 & 10; Scourfield, J. Quekett Club (2) viii: A. oblonga, p. 194, pl. iii, fig. 25, rectangula, p. 195, pl. iii, figg. 15-18; Stenroos, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xvii (1) (1898): A. intermedia, p. 77, figg. 1 & 2; Szilády, Math. naturw. Ber. Ungarn xviii.

A. acuticostata, Sumatra, p. 15, pl. i, figg. 5 & 5a-c; Sars, Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxv, No. 8: A. karelica, Karelia, p. 52, figg. 5 & 6; Stenroos, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xv (2) (1897): n. spp.

Alonopsis ambigua, p. 182, pl. viii, fig. 2; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii.

Bosmina longirostris var. similis, p. 180, pl. viii, fig. 1; Sars, t. c.: B. longirostris, p. 182, pl. iii, fig. 13, brevirostris, p. 183, pl. iii, figg. 14 & 33; Stenros, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xvii (1) (1898).

Bosminella n. g. (Bosminidæ) anisitsi, Paraguay, p. 594, 3 text-figg.;
DADAY, Zool. Anz. xxvi, n. sp.

Bosminopsis, key to spp., p. 127, deitersi, p. 128, pl. iv, fig. 1, text-figg. 1-4; Klocke, Annot. zool. Japon. iv.

B. ishikawai, Japan, p. 130, pl. iv, figg. 2 & 6, text-figg. 5-8; Klocke, t. c. n. sp.

Bythotrephes arctica, p. 186, pl. viii, fig. 6; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii.

Camptocercus lilljeborgii, p. 64, pl. v, figg. 9 & 10, text-fig. A; DADAY, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix.

C. fennicus, Finland, p. 198, pl. iii, figg. 19-24; Stenroos, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xvii (1) (1898), n. sp.

Ceriodaphnia rigaudi, p. 5, fig. 4; EKMAN, Res. Swedish Exp. Egypt i (26).

Chydorus barbatus, p. 445, pl. xxiv, figg. 11 & 12; Scourfield, J. Quekett Club (2) viii: C. latus, p. 56, figg. 7-11, ovalis, p. 58, figg. 12-16 & 30-33, piger, p. 64, figg. 17-24, rugulosus, p. 66, figg. 25-29; Stenroos, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xv (2) (1897).

Daphnia, phototropism; Kirkaldy, J. Quekett Club (2) viii, pp. 465 & 466: D. longispina, p. 2, figg. 2 & 3, Ekman, Res. Swedish Exp. Egypt i (26): D. carinata, p. 149, figg. 1 & 2; Haase, Victorian Natural. xix (11): D. obtusa, sporozoan parasite in eggs and embryos; Pérez, C.R. Soc. Biol. lv, pp. 715 & 716, 5 figg. in text: D. longispina, p. 25, pl. v, figg. 36 & 36a; Redeke, Natuurk. Verhand. Haarlem v (3): D. pulex, p. 326, pl. vi, figg. 1-6, var. tenebrosa n. var., p. 327, pl. vi, figg. 7-10; Sars, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1898: D. carinata, p. 159, pl. i, pulex, forma typica, p. 163, pl. iii, fig. 1, pulex var. pulicaria, p. 163, pl. iii, fig. 2, longispina var. simulans n. var., p. 165, pl. iii, fig. 3, longispina, forma typica, p. 165, pl. iii, fig. 4, longispina, var. leydigi, p. 166,

pl. iii, fig. 5, var. caudata, p. 166, pl. iv, fig. 1, var. nasuta, p. 167, pl. iv, fig. 2, var. turbinata n. var., p. 167, pl. iv, fig. 3, var. pulchella n. var., p. 168, pl. iv, fig. 4, var. tenuitesta, p. 168, pl. iv, fig. 5, var. hyalina, p. 169, pl. v, fig. 1, var. jardini, p. 169, pl. v, fig. 2, var. microcephala, p. 170, pl. v, fig. 3, var. leucocephala n. var. p. 170, pl. v, fig. 4; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii: D. atkinson, p. 433, pl. xxiv, figg. 1-4; Scourfield, J. Quekett Club (2) viii: D. galeata var. procumbens, p. 42, fig. 1; Stenroos, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xv (2) (1897): D. alpina, p. 79, figg. 3-6, zschokkei, p. 83, fig. 7, Szilady, Math. naturw. Ber. Ungarn xviii; D. magna, relation between size of cells and size of body; WARREN, Biometrika ii (3), pp. 255-259, 1 fig.: D. pulex infested by Amabidium, p. 249, 3 text-figg; ZACHARIAS, Forschber. Plon x.

D. triquetra, Akmolinsk, p. 161, pl. ii; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb.

viii, n. sp.

Daphniopsis n. g. (Daphnidæ), p. 171, tibetana, Thibet, p. 172, pl. vi, fig. 1;

SARS, t. c. n. sp.

Diaphanosoma excisum var. longiremis n. var., p. 1, fig. 1, EKMAN, Res. Swedish Exp. Egypt i (26).

Drepanothrix dentata, p. 49, fig. 4; STENROOS, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xv

(2) (1897). Dunhevedia setigera, p. 185, pl. viii, fig. 5; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St.

Petersb. viii. D. neglecta, Hungary, p. 62, pl. v, figg. 6-8; Daday, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix,

Graptoleberis testudinaria var. pannonica n. var., p. 59, pl. v, figg. 3 & 4; DADAY, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix.

Harporhynchus, see Rhynchotalona.

Hyalodaphnia jardinii, p. 179, pl. iii, figg. 30-32; Stenroos, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xvii (1) (1898); H. kahlbergensis, seasonal variation; Zacharias, Forschber Plon x, pp. 293-295, 2 text-figg.

Ilyocryptus agilis, p. 192, pl. iii, figg. 28 & 29; Stenroos, Acta Soc. Faun.

Fenn. xvii (1) (1898).

Leydigia propinqua n. nom. for L. acanthocercoides Sars non Fischer, p. 14, pl. i, figg. 4 & 4a; SARS, Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxv, No. 8. Lynceus bukobensis, p. 10, figg. 5-10; Ekman, Res. Swedish Exp. Egypt i

Moina micrura, p. 73, pl. v, figg. 21-23; DADAY, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix: M. tenuicornis, p. 150, fig. 5; HAASE, Victorian Natural. xix (11):
M. macrocopa, p. 178, pl. vii, fig. 3, micrura, p. 178, pl. vii, fig. 4,
rectirostris, p. 179, pl. vii, fig. 5; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb.
viii: M. banfyi, p. 437, pl. xxiv, figg. 5-8; SCOURFIELD, J. Quekett Club (2) viii.

M. microphthalma, Lake Tenise, p. 179, pl. vii, fig. 6; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii: M. brevicornis, China, p. 10, pl. i, figg. 3, 3a-b;

SARS, Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxv, No. 8: n. spp.

Pleuroxus lævis, p. 57, pl. v, fig. 1, scopulifer, p. 57, pl. v, fig. 2; DADAY, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix: P. inermis, p. 150, fig. 6; Haase, Victorian Natural. xix (11): P. aduncus, p. 185, pl. viii, fig. 4; Sars, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii.

Rhynchotalona nov. nom. for Harporhynchus Sars non Cabanis, p. 367; NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi.

Scapholeberis aurita, occurrence in Britain, swimming habits, p. 630; GURNEY, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii: S. aurita, p. 175, pl. vii, fig. 1; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii: S. microcephala, p. 45, figg. 2 & 3; Stenroos, Acta Soc. Faun. Fenn. xv (2) (1897).

S. erinaceus, Hungary, p. 76, pl. v, figg. 24-33; DADAY, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix: S. kingi, Sumatra, p. 8, pl. i, figg. 2a-c; SARS, Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxv, No. 8: S. echinulata, Akmolinsk, pl. 176, pl. vii, fig. 2;

SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii: n. spp.

Simocephalus [see also Simosa] sima, anatomy, habits, &c.; CUNNINGTON, Jena. Zeitschr. xxxvii, pp. 447-520, pls. xxiv-xxvi, 6 figg. in text: S. elizabethæ, p. 149, fig. 3, acutirostratus, p. 150, fig. 4; HAASE, Victorian Natural. xix (11): S. vetuloides, p. 174, pl. vi, fig. 3; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii.

S. vetuloides, p. 328, pl. vi, figg. 11 & 12, sibiricus, p. 329, pl. vi, figg. 13-15, Jana Territory; Sars, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1898: S. productus, Akmolinsk, p. 173, pl. vi, fig. 2, mixtus, Mongolia, p. 174, pl. vi, fig. 4;

Sars, op. cit. viii: n. spp.

Simosa nov. nom. for Simocephalus Schoedler non Günther, p. 367;

NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi.

Włassicsia n. g. (near Ophryoxus and Grimaldina), p. 66, pannonica, p. 67, pl. v, figg. 11-20; DADAY, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xix, n. sp.

2. COPEPODA.

[See also Amberg (4), Bassett-Smith (9), Bruntz (34 & 35), Daday (57), VAN DOUWE (67), ELROD (71), LO BIANCO (135), MONTI (150), NOBILI (163), REDEKE (188), REDEKE & VAN BREEMEN (189), STENROOS (224), THAILWITZ (229), THOMPSON (231), TIMM (237), VOIGT (243 & 244), VOLK (245), WOLFENDEN IN FOWLER (77), ZACHARIAS (266 & 267), Zykoff (274 & 275).]

Copepoda, freshwater, in neighbourhood of Bâle, lists and notes; GRÆTER, Rev. Suisse Zool. xi, pp. 419-451: freshwater spp. of Britain, list with localities and notes; Scourfield, J. Quekett Club (2) viii, pp. 531-544: in plankton W. of Ireland, notes on spp.; Farran, Rep. Fisheries of Ireland for 1901 (1903), App. vii, 18 pp., 2 pls.

Resistance to drought, resting eggs; Wolf, Zool. Anz. xxvii, pp. 98-108,

4 figg. in text.

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Ætidiinæ, revision, with key to genera; Wolfenden, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1902, pp. 263-267.

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Ætideus tenuirostris (not descr., no locality) p. 266; Wolfenden, Rep.

Brit. Ass. 1902, n. sp.

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t. c. n. spp.

Attheyella arctica, p. 14, pl. ii, figg. 14-19, pl. iii, figg. 1 & 2; T. Scorr in NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi.

Augaptilus palumboi, p. 28, pl. i, figg. 1 & 2; Thompson, Ann. Nat. Hist.

Boeckella orientalis, Mongolia, p. 196, pl. ix; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, n. sp.

Bomolochus murænæ; BRIAN, Atti Soc. Ligustica xiv, p. 78, also Boll. Mus. Genova, No. 121, p. 2. Calanoida, Faroe Channel; NORMAN, J. Linn. Soc. xxix, pp. 133-141.

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Chondracanthus cynoglottidis, Ceylon, on Cynoglossus spp., p. 294, text-fig. i; Thompson & Scott, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries i, n. sp.

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Cletopontius n. g. (Asterocheridæ) serratus, Ceylon, p. 292, pl. хх, figg. 9-18; Тномрзом & Scott, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries i, n. sp.

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Congericola J. v. Beneden replacing Cycnus H. M.-E., præocc., p. 369; NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi.

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Norman, t. c. n. sp.

Cyclops spp. variation; Byrnes, Biol. Bull. v, pp. 152-168, 5 figg.: C.

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Cycnus [see Congericola.]

Dactylopus [see also Dactylopusia] longirostris var. finmarchicus n. var., E. Finmark, p. 21, pl. ii, figg. 4-8, D. strömii var. arcticus, p. 23, pl. iv, figg. 1-7; T. Scott, in Norman, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi; pl. 1v, 1gg. 1-7; 1. Scott, in Norman, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) Xi; D. strömii var. faröensis n. var., Faroe Channel, p. 8, pl. ii, figg. 9-14, pl. iii, figg. 1-3; T. Scott, J. Linn. Soc. xxix: D. debilis, p. 128, pl. v, figg. 20-31; T. Scott, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxi (3). D. littoralis, Frith of Forth, p. 124, pl. iii, figg. 2-8, vararensis, Moray Frith, p. 125, pl. iii, figg. 17-24, mixtus, Frith of Forth, p. 126, pl. iii, figg. 9-16; T. Scott, t. c. n. spp.

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Delavalia robusta, p. 13, pl. i, fig. 19, pl. ii, figg. 1-3, var. finmarchica n. var., E. Finmark, p. 13, pl. i, figg. 14-18; T. Scott, in Norman, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi.

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Diaxidæ, Zool. Rec. 1902, correct to Diaixidæ.

Diaxis, Zool. Rec. 1902, correct to Diaixis.

Diaptomus galebi, p. 14, fig. 11; EKMAN, Res. Swedish Exp. Egypt i (26): D. bacillifer, p. 332, pl. vii, figg. 6-11, theeli, p. 333, pl. vii, figg. 12-17; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1898; D. amblyodon, p. 200, pl. xi, figg. 1 a-h, asiaticus. p. 203, pl. xii, figg. 1 a-h, wierzejski, p. 205, pl. xii, figg. 2 a-g, salinus, p. 208, pl. xiii, figg. 2 a-f, cæruleus, p. 210, pl. xiv, figg. 1a-f, lobatus, p. 212, pl. xiv, figg. 2a-g; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii: D. chaffanjoni, p. 17, pl. ii, figg. 1, 1a-g; SARS, Arch. Naturv. Christian. xxv, No. 8.

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Ectinosoma curticornis, p. 349, pl. x, figg. 22-25; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1898: E. curticorne, p. 113, pl. vi, fig. 1; T. Scott, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxi (3).

E. finmarchicum, E. Finmark, p. 9, pl. i, figg. 7-13; T. Scott, in Norman, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, n. sp.

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Euchæta oceana, Atlantic, p. 19, pl. ii, figg. 1-9; Thompson, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, n. sp.

Euchæta norvegica, p. 58, pl. xiv; SARS, Norw. N. Polar Exp. Crust. [Omitted 1902.]

Euterpe [see Euterpina].

Euterpina nov. nom. for Euterpe Claus non Swainson, p. 368; NORMAN,

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Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi.

Gaëtanus miles, p. 17, pl. i, figg. 3-5; Thompson, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii.

G. pileatus, W. Ireland, p. 16, pl. xvii, figg. 1-11; FARRAN, Rep. Fisheries of Ireland for 1901 (1903), App. vii: G. major, Færoe Channel, p. 125; Wolfenden in Fowler, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i: G. kruppii, near Capri, 1000-2500 metres depth, p. 202, pl. vii, fig. 8, pl. viii, fig. 29; Giesbrecht in Lo Bianco, Mt. Stat. Neapel xvi: n. spp.

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G. boreale (not descr., no locality), p. 266; Wolfenden, Rep. Brit. Ass.

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Halicyclops nov. nom. for Hemicyclops Claus non Boeck, p. 368; NORMAN, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi.

Harpacticida, notes on British freshwater spp.; T. Scott, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, pp. 185–196.

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Hemidiaptomus n. g. (Diaptomidæ), p. 197, ignatovi, Centr. Asia, p. 198, pl. x; Sars, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, n. sp.

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Isochæta longisetosus, Atlantic, p. 26, pl. vii, figg. 1-9; Thompson, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii, n. sp.

Labidocera kroyeri var. gallensis n. var., Ceylon, p. 251, pl. ii, figg. 6 & 7, var. stylifera n. var., Ceylon, p. 252, pl. ii, figg. 8 & 9; Thompson & Scott, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries i.

L. pectinata, Ceylon, p. 252, pl. ii, figg. 10-14; Thompson & Scott, t. c.

Laophonte hirsuta, Ceylon, p. 266, pl. viii, figg. 1-8; Thompson & Scott, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries i: L. gracilis, Firth of Forth, p. 118, pl. vi, figg. 6-12; Т. Scott, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxi (3): L. furciensis, Faroe Channel, p. 4, pl. i, figg. 9-14, pl. ii, figg. 1-8; T. Scott, J. Linn. Soc. xxix: n. spp.

Laophontella n. g. (Harpacticidæ), p. 266, typica, Ceylon, p. 267, pl. viii, figg. 9-16; Thompson & Scott, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries i, n. sp.

Lepeopsyllus n. g. (Asterocheridæ) typicus, p. 290, pl. хіх, figg. 21-29, ovalis, p. 291, pl. хіх, figg. 30-33, Ceylon; Тномрзон & Scott, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries i, n. spp.

Leptotrachelus n. nom. for Silvestria præocc., p. 547; Brian, Zool. Anz.

Lernanthropus trachuri (on Trachurus trachurus), Elba; BRIAN, Atti Soc.

Ligustica xiv, p. 80, also Boll. Mus. Genova, No. 121, p. 4, n. sp.
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Limnocalanus grimaldii, p. 335, pl. viii, fig. 7; SARS, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. 1898.

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Longipediida n. fam. (Harpacticoida Achirota), p. 8; SARS, t. c.

Lophoura edwardsii, p. 2; Brian, Atti Soc. Ligustica xiv. Lucicutia magna, Faeroe Channel, p. 124; Wolfenden in Fowler, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, n. sp.

Lütkenia glabra; BRIAN, Atti Soc. Ligustica xiv, p. 78, also Boll. Mus. Genova, No. 121, p. 2.

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Microcalanus n. g. (Pseudocalanida), p. 20 (published 1901) and p. 155 (1903) (see also Spinocalunus), pusillus, W. Norway, p. 156, Suppl., pls. ii & iii, fig. 1; SARS, Crust. Norway iv, n. sp.

Misophria, p. 5, pallida, p. 6, pls. i & ii; SARS, op. cit. v.

Misophriidæ, p. 4; SARS, t. c.

Monstrilla helgolandica at Plymouth; Gurney, J. Mar. Biol. Ass. vi, p. 627.

Moraria schmeilii, Bavaria, p. 391, pl. xx, figg. 19-31; van Douwe, Zool.

Jahrb. Syst. xviii, n. sp.

Mytilicola intestinalis, external and internal anatomy, spermatogenesis; STEUER, Arb. Inst. Wien xv, pp. 1-46, pls. i-v. [Given as n. g. and sp. but see Zool. Rec. 1902.]

Obesiella n. g. (Ascomyzontidæ) lyonsiellæ, on Lyonsiella (Mollusca), 1600 fath. near Crozet Is., p. 463, 2 figg.; RIDEWOOD, J. Linn. Soc. xxviii, n. sp.

Oithona nana in North Sea; BREEMEN, Publ. Circonstance, No. 7, Conseil Internat. Expl. Mer. Copenhagen, 24 pp., 1 pl.

Onychocamptus n. g. (Harpacticidæ), p. 157, heteropus, Asia Minor, p. 157, pl. i, figg. 18-24; Daday, SB. Ak. Wien, Abth. i, cxii, n. sp.

Ophiocamptus muscicola, habits &c., p. 7, fig. 4; RICHTERS, Ber. Senckenberg.

Ges. 1902 (ii).

Paralichomolgus n. g. (Lichomolgudæ) curticaudatus, p. 281, pl. xvi, figg. 1-7, longicaudatus, p. 282, pl. xx, figg. 6-8, Ceylon; Тномрзон & Scott, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries i, n. spp.

Paranthessius n. g. (Lichomolgidæ) dubius, Clyde, p. 130, pl. vi, figg. 16-24; T. Scott, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxi (3), n. sp.

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Parapontellidæ n. fam., p. 144; SARS, t. c.

Parastenhelia n. g. (Harpacticidæ), p. 263, hornelli, p. 263, pl. vii, figg. 1-10, similis, p. 264, pl. х, figg. 8-14; Тномгоо & Scott, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries i, n. spp.

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Phyllopus bidentatus, p. 29, pl. iii, figg. 6-9; Thompson, Ann. Nat. Hist.

Phyllothyreus nov. nom. for Phyllophora H. M.-E., præocc. p. 368, P. cornutus, occurrence in Britain, p. 368; Norman, Ann. Nat. Hist.

Pontella danæ var. ceylonica n. var., Ceylon, p. 252, pl. ii, figg. 1-5; THOMPSON & SCOTT, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries i.

Pontellopsis herdmani, Ceylon, p. 253, pl. ii, figg. 15-17; Thompson & Scott, t. c. n. sp.

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Pseudætideus n. g. (Ætidiinæ), p. 266, multiserrata (not descr., no locality), p. 266; Wolfenden, Rep. Brit. Ass. 1902, n. sp.

Pseudanthessius gracilis, p. 276, pl. xiv, figg. 19-23; Thompson & Scott, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries i.

P. maximus, p. 276, pl. xiv, figg. 1-11, chelifer, p. 277, pl. xiv, figg. 12-18, concinnus, p. 277, pl. xiv, figg. 24-30, Ceylon; Thompson & Scott, t. c. n. spp.

Pseudocalanus gracilis, Finmark, p. 154, Suppl. pl. i; SARS, Crust. Norway iv, n. sp.

Pseudocyclops obtusatus, p. 112, pl. vi, figg. 13-15; T. Scott, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxi (3).

Pseudodiaptomus salinus, p. 248, pl. ii, figg. 21-23, aurivillii, p. 248, pl. ii, figg. 24-26; Thompson & Scott, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries i.

Pseudophaënna typica, p. 112, pl. ii, figg. 11-15; T. Scott, Rep. Fish. Board Scotland xxi (3).

Pseudotachidius, p. 2, similis, Faroe Channel, p. 3, pl. i, figg. 1-8; T. Scott, J. Linn. Soc. xxix, n. sp.

Pseudothalestris imbricata, p. 272, pl. xi, figg. 19-24; Thompson & Scott, Rep. Ceylon Pearl Fisheries i.

Ridgewayia n. g. (Calanidæ) typica, Ceylon, p. 245, pl. i, figg. 1-13; THOMPSON & SCOTT, t. c. n. sp.

Scolecithrix cristata, p. 21, pl. iii, figg. 1-5; Thompson, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7)

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Silvestria n. g. [see also Leptotrachelus] (Lernæidæ) truchæ (on Percichthys trucha), Patagonia; BRIAN, Atti Soc. Ligustica xiii, p. 245, also Boll. Mus. Genova, No. 119, n. sp.

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III. DISTRIBUTION.

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Chilophoxidæ n. nom. for Phoxichilidæ auett. p. 187; Stebbing, Knowledge xxv (1902).

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XI. ARACHNIDA

(Including TARDIGRADA AND PENTASTOMIDA).

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{Y}$

W. T. CALMAN, D.Sc.

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II. BIOLOGY.

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(106).

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Stschelkanovtzeff (170): of Scorpio; Poljansky (127).

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& 130). Thalassius (Araneæ Pisauridæ) devouring fry of trout; F. CAMBRIDGE (22).

Mimicry in Spiders from Borneo and Singapore; Shelford (149): Phrynarachne (Aranea) mimicking bird's dung; Pocock & Rothschild (123): Resemblance between a spider (Ballus depressus) and a beetle (Strophosomus capitatus); Dahl (36).

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(5): Termitophilous Acari; SILVESTRI (152).

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6. Miscellaneous.

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(3) Asia (Palæarctic).

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Asia Minor. Araneæ n. spp., Opiliones n. sp., Scorpiones; Kulczyński (63): Asia Minor and the Caucasus, Eriophyidæ; HOUARD (53).

S. Arabia, Scorpiones n. subsp., Solifugæ n. spp., Araneæ n. sp.; Pocock

Aden, *Acari* n. sp.; With (186).

China. Opiliones n. sp.; WITH (184): Hong Kong, Opiliones n. spp.; Pocock (117).

Annam, Saigon, Araneæ n. spp.; Simon (154 & 161).

(4) India, and Further India.

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India, Acari n. spp.; OUDEMANS (100).

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(5) Malay Peninsula and Archipelago [see also (4) above].

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(6) Africa and Madagascar.

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Galla country, Araneæ n. sp.; SIMON (153).
British E. Africa, Opiliones n. sp.; Pocock (117).
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(7) North America.

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(8) Central and South America and the West Indies.

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Central America, Araneæ n. spp.; F. Cambridge (17).
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Colombia, Araneæ n. sp.; Simon (156).

Ecuador, Araneæ n. spp.; Simon (155 & 157). Bolivia, Araneæ n. sp.; Simon (153).

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Peru, Pedipalpi n. sp.; Pocock (115). Chili, Acari n. sp.; OUDEMANS (100). Argentina, Araneæ n. sp.; Simon (158).

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(9) Australasia.

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Victoria, Opiliones n. sp.; Pocock (111).

Tasmania. Opiliones n. spp.; Pocock (111): Araneæ n. spp.; Simon (161).

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(10) Atlantic Islands (not included above).

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(11) Indian Ocean Islands (not included above).

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(12) Pacific Islands (not included above).

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IV. SYSTEMATIC INDEX †.

Arachnida included in new phylum Palæopoda, together with Merostomata and Trilobita, p. 146; PACKARD, P. Amer. Phil. Soc. xlii. Phylogeny and relationships of Arachnida; CARPENTER, P. Irish Ac. xxiv B (4), pp. 320-360.

1. SCORPIONES.

[In addition to papers quoted below see also Boussac (13), Bruntz (15), Dahl (38), Lafforgue (64), †Melander (81), Police (125), Purcell (131), Simon (162), Verrill (182).]

Scorpiones of Caucasus, key to spp. and distribution; BIRULA, Annuaire Mus. St. Petersb. viii, Nouv. pp. xvii-xix.

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[†] This sign when prefixed to a quotation indicates a fossil form or forms. Where the character of a reference is not indicated the words "description" or "descriptive notes" are to be understood.

Pandinus, key to some spp., p. 569, exitialis, p. 567, smithi, p. 568, gregoryi, p. 569; Kraepelin, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xviii.

Scorpio indicus, embryology; Poljansky, Zool. Anz. xxvii, pp. 49-58, 1 text-fig.

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Heterophrynus elaphus, E. Peru, p. 220; Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, n. sp.

Thelyphonus caudatus, embryology; Schimkewitsch, Zool. Anz. xxvi, pp. 665-685, 6 text-figg.

3. PALPIGRADI.

Kænenia wheeleri, structure, systematic characters, post-embryonic development, habits; Rucker, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xviii, pp. 401-434, pls. xxi-xxiii.

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ARANEÆ.

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Aranea of Germany, completion of monograph; Bösenberg, Zoologica xiv.

Revision of Salticidæ completed, and supplementary notes on other families with new grouping of many genera, revised keys to many groups, notes on characters and synonymy &c.; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii, 4me fasc. The families referred to are named below and the new genera and spp. quoted. Table of classification of Aranea on p. 1056.

MYGALOMORPHÆ (AVICULARIIDÆ, CTENIZIDÆ, &C.).

Distribution; Pocock, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903, i, pp. 340-368, with maps.

- Acanthodon pectinipalpis, p. 87, spiricola, p. 89, nest, fig. 4, kentanicus, p. 89, versicolor, p. 90, fryi, p. 91, S. Africa; Purcell, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. spp.

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Aporoptychus aculeatus, Spanish Guinea, p. 65; Simon, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.

Arbanitis maculipes, Tasmania, p. 311 & fig. in text; Hogg, Ann. Nat. Hist (7) xi, n. sp.

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Atypidæ, supplementary notes, p. 972; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii.

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- Avicularia minatrix, Venezuela, p. 81; Россоск, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi,

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_ Cyriocosmus n. g. (in group Ischnocoleæ of Aviculariidæ Aviculariinæ) type sellatus E. Sim., p. 929; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii.

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Ripula n. g. (near Hypsithylla), p. 39, anguicula, Annam, p. 39; Simon, t. c. n. sp.

Lycosa, type lugubris (Walck.), p. 483; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist. 7) xii: L. decipiens, pp. 161 & 168, pl. A, fig. 11; O. CAMBRIDGE,

P. Dorset Club xxiv.

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THORELL, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxii (4) 6 (1897).

T. tagax, p. 23, tenebrosa, p. 24, Burman; Thorell, t. c. n. spp. Thalassius devouring fry of trout in S. Africa; F. Cambridge, P. Zool. Soc. London 1903 (1).

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Senoculidæ.

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S. albidus, S. America, p. 168, pl. xiv, fig. 14; F. Cambridge, t. c. n. sp.

Oxyopidæ.

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Megullia n. g., p. 30, truncata, Burmah, p. 31; THORELL, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxii (4) 6 (1897), n. sp.

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Palpimanida.

Supplementary notes, p. 986; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii.

Scelidomachus, p. 194, socotranus, p. 194, pl. xxvi, fig. 3, and text-fig.; Pocock, Nat. Hist. Sokotra.

Clubionidæ (Drassidæ, Zodariidæ, Anyphænidæ, Ctenidæ, Sparassidæ, Prodidomidæ).

Clubionida, supplementary notes, p. 1019; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii. Drassida, supplementary notes, p. 984; Simon, t. c. Zodariida, supplementary notes, p. 987; Simon, t. c. Prodidomidæ, supplementary notes, p. 984; Simon, t. c.

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Capheris insularis, p. 195, pl. xxvi, figg. 4 & 4a; Pocock, Nat. Hist. Sokotra.

Chiracanthium socotrense, Sokotra, p. 195; Pocock, t.c.: C. escalerai, Spanish Guinea, p. 103; Simon, Mem. Soc. Espan. i: n. spp.

Clotho, type durandi Walck., p. 495; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii.

Copa lineata, Madagascar, p. 138; Simon, Bull. Mus. Paris ix, n. sp.

Coryssiphus n. g. (near Mesiotelus) p. 31, prausta, p. 31, cinerascens, p. 32, unicolor, p. 32, Cape of Good Hope; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent Belgique xlvii, n. spp.

Ctenus, type dubius Walck., p. 488; F. CAMBRIDGE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii: C. ramosus, p. 15; Thorell, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxii (4) 6 (1897).

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Delenea, group of Sparassina, key to genera, p. 422; Hogg, P. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii.

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Simon, Bull. Mus. Paris ix, n. sp.

Drapeta, type aneus Menge, p. 43; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi. Drassus, type lucifugus (Walck.), p. 492; F. Cambridge, op. cit. xii.

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Eusparassus n. nom. for Sparassus E. Sim. = Sparassus Walck., part, p. 1025; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii.

Geminia n. g. (Heteropodida) p. 35, sulphurea, Burmah, p. 35; Thorell, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxii (4) 6 (1897), n. sp. Gnaphosa, type lapidosa (Walck.) p. 485; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist.

(7) xii: G. petrobia, p. 641, fig. 8; Kulczyński, SB. Ak. Wien cxii, Abth. i.

G. bithynica, Asia Minor, p. 641, figg. 6, 7, 9 & 10; Kulczyński, t. c. n. sp. Heteropoda, key to spp. p. 416, keyserlingi, Queensland, p. 418, text-fig. 85; Hoge, P. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii: H. blaisei, Gaboon, p. 721; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxi: H. tetrica, Burmah, p. 33; THORELL, Bih. Svenska Ak. xxii (4) 6 (1897): n. spp.

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p. 433, text-fig. 88 D, notes on other spp.; Hogg, t. c.

Isopeda frenchi, p. 435, text-fig. 89, leishmanni, p. 437, text-fig. 90, montana, p. 439, text-fig. 91, pococki, p. 440, text-fig. 92, tepperi, p. 442, text-fig. 93, leai, p. 445, text-fig. 94, ardrossana, p. 446, text-fig. 95, pengellyuna p. 447, text-fig. 96, saundersi, p. 448, text-fig. 97, tietzi, p. 450, text-fig. 98, woodwardi, p. 451, text-fig. 99, Australia; Hogg, t. c. n. spp.

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Micromata, type accentuata Walck., p. 486; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii.

Neosparassus n. g. (Sparassinæ) p. 423, key to spp. p. 424, magareyi, p. 425, text-fig. 86, thoracicus, 426, text-fig. 87, Australia; Hoge, P. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii, n. spp.

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Pediana, key to spp. p. 460, occidentalis, p. 461, text-fig. 102, tenuis, p. 462, text-fig. 103, Australia; Hogg, P. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii, n. spp.

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Pterotricha n. nom. for Pythonissa Kulczyński non C. L. Koch, p. 43, lentiginosa, p. 44, pl. i, fig. 11; Kulczyński, t. c.

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Rhitymna fasciolata, Madagascar, p. 138; Simon, Bull. Mus. Paris ix, n. sp. Scotina, type gracilipes (Blackw.) p. 43; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist.

Selenops radiatus, p. 197; Pocock, Nat. Hist. Sokotra.

Sparassina, key to groups of Australasian genera, p. 415; Hogg, P. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii.

Sparassus, type viridissimus (De Geer), p. 492; F. CAMBRIDGE, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii.

S. socotranus, Sokotra, p. 196; Pocock, Nat. Hist. Sokotra, n. sp.

Sphingius tristiculus, Annam, p. 33; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. Belgique xlvii,

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Zachria, key to spp. p. 454, oblonga, p. 454; Hogg, P. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii.

Platoridæ.

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Thomisidae.

Supplementary notes, p. 1008; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii.

Alcimochthes melanophthalmus, Annam, p. 726; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxi, n. sp.

Angœus lenticulosus, Annam, p. 729; Simon, t. c. n. sp.

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Camaricus pulchellus, Annam, p. 727; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxi,

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6 (1897), n. sp.

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Parastrophius n. g. (near Strophius), p. 123, echinosoma, Cameroon, p. 123; SIMON, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1903: P. echinosoma, p. 93; SIMON, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.

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Platypyresthesis n. g. (in group Diæeæ of Thomisidæ Misumeninæ), type cribrata E. Sim., p. 1014; SIMON, Hist. Araign. ii.

Psammitis, type sabulosus (Hahn), p. 43; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist.

Regillus noditarsis, Spanish Guinea, p. 101; Simon, Mem. Soc. Espan. i,

Runcinia annamita, Annam, p. 728; SIMON, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxi,

Spiracme, type striata Menge, p. 43; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist.

Stephanopsis obtusifrons, N. S. Wales, p. 491, pl. xviii, figg. 3-3b; RAINBOW, P. Linn. Soc. N. S. Wales xxvii, n. sp.

Tagulinus n. g. (Thomisidæ), p. 725, histrio, Annam, p. 725; Simon, Ann.

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Thomisus, type onustus Walck., p. 491; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii.

Tmarus planetarius, Spanish Guinea, p. 94; Simon, Mem. Soc. Espan. i,

Xysticus hepaticus, Madagascar, p. 135; Simon, Bull. Mus. Paris ix, n. sp.

Salticidae (= Attidae).

Revision of genera completed, pp. 669-871, supplement, pp. 1048-1055, many text-figg.; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii. Only the new genera are noted below.

Agorius formicinus, Sumatra, p. 307; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France Ixxii, n. sp.

Alfenus chrysophæus, Spanish Guinea, p. 112; Simon, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.

Almota n. g. (Attidæ unidentati), p. 193, quinii, Cape Colony, p. 194, pl. xx, figg. 1—1e; Peckham, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv, n. sp. Attus, type pubescens Fabr., p. 489; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xii. A. exiguus Pforzheim, p. 427, pl. xli, fig. 626 a & B; Bösenberg, Zoologica xiv, n. sp.

Ballus depressus, resemblance to the beetle Strophosomus capitatus, p. 273; DAHL, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903.

Baryphas ahenus, p. 207, pl. xxiv, figg. 2-2b; Peckham, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv.

Bavia annamita, Annam, p. 730; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxi, n. sp.

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Blaisea n. g. (aff. Pensacola), p. 722, lyrata, Gaboon, p. 723; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxi, n. sp.

Bythocrotus n. g. (in group Bythocroteæ of Salt. unidentati), type cephalotes E. Sim., p. 673; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii.

Canama n. g. (in group Cytaea of Salt. fissidentati), type forceps Doleschall, p. 817; Simon, t. c.

Codeta bouchardi, Sumatra, p. 305; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France Ixxii, n. sp.

Compsodecta n. g. (in group Pensacoleæ of Salt. unidentati), type grisea, G. & E. Peck., p. 678; SIMON, Hist. Araign. ii.

Copocrossa bimaculata, Durban, p. 187, pl. xix, figg. 7, 7a; РЕСКНАМ, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv: C. harpina, Sumatra, p. 306; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxii: n. spp.

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Philad. lv, n. sp.

Cyllobelus chionogaster, p. 195, pl. xxi, figg. 1-1c; Peckham, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv.

C. australis, Algoa Bay, p. 194, pl. xxi, figg. 2 & 2a; PECKHAM, t. c. n. sp. Cyrba dotata, Cape Colony, p. 185, pl. xix, fig. 6; РЕСКНАМ, t. c. n. sp. Dendryphantes purcelli, Cape Colony, p. 206, pl. xxiv, figg. 11-11 b; PECKHAM, t. c. n. sp.

Empanda n. g. (in group Maviea of Salt. fissidentati), type ornata,

G. & E. Peck., p. 850; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii.

Euophrys purcellii, Cape Colony, p. 201, pl. xxii, figg. 5 & 5a, simonii, Cape Colony, p. 202, pl. xxii, figg. 4-4b, leipoldtii, Cape Colony, p. 202, pl. xxii, figg. 4-4b, leipoldtii, Cape Colony, p. 203, pl. xxii, fig. 6, infaustus, Mashonaland, p. 204, pl. xxii, fig. 7; Рескнам, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv, n. spp.

Evarcha heteropogon, Annam, p. 733; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxi,

Habrocestum latifasciatum, p. 54, pl. i, fig. 17; Kulczyński, Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1903.

H. lauræ, Durban, p. 238, pl. xxvii, figg. 5 & 5a, annæ, Durban, p. 238, pl. xxvii, figg. 4 & 4a, dotatum, Mashonaland, p. 239, pl. xxvii, figg. 6-6f, luculentum, Cape Colony, p. 241, pl. xxvii, figg. 3 & 3a; Peckham, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv, n. spp.

Heliophanus marshii, Cape Colony, p. 189, pl. xx, figg. 4, 4a, beardii, Cape Colony, p. 189, pl. xx, figg. 6 & 6a, deamatus, Mashonaland, p. 190, pl. xx, figg. 3-3c, clarus, Mashonaland, p. 190, pl. xxi, figg. 6, 6a, prattii, S. Africa, p. 191, pl. xx, figg. 7-7b, marshallii, Durban, p. 192, pl. xx, figg. 5-5b, modicus, S. Africa, p. 193, pl. xx, fig. 2; РЕСКНАМ, t. c. n. spp.

Hermotimus n. g. (in group Hermotimeæ of Salt. fissidentati), type coriaceus E. Sim., p. 762; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii; H. coriaceus, Spanish

Guinea, p. 120; Simon, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.

Hispo alboguttata, Sumatra, p. 306; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxii,

Homalattus marshallii, Mashonaland, p. 218, pl. xxiv, fig. 6, similis, Mashonaland, p. 219, pl. xxiv, fig. 7, obscurus, Cape Colony, p. 219, pl. xxiv, fig. 8, punctatus, Durban, p. 219, pl. xxiv, figg. 5 & 5a; Рескнам, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv, n. spp.

Hyllus treleavenii, p. 207, pl. xxiii, figg. 3 & 3a; Рескнам, t. c.

H. mæstus, Durban, p. 208, pl. xxiii, figg. 5 & 5a, perspicuus, S. & E. Africa, p. 209, pl. xxiii, figg. 2-2b, natalii, Natal, p. 210, pl. xxiii, figg. 4 & 4a; Рескнам, t. c. n. spp.

Icius separatus, Hayti, p. 344, pl. xv, figg. 5 & 11; BANKS, P. Ac. Philad.

lv, n. sp.

Irura mandarina, Saigon, p. 735; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxi,

Jasoda, p. 222, woodii, p. 223, pl. xxvi, figg. 10-10b; РЕСКНАМ. Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv.

Kima, p. 252, africana, p. 253, pl. xxix, figg. 3-3d; Рескнам, t. с.

K. variabilis, Cape Colony, p. 253, pl. xxix, figg. 4-4b; РЕСКНАМ, t. c. n. sp.

Klamathia n. g. (Salticidæ unidentati), p. 230, flava, Durban, p. 231, pl. xxvi, figg. 4-4d; Peckham, t. c. n. sp.

Langona avara, Mashonaland, p. 241, pl. xxviii, figg. 5 & 5a; РЕСКНАМ,

t. c. n. sp. Lepidemathis n. g. (in group Emathidea of Salt. fissidentati), type sericea E. Sim., p. 810; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii.

L. Shin, p. 310; Shidon, first. Araigh. It.

Ligurra n. g. (in group Simetheæ of Salt. fissidentati), type latidens,

Doleschall, p. 842; Simon, t. c.

Longarenus n. g. (in group Hasarieæ of Salt. fissidentati), type brachy
cephalus E. Sim., p. 798; Simon, t. c.: L. brachycephalus, W. Africa,

p. 122; Simon, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. sp.

Macopæus madagascarensis, Madagascar, p. 182, pl. xix, fig. 5; Рескнам, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv, n. sp.

Marpesia, type arenicola Menge, p. 44; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi.

Massagris mirificus, Durban, p. 186, pl. xix, figg. 1, 1a; РЕСКНАМ, Тг. Wisconsin Ac. xiv, n. sp. Mendoza carlinii, Mashonaland, p. 204, pl. xxiii, figg. 6-6c; Рескнам, t. c.

Metacyrba pictipes, Hayti, p. 343, pl. xv, fig. 7; Banks, P. Ac. Philad. lv,

Mexcala, p. 247, rufa, p. 247, pl. xxix, figg. 1-1d; Рескнам, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv.

M. elegans, Mashonaland, p. 248, pl. xxix, figg. 2-2d; Peckham, t. c.

Mithion ocellatus, p. 108; Simon, Mem. Soc. Espan. i.

Modunda aperta, Mashonaland, p. 210, pl. xxvi, figg. 9 & 9a; РЕСКНАМ, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv, n. sp.

Monoclova = Tusitala, p. 245; PECKHAM, t. c.

Myrmarachne ichneumon, p. 250; РЕСКНАМ, t. c.

M. marshallii, Mashonaland, p. 249, pl. xxix, figg. 6-6b, solitarius, Cape Colony, p. 250, pl. xxix, figg. 5 & 5a; Peckham, t. c. n. spp. Edipus, type ænescens (Simon), p. 44; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist.

(7) xi.

Palpelius n. g. (in group Plexippeæ of Salt. unidentati), type beccarii,
Thor., p. 735; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii.

Parajotus n. g. (Attidæ unidentati), p. 200, obscurofemoratus, Durban, p. 201, pl. xxii, figg. 2-2d; Рескнам, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv,

Pellenes rufoclypeata, Durban, p. 235, pl. xxvii, figg. 1 & 1a, beanii, Algoa Bay, p. 236, pl. xxvii, figg. 2-2c; Peckham, t. c. n. sp. Penionomus n. g. (in group Plexippeæ of Salt. unidentati), type longipalpis E. Sim., p. 734; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii.

Pharacocerus ephippiatus, p. 110; SIMON, Mem. Soc. Espan. i. P. xanthopogon, Spanish Guinea, p. 109; SIMON, t. c. n. sp.

Philaus chrysops var. hamorrhoicus, p. 659, fig. 38, var. typicus, fig. 39; Kulczyński, SB. Ak. Wien cxii, Abth. i.

P. manicus, Mashonaland, p. 205, pl. xxiv, figg. 1 & 1a; PECKHAM, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv, n. sp.

Phlegra imperiosa, Cape Colony, p. 242, pl. xxiii, figg. 7 & 7a; Peckham, t. c. n. sp.

Pochyta, key to some spp. p. 116, pulchra, p. 114; Simon, Mem. Soc. Espan. i.

P. fastibilis, p. 113, pannosa, p. 115; Simon, t. c.: P. solers, Mashonaland, p. 199, pl. xxii, figg. 1 & 1b; РЕСКНАМ, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv: n. spp.

Portia durbanii, Durban, p. 183, pl. xix, figg. 2, 2a, 2b; PECKHAM, t. c. n. sp.

Pselcis n. g. (in group Laufeiew of Salt. fissidentati), type latefasciata E. Sim., p. 825; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii.

Pseudicius braunsii, Cape Colony, p. 211, pl. xxvi, figg. 1 & 1a, africanus, Cape Colony, p. 212, pl. xxvi, figg. 2 & 2a, bipunctatus, Cape Colony, p. 212, pl. xxvi, figg. 3 & 3a; Peckham, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv, n. spp.

Quekettia, p. 254; PECKHAM, t. c.

Rhene banksii, p. 220, pl. xxiv, figg. 4-4b; РЕСКНАМ, t. c.

R. biguttata, Durban, p. 221, pl. xxiv, figg. 3-3c; PECKHAM, t. c. n. sp. Saitis sapiens, Mashonaland, p. 196, pl. xxi, figg. 5 & 5a, leighii, Durban, p. 197, pl. xxi, figg. 4 & 4a, mundus, Mashonaland, p. 198, pl. xxi, figg. 3 & 3a; Рескнам, t. c. n. spp.

Scartes, type parvulus Menge, p. 44; F. Cambridge, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi.

Sittacus designatus, Cape Colony, p. 213, pl. xxii, fig. 3, uphamii, Cape Colony, p. 214, pl. xxiii, figg. 1-1c; PECKHAM, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv,

Sonoita n. g. (Attidæ pluridentati), p. 183, lightfooti, Cape Colony, p. 184, pl. xix, figg. 4-4c; Peckham, t. c. n. sp.

Telamonia virgata, Gaboon, p. 721, argenteola, Annam, p. 731; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxi: T. leucaspis, Sumatra, p. 307; Simon, ор. cit. lxxii: T. trinotata, Spanish Guinea, p. 107; Sімон, Мет. Soc.

Espan. i: T. æquipes, Durban, p. 188, pl. xix, figg. 3-3c; РЕСКНАМ, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv: n. spp.

Theratoscirtus capito, p. 111, torquatus, p. 112, W. Africa; Simon, Mem. Soc. Espan. i, n. spp.

Thianitara n. g. (in group Thianiew of Salt. unidentati), p. 1054, spectrum, Sumatra, p. 1054; Simon, Hist. Araign. ii: T. spectrum, Sumatra, p. 309; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxii, n. sp.

Thyene, key to S. African spp. p. 223, ogdenii, S. Africa, p. 224, pl. xxv, figg. 2-2d, leighii, Durban, p. 225, ogaenii, S. Africa, p. 224, pl. xxv, figg. 2-2d, leighii, Durban, p. 225, pl. xxv, figg. 1-1c, pulchra, Durban, p. 226, pl. xxv, figg. 3 & 3a, natalii, Durban, p. 227, pl. xxv, figg. 4-4b, crudelis, Durban, p. 229, pl. xxv, figg. 5-5d, australis, Algoa Bay, p. 230, pl. xxv, fig. 6; Peckham, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv, n. spp. Tularosa n. g. (Attidæ fissidentati), p. 245, ogdenii, S. Africa, p. 246, pl. xxviii, figg. 4-4d; Peckham, t. c. n. sp.

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Valloa [on p. 217 Velloa] n. g. (Attidæ unidentati), p. 216, modesta, Cape Colony, p. 217, pl. xxiv, figg. 9-9c, elegans, p. 218, pl. xxiv, fig. 10; PECKHAM, t. c. n. spp.

Viciria terebrifera nigrina n. subsp., Annam, p. 734; Simon, Ann. Soc. ent. France lxxi.

V. equestris, p. 723, chrysophæa, p. 724, epileuca, p. 724, Gaboon, caprina, Annam, p. 734; Simon, t. c.: V. fuscimana, p. 118, tergina, p. 119, Spanish Guinea; Simon, Mem. Soc. Espan. i: V. morigera, Durban, p. 232, pl. xxvi, figg. 6-6b, flavipes, S. Africa, p. 233, pl. xxvi, fig. 7, alba, Mashonaland, p. 234, pl. xxvi, fig. 8, parmata, p. 234, pl. xxvi, figg. 5 & 5a; Рескнам, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv: n. spp.

5. SOLIFUGÆ.

Sexual characters; Purcell, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, p. 1, fig. 1.

Blossia litoralis, Cape Colony, p. 4, fig. 3, echinata, Cape Colony, p. 16, pl. i, fig. 10; PURCELL, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. spp. Dæsia brunnipes ? p. 576, fig. B, fuscipes, p. 577, fig. C; KRAEPELIN, Zool.

Jahrb. Syst. xviii.

D. laminata, S. Arabia, p. 217, figg. a & b, sabulosa, S. Arabia, p. 218; Рососк, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi: D. schreineri, Cape Colony, p. 14, pl. i, fig. 11; Purcell, Ann. S. African Mus. iii: n. spp.

Galeodes granti, S. Arabia, p. 215; Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, n. sp. Gluvia chapmani, Spain, p. 222 & fig. in text; Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7)

xi, n. sp.

Gluviopsis balfouri, p. 181; POCOCK, Nat. Hist. Sokotra.

Hemerotrecha n. g., p. 78, californica, California, p. 79, & text-fig.; Banks, Ent. News Philad. xiv, n. sp.

Lipophaga n. g. (Karschiina), p. 10, trispinosa, Cape Colony, p. 11, fig. 8; Purcell, Ann. S. African Mus. iii, n. sp.

Melanoblossia n. g. (Dæsiinæ) braunsi, p. 6, figg. 4 & 5, globiceps, p. 8, fig. 6, S. Africa; Purcell, t. c. n. spp.

Paragaleodes erlangeri, Akaki, p. 572; Kraepelin, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xviii, n. sp.

Rhagodes ornatus var., p. 573; Kraepelin, t. c.

R. rothschildi, S. Arabia, p. 216, buryi, S. Arabia, p. 217; Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, n. spp.

Solpuga parkinsonii var. neumanni n. var., Adoshebai, p. 574, fig. A; KRAEPELIN, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xviii.

S. collinita, Cape Colony, p. 3, fig. 2; Purcell, Ann. S. African Mus. iii: S. spiralicornis, p. 304, fig. 1, junodi, p. 304, fig. 2, Transvaal; Purcell, Nov. Zool. x : n. spp.

Toreus n. g. (Karschiina), p. 9, type capensis Purcell, fig. 7; Purcell, Ann. S. African Mus. iii.

. 6. PSEUDOSCORPIONES. .

[See also Bruntz (15), Kew (57), Richters (140), Simon (162).]

Catalogue of *Pseudoscorpiones* with synonymy, bibliography and distribution, and key to some genera and spp. (in Bohemian); NOSEK, Vestnik Klub. Prostejove iv, pp. 35-75, Supplement, v, pp. 55-64.

External and internal anatomy, development; Stschelkanovtzeff, Zool. Anz. xxvi, pp. 318-334, 8 figg.

Chelifer sculpturatus, Natal, p. 498, pl. xxv; Lewis, J. Quekett Club (2) viii, n. sp.

7. OPILIONES.

[See also Absolon (1), Bruntz (15), O. Cambridge (26), Simon (163).] Classification of *Opiliones*:

Suborder i. Palpatores.

a. Apagosterni.b. Eupagosterni.

Suborder ii. Laniatores.

 a. Sterrhonoti nov. (fam. Oncopodidæ).
 b. Camptonoti nov. (fam. Gonyleptidæ, Epedanidæ, Assamiidæ &c.).

Suborder iii. Insidiatores.
Suborder iv? Cyphophthalmi;

LOMAN, Tijdschr. Nederland. Dierk. Ver. (2) viii, p. 66.

External and internal anatomy and classification of *Opiliones*; Loman, Zool. Jahrb. Suppl. vi (Fauna Chilensis) Bd. iii, pp. 117–200, pls. x-xiii, 21 text-figg.

Acumontia, notes, p. 441, key to spp. p. 444, rostrata, p. 441, pl. хі, figg. 2 & 2a, cowani, p. 442, majori, p. 443; Россок, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) хі.

A. echinata, p. 441, roberti, p. 443, Madagascar; Рососк, t. c.: A., key to spp. p. 409, rostrata, p. 405, text-fig. 82, majori, p. 407, text-fig. 83 A, Madagascar; Рососк, P. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii (2) (1903): n. spp. Adæum areolatum, Grahamstown, p. 401; Рососк, t. c. n. sp.

Amopaum as young stage of Dicranolasma, p. 278; DAHL, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903.

†Anthracomarti, morphology; p. 250, char. of families, p. 408; Рососк, Geol. Mag. (4) х.

†Anthracosiro n. g. (Anthracomarti) p. 250, woodwardi, Carboniferous, Dudley, p. 250, fig. A; Россок, t. c. n. sp.

†A. fritschii, Carboniferous, Dudley, p. 407, text-fig.; Рососк, t. с. n. sp.

†Architarboida, key to genera, p. 179; MELANDER, J. Geol. xi.

†Architarbus rotundatus, p. 181, pl. v, fig. 2, pl. vii, fig. 2; Melander, t. c. Biantes flaviventris, Sokotra, p. 200, bicolor, Abd-el-Kuri, p. 204; Pocock, Nat. Hist. Sokotra, n. spp.

Ceratobunus, key to spp. p. 476, pulcher, p. 476, calcuttensis, p. 477, brevipes, p. 478, India; With, J. Linn. Soc. xxviii, n. spp.

Dicranolasma, Amopaum as young stage of, p. 278; DAHL, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903.

Egænus crista anatolicus n. subsp., Asia Minor, p. 660; Kulczyński, SB. Ak. Wien cxii, Abth. i.

+Eophrynus prestvicii, p. 250, fig. B; Pocock, Geol. Mag. (4) x:

Epedanus geniculatus, Hong Kong, p. 446, pl. xii, fig. 1; Рососк, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, n. sp.

Gagrella, characters, p. 483, key to spp. p. 484, erebea, p. 492, atrata,

р. 494, sepia, р. 505; With, J. Linn. Soc. xxviii.

G. dentata, Nicobar Is., p. 488, nobilis, India, p. 489, crux, India, p. 490, hirta, India, p. 492, fragilis, India, p. 493, stoliczkæ, India, p. 497, mirabilis, India, p. 497, flavimaculata, India, p. 498, triangularis, India, p. 499, var. fusca, India, p. 500, imperator, Andaman Is., p. 501, var. dentata, Andaman Is., p. 501, var. unispinosa, Nicobar Is., p. 502, hansenii, India, p. 503, varians, India, p. 503, var. dentata, India, p. 504, splendens, China (?), p. 506; With, t. c. n. spp. Gagrelline, characters, p. 469; With, t. c. '+Geraphynus carbonarius, p. 181, pl. v, fig. 3, pl. vii, fig. 3; Melander,

J. Geol. xi.

† Hadrachne n. g. (Architarboidæ, Anthracomarti), p. 179, horribilis, Carboniferous, Illinois, p. 180, pl. v, fig. 1, pl. vii, fig. 1; Melander, t. c. n. sp. Hinzuanus leighi, Natal, p. 412; Pocock, P. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii (2) (1903), n. sp.

Hypsibunus vigitans, India, p. 475; WITH, J. Linn. Soc. xxviii, n. sp. +Kustarachne sulcata, p. 181, pl. v, fig. 5, pl. vii, fig. 4, exstincta, p. 182,

pl. v, fig. 4, pl. vii, fig. 5, Carboniferous, Illinois; Melander, J. Geol. xi, n. spp.

Larifuga, p. 402; Россск, P. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii (2) (1903).

Lomanella n. g. (Triænonychidæ) p. 411, raniceps, Tásmànià, p. 411, text-fig. 84 B; Pocook, t. c. n. sp.

Macropsalis hoggi, Victoria, p. 398; Pocock, t. c. n. sp.

Metopoctea as young stage of Trogulus, p. 281; Dahl, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903.

Monoxyomma n. g. (Trianonychida), p. 444, spinatum, N. S. Wales, p. 445, pl. xi, figg. 1-1c; Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, n. sp.

Nemastoma, notes on spp. p. 673, kochii, figg. 44, silii, fig. 45, quadripunctatum, fig. 46; Kulczyński, SB. Ak. Wien cxii, Abth. i.

N. werneri, Asia Minor, p. 673, fig. 43; Kulczyński, t. c. n. sp.

Pantopsalis, note, p. 436, key to spp. p. 438, coronata, p. 436, trippi, p. 437, jenningsi, p. 437, New Zealand; Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi: P. albipalpis, New Zealand, p. 399, nigripalpis with subsp. spiculosa n. subsp., New Zealand, p. 399; Pocock, P. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii (2) (1903): n. spp.

Pelitnus pulvillatus, p. 413, piliger, p. 413, Malay Peninsula; Pocock, t. c. n. spp.

Phalangium saxatile, p. 57; Kulczyński, Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1903: P. opilio, phagocytic organs; BRUNTZ, C.R. Soc. Biol. lv, pp. 1688 & 1689.

P. bettoni, Brit. E. Africa, p. 438; POCOCK, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi: P. leppanæ, S. Africa, p. 392, (Rhampsinitus) spenceri, Natal, p. 394, text-fig. 79 A, (Rh.) telifrons, Cape Colony, p, 395, text-fig. 79 B, (Rh.) leighi, Durban, p. 396, text-fig. 80, (Guruia) palmatimanus, E. Africa, p. 397, text-fig. 81; Россск, Р. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii (2) (1903): n. spp.

Platybunus strigosus, p. 57; Kulczyński, Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1903: P. strigosus olympicus n. subsp., Asia Minor, p. 667, fig. 40, typical form,

figg. 41 & 42; Kulczyński, SB. Ak. Wien cxii, Abth. i.

Plistobunus n. g. (Phalangodida), p. 447, rapax, Hong Kong, p. 447, pl. xii, fig. 2; Pocock, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi, n. sp.

Podactis pictulus, Ceylon, p. 448, pl. xii, figg. 3 & 3a; Pocock, t. c. n. sp.

Prionomma, see Prionostemma.

Prionostemma, n. nom. for Prionomma Loman non White, p. 433, key to spp. p. 435, insculptum, Venezuela, p. 433, scintillans, Guatemala, p. 434, bicolor, Guatemala, p. 434, citrinum, Brazil, p. 435; Pocock, t. c. n. spp.

Sorensenella n. g. (Triænonychidæ), p. 409, prehensor, New Zealand, p. 409, text-fig. 84 л.; Россок, Р. Zool. Soc. London 1902, ii (2) (1903): S., key to spp. p. 439, bicornis, New Zealand, p. 439, pl. xi, figg. 3 & 3a; Россок, Ann. Nat. Hist. (7) xi: n. spp.

Trianobunus pectinatus, Tasmania, p. 400; Pocock, P. Zool. Soc. London

1902, ii (2) (1903), n. sp.

Trienonychide, key to genera, p. 403; Pocock, t. c.

Triænonyx, key to Australian spp. p. 405, coriacea, New Zealand, p. 403, text-figg. 83 B & c, aspera, Australia, p. 404, sublævis, New Zealand, p. 404, text-fig. 84 D; POCOCK, t. c. n. spp.

Trogulidae, revision of genera and spp., with keys, p. 281; Dahl, SB. Ges.

naturf. Berlin 1903.

Trogulus, Metopoctea as young stage of, p. 281; Dahl, SB. Ges. naturf. Berlin 1903.

T. græcus, Greece, p. 285, corcyræus, Corfu, p. 285, fig. 5a; Dahl, SB. Ges.

naturf. Berlin 1903, n. spp.

Zaleptus, key to spp. p. 479, fuscus, p. 479, thorellii, p. 480, minutus, p. 481, hirsutus, p. 482, India; With, J. Linn. Soc. xxviii, n. spp.

8. ACARI.

[See also Bruntz (15), Laveran (66), Lignières (80), Mégnin (77-79), Motas (87), Radl (132), Richters (140), Verrill (182).]

Phylogeny and classification, with keys to sub-families &c.; Oudemans, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi (2), pp. 93-104.

Discussion of systematic relationships, p. 170; With, Vid. Medd. 1904 (1903).

Acotyledon n. g. (Tyroglyphidæ), p. 44, paradoxa, p. 44; Oudemans, Ent. Ber. Nederland. No. 7: A., p. 147, paradoxa, Russia, p. 147, pl. xii, figg. 48 & 49; Oudemans, Tijdschr. Ent. xlv, n. sp.

Aleurobius, p. 71, farinæ, p. 73, pl. xxix; MICHAEL, Brit. Tyroglyph. ii. Androlælaps n. subg. of Lælaps, q. v., p. 14; Berlese, Zool. Anz. xxvii. Anoetus, key to hypopi, p. 22, spiniferus, p. 20, pl. iii, figg. 41 & 42;

OUDEMANS, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi.

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Arrhenurus membranator, p. 83, 5 text-figg., leuckarti, p. 304, 2 text-figg., compactus, p. 324, 2 text-figg.; George, Naturalist 1903: A. ornatus, p. 269, text-fig. 9; Halbert, Zool. Anz. xxvi: A. globator, p. 148, figg. 1a-e, var. megalurus n. var., p. 150, figg. 2a-f, securiformis, p. 152, figg. 4a-c, corniger, p. 155, figg. 7a-e, cylindratus, p. 156, figg. 8a-d, conicus, p. 158, figg. 9a-d; Marshall, Tr. Wisconsin Ac. xiv (1): A. dahli, p. 3, pl. i, figg. 1-6, laticodulus, p. 6, pl. i, figg. 7-13, latipetiolatus, p. 9, pl. i, figg. 14-19, altipetiolatus, p. 12, pl. i, figg. 22-28, pl. ii, figg. 29-31, bicornutus, p. 16, pl. ii, figg. 36-48, lohmanni, p. 21, pl. ii, figg. 49 & 50, pl. iii, figg. 51-53 & 58; Piersig, Arch. Naturg. lxx (1).

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Canonychus fallax, p. 45; Oudemans, Ent. Ber. Nederland. No. 7: C., p. 1, fallax, Holland, p. 2, pl. i, figg. 1-8; Oudemans, Tijdschr. Ent. xlvi [as "n. g. and sp." but see Zool. Rec. 1902].

Caligonus humilis, p. 115, pl. xii, figg. 23-33; Oudemans, Tijdschr. Ent.

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Notostigmata n. suborder, p. 175; With, Vid. Medd. 1904 (1903).

Opilioacarus n. g. (see Eucarus) segmentatus, Algiers; With, C.R. du congrès des Naturalistes et Médecins du Nord. Helsingfors 1902,

Sekt. vi, p. 4, n. sp.

Oribata crispatus (= Damæus auritus Michael non C. L. Koch), Galicia; Kulczyński, Bull. Ac. Cracovie 1902, p. 90, pl. iv, fig. 8, pl. v, figg. 46 & 47, and Rospr. Ak. Krakow xlii, p. 27, pl. iii, fig. 8, pl. iv, figg. 46 & 47. [Wrongly given Zool. Rec. 1902]: Oribates sloupensis, in caves, Moravia, p. 66; Absolon, Vestnik Klub. Prostejove ii: O. myrmobates (in nests of Formica fusca) [Portici?], p. 25; Berlese, Zool. Anz. xxvii: n. spp.

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Tetranychus lintearius; GIARD, Bull. Soc. ent. France 1903, pp. 159

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XII. MYRIOPODA AND PROTO-TRACHEATA.

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{Y}$

W. T. CALMAN, D.Sc.

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(Vacant.)

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Paraiulus pennyslvanicus swarming in Ohio; Morse, Science xviii, pp. 59

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Polydesmus inconstans, hermaphrodite specimen; Chalande, Bull. Soc. hist. nat. Toulouse xxxvi, pp. 91 & 92, 3 text-figg.: P. gracus syrensis n. subsp., I. of Syra, p. 151, pl. vii, fig. 19; Verhoeff, Arch. Naturg. lxix (1).

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Polyxenus lagurus, development of ovary; Lécaillon, C.R. Ac. Sci. cxxxvi, pp. 1691-1693, and Bull. Soc. Philom. (9) v, pp. 70-71: P. meinerti, p. 18; SILVESTRI, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 433.

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Schedotrigona n. g. (Heterochordeumidæ), p. 12, histrix, p. 12, smithi, p. 13, New Zealand; Silvestri, Boll. Mus. Torino xviii, No. 433, n. spp.

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Semnosoma n. g. (Strongylosomatida, type S. concolor Gerv.), p. 2, porteri, p. 3, intricatum, p. 3, subecarinatum, p. 4, from Chile; SILVESTRI,

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xii, n. sp.

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